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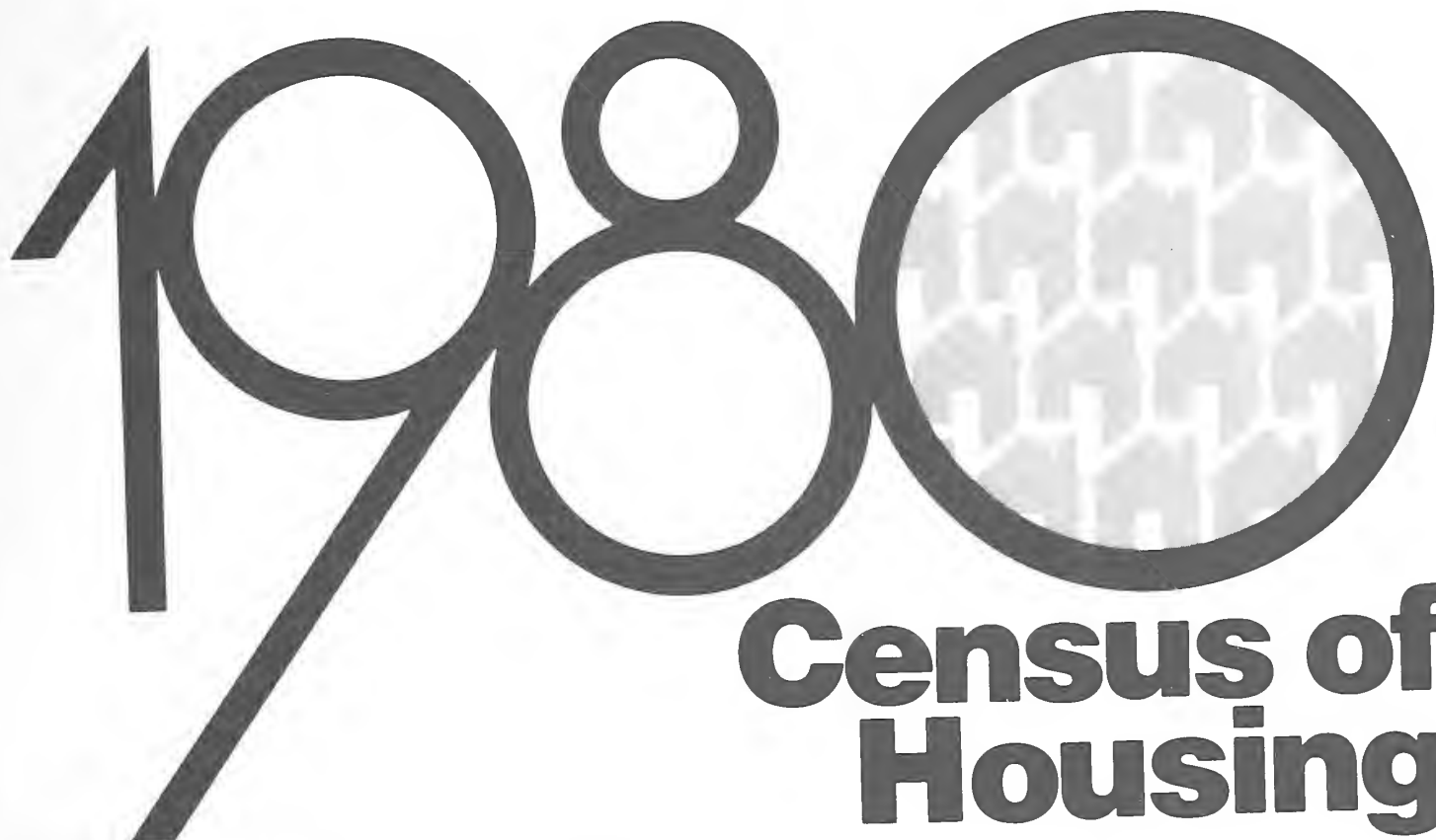
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Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

ATHENS, GA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

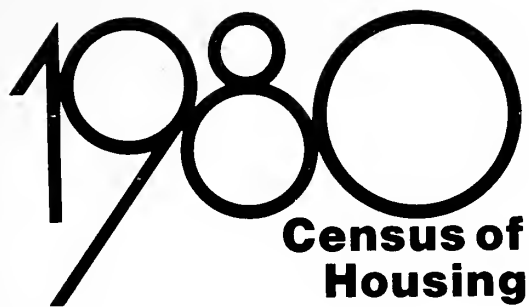
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VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

ATHENS, GA.

HC80-2-76

Issued November 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
Arthur F. Young, Chief

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4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.		
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7	Colorado	47	Vermont	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
9	Delaware	49	Washington	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
21	Maine			96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
22	Maryland	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
23	Massachusetts	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	133	Danville, Va.
24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
26	Mississippi			101	Bridgeport, Conn.		
27	Missouri	65	Altoona, Pa.	102	Bristol, Conn.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
28	Montana			103	Brockton, Mass.	137	Decatur, Ill.
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30	Nevada	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
31	New Hampshire	68	Anchorage, Alaska			140	Detroit, Mich.
32	New Jersey	69	Anderson, Ind.	106	Buffalo, N.Y.		
33	New Mexico	70	Anderson, S.C.	107	Burlington, N.C.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
34	New York			108	Burlington, Vt.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn. Wis.
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36	North Dakota	72	Anniston, Ala.	110	Canton, Ohio	144	El Paso, Tex.
37	Ohio	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.			145	Elkhart, Ind.
38	Oklahoma	74	Arecibo, P.R.	111	Casper, Wyo.		
39	Oregon	75	Asheville, N.C.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa		
40	Pennsylvania	76	Athens, Ga.	113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.	146	Elmira, N.Y.
						147	Enid, Okla.

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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
165	Fresno, Calif.			244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
		206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.			249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
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171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	212	Laredo, Tex.			288	Ponce, P.R.
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173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.		
175	Green Bay, Wis.			254	New Bedford, Mass.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio				
180	Harrisburg, Pa.			258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii			261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	262	Newark, Ohio		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
				264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
186	Huntsville, Ala.	226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.			303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.

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304	Roanoke, Va.	323	San Juan, P.R.	343	State College, Pa.	362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.		
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.					370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Dhio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.		
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
		334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.					375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.		
318	San Angelo, Tex.	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
320	San Diego, Calif.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
		340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
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322	San Jose, Calif.	342	Stamford, Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.		

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

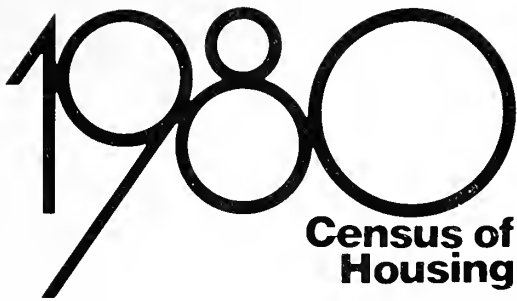
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

ATHENS, GA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

HC80-2-76

Contents

Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

	Page
Index of Tables —shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear	IX
List of Tables —shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables	X
Table Finding Guide —shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear	XII
Map —Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places	XIV

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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13 Total	Tables 14-24 White	Tables 25-35 Black	Tables 36-46 American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Tables 47-57 Asian and Pacific Islander	Tables 58-68 Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	24 to 34	—	—	—
Athens	B	35 to 46	47 to 57	58 to 68	—	—	—

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—

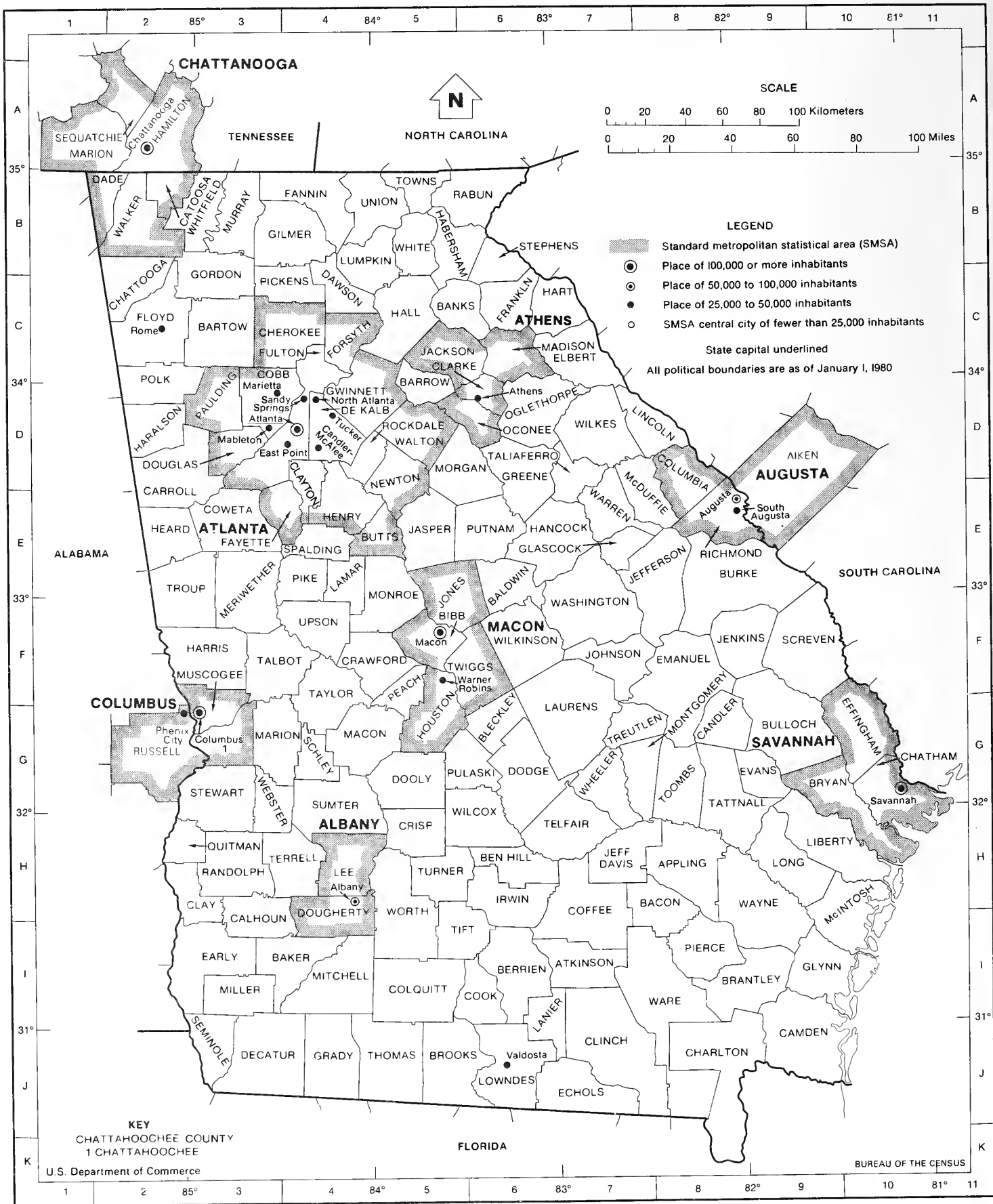
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income.	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.							
White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



SMSA boundaries are as defined on June 19, 1981

CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A—1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	17 947	1 172	2 392	2 950	3 151	2 570	2 132	2 361	734	403	82	37 800	41 800
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	12 971	584	1 305	1 938	2 235	1 980	1 771	2 080	659	356	63	42 000	45 500
15 to 24 years -----	306	40	44	40	65	68	42	7	—	—	—	33 000	32 400
25 to 34 years -----	3 095	57	142	432	649	671	486	488	104	52	14	43 700	46 400
35 to 44 years -----	3 206	67	233	378	546	478	503	630	237	118	16	48 000	50 700
45 to 64 years -----	4 683	210	560	750	719	592	571	801	282	175	23	41 500	46 200
65 years and over -----	1 681	210	326	338	256	171	169	154	36	11	10	28 500	34 200
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 322	136	268	239	237	223	97	90	11	5	16	30 900	35 100
15 to 24 years -----	112	16	11	18	31	24	5	7	—	—	—	34 600	32 200
25 to 34 years -----	290	18	46	90	65	33	11	8	2	—	—	28 900	33 300
35 to 44 years -----	223	34	19	49	29	46	16	30	—	—	—	35 900	34 700
45 to 64 years -----	413	39	97	64	66	61	48	29	—	3	6	31 500	36 400
65 years and over -----	284	29	95	18	46	59	17	7	3	—	10	28 800	36 600
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 654	452	819	773	679	367	264	191	64	42	3	27 000	31 000
15 to 24 years -----	41	—	7	10	15	5	—	4	—	—	—	31 200	31 700
25 to 34 years -----	340	11	33	89	135	18	28	20	6	—	—	34 600	34 700
35 to 44 years -----	422	15	51	89	87	75	37	50	15	—	3	37 200	40 700
45 to 64 years -----	1 317	151	351	250	178	133	141	55	22	36	—	25 100	31 800
65 years and over -----	1 534	275	377	335	264	136	58	62	21	6	—	22 300	26 700
Median age -----	47.7	62.5	58.0	50.4	44.1	42.8	43.8	43.7	44.9	48.9	51.7	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 013	58	195	224	380	324	326	350	104	52	—	43 300	46 600
1975 to 1978 -----	4 589	153	276	636	893	841	644	749	233	133	31	43 900	47 700
1970 to 1974 -----	3 469	138	401	599	598	474	462	492	220	69	16	40 000	44 200
1960 to 1969 -----	4 252	344	610	723	736	549	491	548	127	118	6	36 400	40 100
1959 or earlier -----	3 624	479	910	768	544	382	209	222	50	31	29	24 800	31 000
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	293	92	101	33	40	24	—	—	—	3	—	17 000	20 600
4 rooms -----	1 705	428	554	372	171	68	66	29	—	7	10	16 600	22 300
5 rooms -----	4 438	370	893	1 152	1 047	561	273	130	6	—	—	27 700	29 300
6 rooms -----	4 899	191	583	984	1 286	926	505	369	55	—	—	35 800	36 500
7 rooms -----	3 099	42	157	269	413	671	660	718	126	43	—	50 000	49 900
8 or more rooms -----	3 513	49	104	140	194	320	628	1 115	547	344	72	64 000	68 700
Median -----	6.0	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.8	7.4	8.3	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	33	13	15	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 600	15 600
1 -----	294	78	96	25	62	24	6	—	—	3	—	18 300	22 200
2 -----	4 246	562	1 135	1 010	747	409	218	139	9	7	10	23 500	27 100
3 -----	9 973	440	994	1 693	2 032	1 787	1 433	1 269	234	85	6	39 200	40 800
4 -----	2 772	65	124	206	258	325	429	799	356	185	25	59 500	60 800
5 or more -----	629	14	28	14	49	25	46	154	135	123	41	78 800	81 300
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	2 771	46	113	160	428	497	557	607	193	139	31	52 200	56 000
1970 to 1974 -----	3 312	67	233	601	590	577	379	596	195	69	5	42 200	46 300
1960 to 1969 -----	4 940	241	518	795	934	772	668	672	219	121	—	39 800	43 100
1950 to 1959 -----	2 876	217	430	684	613	351	267	216	49	39	10	31 600	35 500
1940 to 1949 -----	1 331	156	349	274	211	159	72	84	16	10	—	25 800	29 700
1939 or earlier -----	2 717	445	749	436	375	214	189	186	62	25	36	22 900	31 900
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 789	294	511	405	288	155	71	41	3	8	13	22 200	26 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 230	388	549	519	334	232	123	79	—	—	6	23 200	26 700
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 426	124	318	353	261	128	102	95	25	20	—	27 300	32 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 279	72	187	281	336	202	118	67	—	16	—	32 700	34 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 791	173	410	630	577	455	266	209	64	—	7	33 400	35 700
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 667	47	218	416	607	481	465	324	84	25	—	40 800	42 700
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 252	58	142	269	547	580	590	839	152	64	11	50 400	51 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 745	9	39	31	149	299	317	519	267	104	11	60 900	63 800
\$50,000 or more -----	768	7	18	46	52	38	80	188	139	166	34	75 900	79 500
Median -----	\$18 967	\$8 491	\$11 069	\$14 262	\$18 052	\$21 054	\$24 098	\$29 234	\$36 477	\$42 663	\$43 077	...	...
Mean -----	\$21 411	\$10 621	\$12 674	\$15 249	\$18 888	\$22 249	\$25 385	\$30 353	\$38 854	\$52 740	\$51 903	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	11 578	329	846	1 673	2 141	1 976	1 672	1 912	651	322	56	43 700	47 500
Less than 15 percent -----	3 939	140	290	572	639	653	543	658	248	161	35	45 100	49 000
15 to 19 percent -----	2 518	50	223	310	559	395	379	423	145	34	—	42 300	45 800
20 to 24 percent -----	1 843	33	75	209	367	349	316	367	75	45	7	47 000	49 700
25 to 29 percent -----	1 066	22	77	160	200	222	139	146	82	18	—	42 500	46 000
30 to 34 percent -----	694	19	37	89	108	171	107	107	35	10	11	44 800	48 300
35 percent or more -----	1 460	57	141	323	253	179	188	204	66	46	3	38 700	44 000
Not computed -----	58	8	3	10	15	7	—	7	—	8	—	37 700	44 300
Median -----	18.6	17.0	17.9	19.2	18.8	19.2	18.9	18.5	17.7	14.8	13.8	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	6 369	843	1 546	1 277	1 010	594	460	449	83	81	26	25 500	31 400
Less than 10 percent -----	3 117	289	624	635	544	283	272	334	60	66	10	30 200	35 600
10 to 14 percent -----	1 145	201	282	214	163	131	84	47	17	6	—	23 400	28 500
15 to 19 percent -----	580	123	156	138	68	42	34	13	—	6	—	20 700	24 300
20 to 24 percent -----	411	69	124	103	63	11	13	19	6	3	—	21 700	25 500
25 to 29 percent -----	258	20	92	49	38	50	9	—	—	—	—	23 600	25 900
30 to 34 percent -----	205	38	64	39	27	25	12	—	—	—	—	20 300	22 900
35 percent or more -----	604	103	179	90	101	50	29	36	—	—	16	20 900	31 500
Not computed -----	49	—	25	9	6	2	7	—	—	—	—	17 500	26 900
Median -----	10.2	13.3	12.4	10.0	10—	10.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	50+	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	17 803	1 085	2 354	2 933	3 151	2 568	2 132	2 361	734	403	82	38 000	42 000
1.01 or more persons per room -----	367	67	103	89	88	9	9	2	—	—	—	22 000	22 500
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	144	87	38	17	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	11 700
1.01 or more persons per room -----	10	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 000	14 400
Heating equipment -----	17 947	1 172	2 392	2 950	3 151	2 570	2 132	2 361	734	403	82	37 800	41 800
Central heating system -----	12 992	271	903	1 846	2 582	2 174	1 891	2 162	690	394	79	43 600	48 000
Air conditioning -----	12 929	390	1 071	1 833	2 291	2 111	1 900	2 163	700	401	69	43 600	47 500
Central system -----	7 308	41	156	462	1 014	1 266	1 460	1 835	639	366	69	54 100	58 200
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 658	269	506	355	285	111	78	30	3	8	13	22 000	26 400
Percent below poverty level -----	9.2	23.0											

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	17 098	1 689	2 214	4 030	4 006	2 542	970	487	247	62	851	202
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	5 356	217	734	1 287	1 195	843	366	175	116	28	395	208
15 to 24 years.....	1 085	28	170	388	226	172	39	10	—	—	52	188
25 to 34 years.....	2 482	71	278	521	654	470	211	69	87	6	115	222
35 to 44 years.....	774	26	85	146	170	136	67	53	15	7	69	222
45 to 64 years.....	678	75	120	162	86	15	37	38	8	15	122	179
65 years and over.....	337	17	81	70	59	50	12	5	6	—	37	191
Male householder, no wife present.....	4 804	347	461	1 188	1 298	892	302	165	56	20	175	217
15 to 24 years.....	2 228	39	143	502	596	551	181	133	36	—	47	235
25 to 34 years.....	1 574	58	184	455	483	248	86	18	10	—	32	208
35 to 44 years.....	440	26	46	120	115	56	25	—	10	8	34	205
45 to 64 years.....	384	59	42	88	89	37	10	14	—	12	33	189
65 years and over.....	178	65	23	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	109
Female householder, no husband present.....	6 938	1 225	1 019	1 555	1 513	807	302	147	75	14	281	185
15 to 24 years.....	2 450	207	174	603	746	417	176	82	20	—	25	215
25 to 34 years.....	1 579	160	226	504	411	169	57	8	20	—	24	189
35 to 44 years.....	624	80	138	104	168	65	22	25	14	6	2	195
45 to 64 years.....	984	267	210	155	105	103	34	13	21	8	68	147
65 years and over.....	1 301	511	271	189	83	53	13	19	—	—	162	107
Median age.....	28.8	52.8	23.5	27.6	27.1	26.2	26.8	26.6	31.4	46.1	47.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	9 577	447	867	2 279	2 653	1 803	762	394	152	48	172	220
1975 to 1978.....	4 822	669	742	1 214	1 028	623	173	59	66	14	234	184
1970 to 1974.....	1 339	282	278	290	204	82	21	7	22	—	153	157
1960 to 1969.....	872	182	238	185	81	27	14	21	7	—	117	143
1959 or earlier.....	488	109	89	62	40	7	—	6	—	—	175	133
ROOMS												
1 room.....	423	53	37	147	68	64	—	—	9	8	37	182
2 rooms.....	1 456	209	284	612	227	42	31	—	—	—	51	163
3 rooms.....	3 204	457	513	980	930	192	52	6	—	—	74	178
4 rooms.....	6 194	527	744	1 561	1 642	1 121	295	114	8	—	182	205
5 rooms.....	3 534	258	438	488	843	733	366	107	37	—	264	228
6 rooms.....	1 472	135	117	166	191	285	184	162	102	6	124	260
7 or more rooms.....	815	50	81	76	105	105	42	98	91	48	119	270
Median.....	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.6	6.2	8.1	4.8	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	17 098	1 689	2 214	4 030	4 006	2 542	970	487	247	62	851	202
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	16 641	1 565	2 105	3 964	3 958	2 528	964	481	241	62	773	204
0.50 or less.....	9 980	934	1 150	2 429	2 525	1 587	479	232	115	27	502	204
0.51 to 1.00.....	5 819	494	846	1 321	1 270	851	411	233	113	35	245	204
1.01 to 1.50.....	665	106	61	164	144	81	61	13	13	—	19	192
1.51 or more.....	177	31	48	50	19	9	13	—	—	—	7	156
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	457	124	109	66	48	14	6	6	6	—	78	133
0.50 or less.....	218	61	56	33	19	8	—	—	—	—	29	128
0.51 to 1.00.....	150	46	29	17	12	6	—	—	—	—	34	131
1.01 to 1.50.....	43	3	9	10	17	—	—	—	—	—	4	186
1.51 or more.....	46	14	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	140
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	5 777	1 108	766	1 125	1 148	843	279	178	63	8	259	187
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	5 614	1 053	746	1 105	1 137	829	279	172	63	8	222	188
1.01 or more persons per room.....	426	104	47	125	59	71	—	5	3	—	12	168
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	163	55	20	20	11	14	—	6	—	—	37	117
1.01 or more persons per room.....	39	14	3	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	112
BEDROOMS												
None.....	488	65	43	189	73	64	—	—	9	8	37	177
1.....	4 744	656	789	1 603	1 334	1 65	60	6	6	—	125	174
2.....	8 413	591	946	1 896	2 035	1 856	534	160	31	—	364	215
3.....	2 930	272	392	301	494	400	360	280	162	—	269	236
4.....	393	74	31	32	58	52	16	15	18	48	49	222
5 or more.....	130	31	13	9	12	5	—	26	21	6	7	218
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	5 184	401	817	1 113	998	642	282	197	174	47	513	200
2.....	2 254	192	286	467	648	462	112	29	2	7	49	211
3 and 4.....	1 751	405	296	477	295	160	57	36	12	—	13	166
5 to 9.....	1 746	269	162	332	386	335	156	62	23	—	21	215
10 to 49.....	3 205	118	325	779	953	662	240	67	27	8	26	224
50 or more.....	1 404	233	123	330	353	158	90	81	9	—	27	200
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	1 554	71	205	532	373	123	33	15	—	—	202	189
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	2 087	189	176	324	453	523	196	87	26	24	80	234
1970 to 1974.....	3 722	193	251	678	1 102	815	326	174	70	—	113	233
1960 to 1969.....	5 195	395	570	1 410	1 323	767	248	156	55	20	251	203
1950 to 1959.....	2 462	378	399	650	543	224	93	18	36	—	121	179
1940 to 1949.....	1 326	241	255	383	225	84	26	30	28	6	48	163
1939 or earlier.....	2 306	293	563	585	360	129	81	22	32	12	229	167
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	16 370	1 529	2 164	3 869	3 846	2 481	914	433	233	62	839	202
4 or more.....	728	160	50	161	160	61	56	54	14	—	12	189
With elevator.....	459	152	40	142	86	26	7	—	—	—	6	161
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	2 999	503	630	821	564	292	90	66	21	12	...	172
15 to 19 percent.....	2 386	324	303	556	618	346	156	54	21	8	...	201
20 to 24 percent.....	2 285	291	270	535	644	343	111	46	39	6	...	203
25 to 29 percent.....	1 835	203	229	497	431	250	120	57	41	7	...	199
30 to 34 percent.....	1 128	55	152	306	244	185	100	56	24	6	...	209
35 to 49 percent.....	1 838	105	235	501	408	352	165	39	24	9	...	209
50 percent or more.....	3 412	155	330	690	1 019	743	215	169	77	14	...	227
Not computed.....	1 215	53	65	124	78	31	13	—	—	—	851	180
Median.....	25.7	19.9	22.6	25.4	26.6	30.7	30.1	31.8	30.3	28.6	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	17 084	1 689	2 214	4 016	4 006	2 542	970	487	247	62	851	202
Central heating system.....	12 853	880	1 116	2 990	3 366	2 368	913	435	212	62	511	217
Air conditioning.....	11 478	434	975	2 689	3 142	2 227	863	429	203	56	460	221
Central system.....	6 463	165	194	562	2 135	1 908	717	370	143	48	221	252

Table A—3. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	26 912	2 865	3 970	2 377	2 073	4 202	3 645	4 464	2 187	1 129	17 507	20 513	2 774
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	19 189	764	1 907	1 479	1 525	3 369	3 107	4 027	1 964	1 047	20 797	23 986	981
15 to 24 years	767	47	107	88	115	246	81	70	7	6	15 514	15 729	66
25 to 34 years	4 678	92	314	365	368	1 013	1 128	980	288	130	20 752	22 657	202
35 to 44 years	4 350	75	206	207	245	721	779	1 262	572	283	24 585	28 346	148
45 to 64 years	6 786	218	532	496	591	1 056	909	1 499	950	535	22 437	25 979	287
65 years and over	2 608	332	748	323	206	333	210	216	147	93	11 734	16 344	278
Male householder, no wife present	2 259	435	545	310	161	245	218	213	77	55	11 206	14 603	347
15 to 24 years	298	55	107	54	19	26	12	14	—	11	9 484	12 961	74
25 to 34 years	518	42	101	122	51	88	57	51	6	—	12 377	14 040	38
35 to 44 years	333	28	52	31	28	37	65	59	13	20	17 625	20 379	22
45 to 64 years	643	95	177	92	39	74	61	68	19	18	11 345	14 823	81
65 years and over	467	215	108	11	24	20	23	21	39	6	5 746	11 854	132
Female householder, no husband present	5 464	1 666	1 518	588	387	588	320	224	146	27	8 395	10 757	1 446
15 to 24 years	139	57	35	28	—	4	—	15	—	—	6 359	8 255	51
25 to 34 years	653	89	183	130	75	102	55	14	5	—	11 048	11 775	110
35 to 44 years	623	70	154	88	55	145	67	30	14	—	12 486	13 618	89
45 to 64 years	1 905	476	520	215	155	218	112	109	82	18	9 541	12 078	467
65 years and over	2 144	974	626	127	102	119	86	56	45	9	5 643	8 604	729
Median age	47.3	65.9	58.2	47.3	46.6	41.7	39.7	42.9	48.1	48.2	...	...	61.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 372	236	491	362	263	653	501	500	228	138	17 833	20 546	319
1975 to 1978	7 055	484	799	542	657	1 225	1 189	1 299	556	304	19 228	21 681	577
1970 to 1974	5 421	396	677	516	439	889	688	1 086	500	260	18 700	22 395	451
1960 to 1969	5 692	590	758	443	399	780	760	1 005	657	300	19 193	22 113	520
1959 or earlier	5 372	1 159	1 245	514	315	655	537	574	246	127	11 372	15 364	907
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 582	2 773	3 866	2 334	2 068	4 161	3 619	4 450	2 182	1 129	17 624	20 640	2 689
1.01 or more persons per room	706	42	130	106	54	125	108	72	55	14	16 221	18 258	164
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	330	92	104	43	5	41	26	14	5	—	8 239	10 268	85
1.01 or more persons per room	14	—	—	—	2	7	—	5	—	—	19 000	20 946	—
Heating equipment	26 900	2 858	3 970	2 372	2 073	4 202	3 645	4 464	2 187	1 129	17 515	20 520	2 767
Central heating system	18 941	1 404	2 240	1 462	1 473	3 012	2 682	3 651	1 978	1 039	19 795	22 980	1 456
Air conditioning	18 351	1 310	2 219	1 439	1 324	2 797	2 679	3 588	1 969	1 026	20 144	23 211	1 240
Central system	9 771	368	722	552	702	1 269	1 452	2 350	1 517	799	24 171	27 612	369
Vehicles available	25 429	2 019	3 545	2 311	2 043	4 146	3 604	4 451	2 187	1 123	18 310	21 351	2 089
1	6 582	1 306	1 868	767	619	792	600	376	121	133	10 381	13 217	1 201
2 or more	18 847	713	1 677	1 544	1 424	3 354	3 004	4 075	2 066	990	21 075	24 192	888
House heating fuel	26 900	2 858	3 970	2 372	2 073	4 202	3 645	4 464	2 187	1 129	17 515	20 520	2 767
Utility gas	13 691	1 477	1 868	1 014	952	2 005	1 740	2 484	1 408	743	18 735	22 119	1 282
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 267	959	1 401	751	492	1 127	659	600	176	102	12 614	15 471	971
Electricity	4 638	239	429	344	413	706	817	1 003	444	243	21 015	23 373	294
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	456	44	67	49	31	47	69	74	65	10	18 684	20 385	41
Other	1 848	139	205	214	185	317	360	303	94	31	17 571	18 668	179
Median rooms	5.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.2	7.9	...	...	4.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units	17 947	1 789	2 230	1 426	1 279	2 791	2 667	3 252	1 745	768	18 967	21 411	1 658
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	11 578	504	894	736	805	1 887	2 061	2 697	1 402	592	22 209	24 573	563
Less than \$200	1 725	183	332	214	157	335	187	246	37	34	14 451	16 563	180
\$200 to \$249	1 578	65	168	163	144	338	269	277	131	23	18 555	20 340	69
\$250 to \$299	1 608	70	143	99	147	318	336	321	149	25	20 409	21 278	119
\$300 to \$349	1 629	69	104	102	156	274	238	408	194	84	21 610	24 091	92
\$350 to \$399	1 453	51	62	59	56	248	304	427	191	55	23 438	25 821	58
\$400 to \$499	1 895	43	47	39	114	226	421	521	345	139	25 431	29 199	31
\$500 to \$599	1 075	18	28	36	17	115	234	318	209	100	27 197	30 146	9
\$600 to \$749	381	—	10	17	14	22	44	117	101	56	30 483	36 534	—
\$750 or more	234	5	—	7	—	11	28	62	45	76	31 032	47 892	5
Median	\$327	\$253	\$234	\$247	\$285	\$293	\$350	\$361	\$400	\$468	...	...	\$264
Not mortgaged	6 369	1 285	1 336	690	474	904	606	555	343	176	12 042	15 661	1 095
Less than \$50	233	113	66	27	19	—	8	—	—	—	5 365	6 346	99
\$50 to \$74	1 176	331	374	88	82	156	84	36	23	2	7 660	10 545	268
\$75 to \$99	1 844	391	425	257	160	236	176	124	55	20	11 031	13 463	303
\$100 to \$124	1 500	265	218	182	119	297	142	145	89	43	14 286	16 503	243
\$125 to \$149	752	81	113	58	74	126	82	125	84	9	17 564	19 260	78
\$150 to \$199	563	74	92	63	13	46	60	114	48	53	19 492	23 133	74
\$200 to \$249	173	14	33	9	6	7	44	8	44	8	21 750	23 488	14
\$250 or more	128	16	15	6	1	36	10	3	—	41	18 684	36 857	16
Median	\$99	\$88	\$88	\$97	\$96	\$105	\$106	\$120	\$126	\$163	...	...	\$90
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	11 578	504	894	736	805	1 887	2 061	2 697	1 402	592	22 209	24 573	563
Less than 15 percent	3 939	—	28	38	68	342	590	1 297	1 026	550	31 601	35 842	4
15 to 19 percent	2 518	—	68	80	185	554	520	833	252	26	23 520	24 291	8
20 to 24 percent	1 843	5	73	208	136	424	496	386	99	16	20 660	21 292	5
25 to 29 percent	1 066	3	137	96	186	257	255	107	25	—	16 875	17 692	24
30 to 34 percent	694	28	99	127	90	166	147	37	—	—	15 065	15 417	33
35 percent or more	1 460	413	489	187	140	141	53	37	—	—	7 871	9 125	434
Not computed	58	55	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	2500—	764	55
Median	18.6	50+	36.6	27.2	25.4	20.5	19.2	15.3	12.4	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	6 369	1 285	1 336	690	474	904	606	555	343	176	12 042	15 661	1 095
Less than 10 percent	3 117	—	172	248	330	767	529	552	343	176	20 349	24 551	—
10 to 14 percent	1 145	36	476	334	128	94	77	—	—	—	10 453	11 007	28
15 to 19 percent	580	106	368	64	15	27	—	—	—	—	7 110	7 738	81
20 to 24 percent	411	212	148	38	—	10	—	3	—	—	4 915	6 059	161
25 to 29 percent	258	168	84	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4 346	4 727	109
30 to 34 percent	205	170	28	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	3 890	3 943	141
35 percent or more	604	544	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 671	526
Not computed	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	49
Median	10.2	32.8	15.3	11.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	35.2

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	18 656	5 447	5 180	2 180	1 539	2 037	1 068	835	259	111	8 642	10 636	6 316
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	6 290	692	1 550	895	846	1 053	599	481	145	29	12 524	13 968	1 013
15 to 24 years	1 168	136	335	245	199	146	58	40	3	6	11 153	11 789	155
25 to 34 years	2 848	250	632	409	440	565	290	228	31	3	13 256	13 989	410
35 to 44 years	938	66	192	126	84	195	120	97	43	15	15 021	16 662	154
45 to 64 years	857	99	201	98	86	118	91	99	60	5	13 387	16 185	153
65 years and over	479	141	190	17	37	29	40	17	8	—	7 069	9 916	141
Male householder, no wife present	5 087	1 470	1 550	611	341	514	256	226	89	30	8 094	10 473	1 885
15 to 24 years	2 272	823	816	245	141	133	55	37	8	14	6 531	8 009	1 307
25 to 34 years	1 652	306	446	254	137	253	138	98	20	—	10 728	11 943	266
35 to 44 years	461	63	98	61	36	87	32	46	34	4	13 090	15 995	59
45 to 64 years	471	140	118	44	20	34	31	45	27	12	8 996	14 618	116
65 years and over	231	138	72	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	4 330	4 723	137
Female householder, no husband present	7 279	3 285	2 080	674	352	470	213	128	25	52	5 752	7 870	3 418
15 to 24 years	2 474	1 352	665	159	98	119	30	29	—	22	4 531	6 528	1 498
25 to 34 years	1 662	449	592	238	143	109	94	21	9	7	8 098	9 457	518
35 to 44 years	635	160	211	110	43	55	37	19	—	—	9 131	9 729	205
45 to 64 years	1 084	454	292	103	38	104	24	37	9	23	6 164	9 625	478
65 years and over	1 424	870	320	64	30	83	28	22	7	—	4 358	6 185	719
Median age	29.3	27.8	28.4	28.5	28.7	31.3	31.9	33.8	43.3	36.6	...	...	26.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	10 083	2 928	2 957	1 322	801	1 039	495	376	112	53	8 407	10 212	3 596
1975 to 1978	5 298	1 376	1 365	616	506	650	389	293	68	35	9 652	11 443	1 619
1970 to 1974	1 539	487	383	148	120	177	80	92	35	17	8 627	11 165	463
1960 to 1969	1 087	360	297	67	69	121	62	63	42	6	8 169	11 415	361
1959 or earlier	649	296	178	27	43	50	42	11	2	—	5 648	8 065	277
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 992	5 229	4 973	2 075	1 509	2 001	1 027	808	259	111	8 683	10 693	6 049
0.50 or less	10 809	3 553	2 965	1 203	808	1 088	557	405	172	58	7 889	10 114	3 410
0.51 to 1.00	6 191	1 439	1 713	803	595	749	423	344	79	46	9 824	11 616	2 122
1.01 to 1.50	764	194	216	59	73	119	42	46	8	7	9 402	11 106	389
1.51 or more	228	43	79	10	33	45	5	13	—	—	9 608	11 650	128
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	664	218	207	105	30	36	41	27	—	—	7 721	9 098	267
0.50 or less	301	185	70	30	1	—	13	2	—	—	4 092	5 553	168
0.51 to 1.00	226	23	97	36	29	26	12	3	—	—	9 079	10 036	58
1.01 to 1.50	65	4	14	26	—	10	4	7	—	—	11 394	13 889	10
1.51 or more	72	6	26	13	—	—	12	15	—	—	10 769	16 650	31
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	18 642	5 447	5 180	2 180	1 525	2 037	1 068	835	259	111	8 634	10 634	6 316
Central heating system	13 317	3 693	3 537	1 611	1 127	1 495	815	708	228	103	9 163	11 207	4 391
Air conditioning	11 980	3 038	3 191	1 488	1 075	1 482	736	629	246	95	9 603	11 632	3 624
Central system	6 580	1 599	1 611	856	610	818	468	395	172	51	10 234	12 225	2 165
Vehicles available	15 676	3 615	4 357	2 057	1 496	1 963	1 036	790	251	111	9 839	11 629	4 535
1	8 454	2 328	2 781	1 121	676	870	317	228	68	65	8 304	9 883	2 401
2 or more	7 222	1 287	1 576	936	820	1 093	719	562	183	46	11 998	13 673	2 134
House heating fuel	18 642	5 447	5 180	2 180	1 525	2 037	1 068	835	259	111	8 634	10 634	6 316
Utility gas	8 643	2 519	2 398	877	677	1 058	553	448	90	23	8 644	10 654	2 876
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 169	574	641	314	172	235	141	69	7	16	8 987	10 426	601
Electricity	7 020	2 109	1 886	884	604	682	337	291	159	68	8 631	10 811	2 499
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	126	19	44	20	14	12	6	7	—	4	10 000	12 521	41
Other	684	226	211	85	58	50	31	20	3	—	6 959	8 869	299
Median rooms	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.7	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	17 098	4 958	4 763	2 032	1 430	1 850	970	764	234	97	8 690	10 616	5 777
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	3 727	1 692	1 061	307	204	240	94	83	37	9	5 620	7 720	1 770
\$100 to \$149	3 967	997	1 379	558	256	388	237	116	5	31	8 524	10 108	1 097
\$150 to \$199	4 351	1 022	1 210	622	508	559	207	146	66	11	9 788	10 816	1 149
\$200 to \$249	2 904	787	624	370	258	394	223	97	38	13	10 277	11 781	1 076
\$250 to \$299	818	93	168	88	78	123	105	113	50	—	14 423	16 161	228
\$300 to \$349	356	88	90	—	28	64	36	19	19	12	11 250	15 032	164
\$350 to \$399	74	—	24	8	—	11	5	26	—	—	16 389	18 027	26
\$400 to \$499	50	8	—	—	—	9	—	21	—	12	30 236	40 377	8
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	851	271	207	79	98	62	63	43	19	9	8 456	11 097	259
Median	\$154	\$128	\$140	\$157	\$169	\$173	\$170	\$205	\$199	\$172	...	...	\$142
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 689	1 093	411	80	21	32	11	30	2	9	4 020	5 306	1 108
\$100 to \$149	2 214	734	798	294	148	132	64	27	17	—	7 091	8 227	766
\$150 to \$199	4 030	1 023	1 467	496	294	389	174	123	29	35	8 393	10 086	1 125
\$200 to \$249	4 006	996	932	591	445	611	244	114	58	15	10 317	11 218	1 148
\$250 to \$299	2 542	582	603	295	268	341	231	177	40	5	10 729	12 096	843
\$300 to \$349	970	127	192	162	105	132	90	121	41	—	12 595	14 667	279
\$350 to \$399	487	101	102	8	45	83	62	67	19	—	14 306	15 239	178
\$400 to \$499	247	23	45	27	6	59	31	35	9	12	17 344	18 977	63
\$500 or more	62	8	6	—	—	9	—	27	—	12	28 214	35 844	8
No cash rent	851	271	207	79	98	62	63	43	19	9	8 456	11 097	259
Median	\$202	\$175	\$186	\$208	\$225	\$226	\$243	\$268	\$252	\$200	...	...	\$187
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	2 999	77	266	297	287	639	563	567	215	88	19 471	21 678	219
15 to 19 percent	2 386	189	367	404	316	710	279	121	—	—	14 343	14 076	272
20 to 24 percent	2 285	256	671	508	492	279	59	20	—	—	11 061	10 981	377
25 to 29 percent	1 835	235	873	421	174	119	6	7	—	—	9 079	9 193	367
30 to 34 percent	1 128	143	692	198	57	32	—	6	—	—	8 042	8 268	229
35 to 49 percent	1 838	533	1 174	116	6	9	—	—	—	—	6 333	6 361	731
50 percent or more	3 412	2 890	513	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 893	3 075	2 959
Not computed	1 215	635	207	79	98	62	63	43	19	9	4 605	7 772	623
Median	25.7	50+	30.7	22.7	20.6	16.8	13.6	11.8	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—5. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	11 578	1 725	1 578	1 608	1 629	1 453	1 895	1 075	381	234	327
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	926	348	154	103	75	63	81	77	18	7	237
2 persons -----	2 878	401	535	410	419	359	437	205	77	35	311
3 persons -----	2 891	487	372	379	488	396	457	217	77	18	321
4 persons -----	2 992	296	261	427	366	464	597	373	105	103	366
5 persons -----	1 260	103	159	203	151	129	245	142	84	44	355
6 persons -----	450	58	65	45	96	37	63	56	7	23	330
7 persons -----	122	25	20	19	21	5	15	—	13	4	292
8 or more persons -----	59	7	12	22	13	—	—	5	—	—	274
Median -----	3.19	2.73	2.77	3.27	3.16	3.27	3.44	3.60	3.68	4.05	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	9 436	1 121	1 225	1 279	1 298	1 296	1 690	953	359	215	342
15 to 24 years -----	279	63	20	57	54	54	31	—	—	—	300
25 to 34 years -----	2 861	188	303	404	358	440	581	398	125	64	370
35 to 44 years -----	2 757	196	245	322	416	417	601	319	130	111	374
45 to 64 years -----	3 160	525	575	436	424	363	463	230	104	40	305
65 years and over -----	379	149	82	60	46	22	14	6	—	—	225
Male householder, no wife present -----	732	203	120	135	94	54	55	53	12	6	266
15 to 24 years -----	66	15	17	13	8	13	—	—	—	—	254
25 to 34 years -----	200	30	39	35	36	7	13	35	5	—	294
35 to 44 years -----	156	46	16	28	9	14	33	—	4	6	279
45 to 64 years -----	242	75	44	51	34	20	6	9	3	—	252
65 years and over -----	68	37	4	8	7	—	3	9	—	—	194
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 410	401	233	194	237	103	150	69	10	13	268
15 to 24 years -----	29	10	—	—	15	—	4	—	—	—	315
25 to 34 years -----	282	51	49	38	75	33	19	11	—	6	302
35 to 44 years -----	318	33	65	36	63	29	52	35	5	—	320
45 to 64 years -----	577	209	77	91	73	39	64	17	—	7	251
65 years and over -----	204	98	42	29	11	2	11	6	5	—	205
Median age -----	40.9	49.1	45.8	41.8	39.5	38.1	38.7	37.2	38.7	38.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 686	93	132	140	215	236	338	292	145	95	406
1975 to 1978 -----	3 973	272	384	519	629	603	810	495	171	90	365
1970 to 1974 -----	2 687	385	409	412	361	423	449	185	49	14	319
1960 to 1969 -----	2 615	642	577	486	353	167	257	82	16	35	259
1959 or earlier -----	617	333	76	51	71	24	41	21	—	—	194
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	111	40	11	23	14	—	11	12	—	—	260
4 rooms -----	685	312	138	84	61	23	44	13	10	—	211
5 rooms -----	2 515	615	501	441	368	266	212	105	7	—	266
6 rooms -----	3 195	465	490	465	478	512	493	214	28	50	319
7 rooms -----	2 324	211	251	323	332	344	458	237	125	43	357
8 or more rooms -----	2 748	82	187	272	376	308	677	494	211	141	421
Median -----	6.3	5.3	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.8	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	2 393	76	98	193	250	380	606	516	167	107	430
1970 to 1974 -----	2 822	290	359	419	432	417	525	214	121	45	340
1960 to 1969 -----	3 607	554	656	619	611	393	464	181	71	58	298
1950 to 1959 -----	1 483	451	310	180	187	114	158	65	11	7	247
1940 to 1949 -----	455	156	62	61	48	49	46	30	3	—	258
1939 or earlier -----	818	198	93	136	101	100	96	69	8	17	293
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	329	228	65	22	14	—	—	—	—	—	175
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	846	490	149	88	71	16	21	11	—	—	188
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 673	484	475	368	164	84	70	23	5	—	237
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 141	316	364	492	442	297	212	6	3	9	290
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 976	117	274	244	418	399	374	125	15	10	342
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 672	65	158	178	230	365	449	171	43	13	378
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 912	18	87	186	238	436	475	460	165	47	451
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	651	1	6	5	37	26	200	213	86	47	510
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	322	6	—	18	15	—	91	49	53	90	563
\$150,000 or more -----	56	—	—	7	—	—	3	17	11	18	614
Median -----	\$43 700	\$24 000	\$32 200	\$36 700	\$42 700	\$48 000	\$55 300	\$66 200	\$74 400	\$89 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	3 939	921	757	631	593	378	418	151	49	41	273
15 to 19 percent -----	2 518	286	370	395	336	408	443	217	44	19	331
20 to 24 percent -----	1 843	174	167	211	248	270	416	205	116	36	372
25 to 29 percent -----	1 066	116	75	104	148	153	228	164	48	30	379
30 to 34 percent -----	694	40	65	76	100	67	140	150	36	20	399
35 percent or more -----	1 460	175	137	184	196	169	243	185	88	83	361
Not computed -----	58	13	7	7	8	8	7	3	—	5	313
Median -----	18.6	14.2	15.4	17.1	18.2	19.2	21.0	24.1	24.2	28.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	11 578	1 725	1 578	1 608	1 629	1 453	1 895	1 075	381	234	327
Steam or hot water system -----	266	7	48	25	42	29	52	34	23	6	369
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	7 862	689	839	962	1 188	1 174	1 567	908	331	204	361
Other built-in electric units -----	871	169	162	201	124	81	66	39	15	14	276
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	510	154	157	84	28	21	61	3	2	—	232
Other means -----	2 069	706	372	336	247	148	149	91	10	10	244
Air conditioning -----	9 196	975	1 168	1 147	1 368	1 224	1 709	1 024	369	212	348
Central system -----	5 912	260	424	594	847	938	1 404	886	356	203	394
1 or more individual room units -----	3 284	715	744	553	521	286	305	138	13	9	267
House heating fuel -----	11 578	1 725	1 578	1 608	1 629	1 453	1 895	1 075	381	234	327
Utility gas -----	7 152	992	1 022	1 002	988	843	1 209	684	251	161	328
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 263	346	209	156	205	146	94	71	23	13	275
Electricity -----	2 413	231	231	306	365	355	490	278	97	60	360
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	96	2	7	19	6	17	18	17	10	—	391
Other -----	654	154	109	125	65	92	84	25	—	—	276

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	6 369	233	1 176	1 844	1 500	752	563	173	128	99
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	1 731	172	537	474	323	135	51	22	17	83
2 persons -----	2 704	33	447	943	592	328	239	63	59	98
3 persons -----	925	5	110	197	293	143	120	41	16	113
4 persons -----	622	8	68	151	204	76	63	31	21	110
5 persons -----	244	15	14	60	47	23	38	10	7	118
6 persons -----	87	—	—	11	23	32	21	—	—	132
7 persons -----	51	—	—	8	18	10	1	6	8	124
8 or more persons -----	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	138
Median -----	2.04	1.18	1.61	1.98	2.22	2.23	2.46	2.54	2.30	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	3 535	48	421	1 078	916	511	388	80	93	106
15 to 24 years -----	27	—	21	2	2	—	2	—	—	66
25 to 34 years -----	234	—	34	62	77	27	34	—	—	107
35 to 44 years -----	449	23	41	116	155	40	40	11	23	107
45 to 64 years -----	1 523	13	158	498	338	280	161	32	43	107
65 years and over -----	1 302	12	167	400	344	164	151	37	27	105
Male householder, no wife present -----	590	41	191	148	105	47	29	23	6	86
15 to 24 years -----	46	5	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	96
25 to 34 years -----	90	—	11	38	21	6	7	7	—	97
35 to 44 years -----	67	6	28	9	5	—	13	6	—	75
45 to 64 years -----	171	19	50	37	34	15	7	3	6	86
65 years and over -----	216	11	102	43	25	26	2	7	—	74
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 244	144	564	618	479	194	146	70	29	92
15 to 24 years -----	12	—	5	—	—	—	7	—	—	157
25 to 34 years -----	58	—	10	13	18	6	11	—	—	108
35 to 44 years -----	104	—	6	24	37	13	6	18	—	115
45 to 64 years -----	740	34	175	206	154	65	71	23	12	95
65 years and over -----	1 330	110	368	375	270	110	51	29	17	87
Median age -----	63.0	66.5	66.2	63.1	61.5	61.2	60.3	58.7	62.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	327	8	66	84	83	31	24	24	7	102
1975 to 1978 -----	616	20	83	155	151	89	92	11	15	108
1970 to 1974 -----	782	29	147	204	216	92	88	8	8	101
1960 to 1969 -----	1 637	56	263	469	428	177	166	60	18	102
1959 or earlier -----	3 007	120	617	932	622	373	193	70	80	96
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	182	26	81	43	21	11	—	—	—	70
4 rooms -----	1 020	96	336	353	118	72	31	7	7	81
5 rooms -----	1 923	61	469	668	414	165	116	22	8	91
6 rooms -----	1 704	39	223	518	529	217	123	30	25	103
7 rooms -----	775	11	39	184	218	157	122	28	16	118
8 or more rooms -----	765	—	28	78	200	130	171	86	72	140
Median -----	5.5	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.1	6.6	7.5	7.7	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	378	7	47	71	58	78	89	21	7	127
1970 to 1974 -----	490	18	64	156	111	52	62	19	8	102
1960 to 1969 -----	1 333	44	185	382	364	143	150	39	26	104
1950 to 1959 -----	1 393	27	266	365	369	194	94	21	57	103
1940 to 1949 -----	876	38	206	252	210	92	40	26	12	94
1939 or earlier -----	1 899	99	408	618	388	193	128	47	18	93
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	843	55	303	302	117	25	28	6	7	80
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 546	117	368	561	281	101	85	31	2	88
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 277	38	251	408	374	132	44	15	15	96
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 010	14	179	314	262	145	68	18	10	100
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	594	2	41	163	175	125	57	9	22	113
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	460	7	25	50	175	111	61	25	6	121
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	449	—	9	46	98	96	150	36	14	144
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	83	—	—	—	18	7	39	10	9	171
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	81	—	—	—	—	—	31	23	27	221
\$150,000 or more -----	26	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	16	250+
Median -----	\$25 500	\$13 900	\$17 300	\$21 200	\$29 100	\$38 200	\$49 900	\$52 100	\$71 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	3 117	118	579	904	783	380	252	60	41	99
10 to 14 percent -----	1 145	20	241	345	264	148	73	44	10	98
15 to 19 percent -----	580	19	126	165	114	73	50	13	20	97
20 to 24 percent -----	411	44	74	137	35	26	73	9	13	91
25 to 29 percent -----	258	—	71	77	59	26	19	—	6	94
30 to 34 percent -----	205	6	55	48	53	26	5	5	7	97
35 percent or more -----	604	10	30	152	186	64	89	42	31	115
Not computed -----	49	16	—	16	6	9	2	—	—	88
Median -----	10.2	10—	10.2	10.1	10—	10—	12.0	13.0	18.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	6 369	233	1 176	1 844	1 500	752	563	173	128	99
Steam or hot water system -----	121	—	—	20	53	8	9	21	10	119
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 547	36	269	632	649	448	313	102	98	113
Other built-in electric units -----	264	28	27	86	49	20	54	—	—	97
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	551	22	126	196	106	36	51	8	6	91
Other means -----	2 886	147	754	910	643	240	136	42	14	90
Air conditioning -----	3 733	53	496	1 023	997	505	427	124	108	107
Central system -----	1 396	—	109	241	391	241	242	77	95	122
1 or more individual room units -----	2 337	53	387	782	606	264	185	47	13	98
House heating fuel -----	6 369	233	1 176	1 844	1 500	752	563	173	128	99
Utility gas -----	4 197	143	810	1 230	979	537	285	112	101	98
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 152	26	189	339	278	110	158	43	9	102
Electricity -----	533	28	70	151	132	60	80	12	—	103
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	166	—	33	44	15	31	25	6	12	110
Other -----	321	36	74	80	96	14	15	—	6	91

Table A—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	26 912	4 425	5 678	7 049	5 481	4 279	18 656	2 185	3 833	5 469	4 330	2 339
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	19 189	3 646	4 280	5 324	3 529	2 410	6 290	771	1 199	1 700	1 588	1 032
15 to 24 years	767	278	234	167	77	11	1 168	192	252	378	235	111
25 to 34 years	4 678	1 607	1 447	947	407	270	2 848	404	642	760	673	369
35 to 44 years	4 350	1 044	1 281	1 297	419	309	938	87	153	280	262	156
45 to 64 years	6 786	614	1 145	2 268	1 761	998	857	70	110	177	264	236
65 years and over	2 608	103	173	645	865	822	479	18	42	105	154	160
Male householder, no wife present	2 259	351	432	557	471	448	5 087	603	1 178	1 709	923	674
15 to 24 years	298	110	68	63	34	23	2 272	334	610	799	356	173
25 to 34 years	518	94	154	125	88	57	1 652	184	348	511	368	241
35 to 44 years	333	53	94	89	45	52	461	58	159	131	50	63
45 to 64 years	643	46	93	214	158	132	471	12	40	216	95	108
65 years and over	467	48	23	66	146	184	231	15	21	52	54	89
Female householder, no husband present	5 464	428	966	1 168	1 481	1 421	7 279	811	1 456	2 060	1 819	1 133
15 to 24 years	139	16	59	28	23	13	2 474	274	675	874	462	189
25 to 34 years	653	122	246	125	112	48	1 662	221	307	463	454	217
35 to 44 years	623	112	157	219	98	37	635	59	151	195	147	83
45 to 64 years	1 905	126	370	473	498	438	1 084	113	103	246	347	275
65 years and over	2 144	52	134	323	750	885	1 424	144	220	282	409	369
Median age	47.3	34.9	38.5	47.6	57.4	62.9	29.3	27.9	27.1	28.0	31.2	38.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 372	1 492	768	612	293	207	10 083	1 632	2 544	3 130	1 782	995
1975 to 1978	7 055	2 933	1 608	1 303	691	520	5 298	553	961	1 513	1 504	767
1970 to 1974	5 421	—	3 302	1 077	581	461	1 539	—	328	456	411	344
1960 to 1969	5 692	—	—	4 057	1 040	595	1 087	—	—	370	360	357
1959 or earlier	5 372	—	—	—	2 876	2 496	649	—	—	—	273	376
ROOMS												
1 room	50	13	5	9	2	21	437	64	101	149	70	53
2 rooms	140	13	33	54	22	18	1 495	154	395	517	268	161
3 rooms	681	74	154	200	132	121	3 363	251	729	1 162	736	485
4 rooms	3 911	558	1 059	895	714	685	6 740	987	1 286	2 007	1 569	891
5 rooms	6 727	1 060	1 480	1 627	1 483	1 077	3 925	507	903	969	982	564
6 rooms	6 789	1 184	1 135	1 757	1 698	1 015	1 729	157	297	426	477	372
7 or more rooms	8 614	1 523	1 812	2 507	1 430	1 342	967	65	122	239	228	313
Median	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.7	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 582	4 396	5 658	6 994	5 390	4 144	17 992	2 166	3 806	5 374	4 132	2 514
0.50 or less	17 262	2 431	3 032	4 464	4 057	3 278	10 809	1 285	2 121	3 161	2 558	1 684
0.51 to 1.00	8 614	1 873	2 416	2 329	1 204	792	6 191	788	1 459	1 962	1 346	636
1.01 to 1.50	562	75	164	161	107	55	764	91	194	185	152	142
1.51 or more	144	17	46	40	22	19	228	2	32	66	76	52
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	330	29	20	55	91	135	664	19	27	95	198	325
0.50 or less	186	—	8	23	50	105	301	14	8	54	71	154
0.51 to 1.00	130	29	8	32	36	25	226	5	15	18	70	118
1.01 to 1.50	14	—	4	—	5	5	65	—	4	17	29	15
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	—	—	6	28	38
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	4 251	368	625	905	1 238	1 115	6 085	603	1 208	1 879	1 360	1 035
2 persons	8 575	1 164	1 461	2 161	2 023	1 766	6 253	835	1 257	1 886	1 430	845
3 persons	5 447	993	1 165	1 612	1 097	580	3 032	416	710	791	752	363
4 persons	5 157	1 267	1 370	1 379	678	463	1 824	175	424	551	388	286
5 persons	2 239	433	710	641	285	170	810	98	167	170	240	135
6 or more persons	1 243	200	347	351	160	185	652	58	67	192	160	175
Median	2.62	3.19	3.15	2.78	2.24	2.08	2.02	2.09	2.06	1.95	2.06	1.96
Total persons	78 603	14 375	18 727	21 460	13 768	10 273	42 721	5 081	8 718	12 122	9 995	6 805
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	22 461	3 367	4 028	5 922	5 122	4 022	6 742	448	589	1 386	2 413	1 906
2	406	42	70	75	126	93	2 254	653	420	395	517	269
3 and 4	264	20	58	61	66	59	1 751	147	230	609	512	253
5 to 9	178	11	32	78	27	30	1 746	168	517	586	310	165
10 to 49	134	22	41	40	13	18	3 205	234	1 087	1 344	365	175
50 or more	21	—	9	8	4	—	1 404	224	536	523	104	17
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 448	963	1 440	865	123	57	1 554	311	454	626	109	54
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	26 900	4 425	5 678	7 049	5 481	4 267	18 642	2 185	3 833	5 469	4 323	2 832
Steam or hot water system	499	22	23	219	116	119	485	53	53	151	158	70
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	15 170	3 436	4 108	3 981	2 516	1 129	9 389	1 699	2 612	3 196	1 469	413
Other built-in electric units	1 722	182	519	824	134	63	2 404	216	875	1 008	201	104
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 550	115	214	490	597	134	1 039	58	85	298	472	126
Other means	7 959	670	814	1 535	2 118	2 822	5 325	159	208	816	2 023	2 119
Air conditioning	18 351	3 255	4 472	5 117	3 555	1 952	11 980	1 904	3 315	4 033	1 908	820
Central system	9 771	2 743	2 936	2 452	1 208	432	6 580	1 566	2 332	2 098	1 454	130
1 or more individual room units	8 580	512	1 536	2 665	2 347	1 520	5 400	338	983	1 935	1 454	690
House heating fuel	26 900	4 425	5 678	7 049	5 481	4 267	18 642	2 185	3 833	5 469	4 323	2 832
Utility gas	13 691	1 707	2 047	3 671	3 589	2 677	8 643	998	800	2 149	2 941	1 755
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 267	1 114	1 578	1 558	1 013	1 004	2 169	235	360	533	525	516
Electricity	4 638	1 207	1 696	1 319	295	121	7 020	918	2 645	2 660	612	185
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	456	10	24	85	242	95	126	—	—	50	58	18
Other	1 848	387	333	416	342	370	684	34	28	77	187	358
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 774	270	469	632	720	683	6 316	756	1 307	1 877	1 462	914
Percent below poverty level	10.3	6.1	8.3	9.0	13.1	16.0	33.9	34.6	34.1	34.3	33.8	32.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 865	222	354	627	836	826	5 447	574	1 039	1 699	1 307	828
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 970	437	667	914	1 019	933	5 180	669	1 013	1 397	1 205	896
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 377	306	535	620	479	437	2 180	257	445	710	454	314
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 073	352	553	511	381	276	1 539	166	465	289	386	233
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 605	722	1 138	1 009	851	482	2 037	257	326	692	479	283
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 645	855	743	980	608	459	1 068	122	223	338	280	105
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 464	926	1 042	1 190	832	474	835	95	210	221	179	130
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 187	363	405	860	342	217	259	28	104	77	21	29
\$50,000 or more	1 129	242	241	338	133	175	111	17	8	46	19	21
Median	\$17 507	\$21 011	\$18 000	\$19 248	\$15 139	\$12 177	\$8 642	\$8 439	\$9 366	\$8 673	\$8 502	\$7 862
Mean	\$20 513	\$23 487	\$21 522	\$21 928	\$17 890	\$17 126	\$10 636	\$10 848	\$11 206	\$10 656	\$10 254	\$10 247

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	26 912	22 461	1 003	3 448	18 656	6 742	2 254	1 751	1 746	3 205	1 404	1 554
Condominium housing units	279	187	92	—	185	35	6	70	30	9	35	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	19 189	16 410	526	2 253	6 290	3 227	651	408	362	742	207	693
15 to 24 years	767	359	9	399	1 168	413	151	84	61	227	71	161
25 to 34 years	4 678	3 581	151	946	2 848	1 361	357	218	157	387	80	288
35 to 44 years	4 350	3 838	103	409	2 552	552	52	48	49	54	22	161
45 to 64 years	6 786	6 221	173	392	857	592	33	56	56	55	15	50
65 years and over	2 608	2 411	90	107	479	309	58	2	39	19	19	33
Male householder, no wife present	2 259	1 706	138	415	5 087	1 344	631	405	570	1 246	467	424
15 to 24 years	298	133	29	136	2 272	346	262	173	321	762	271	137
25 to 34 years	518	347	37	134	1 652	486	279	162	175	306	91	153
35 to 44 years	333	273	17	43	461	128	7	13	30	108	63	73
45 to 64 years	643	539	34	70	471	265	7	43	41	51	22	42
65 years and over	467	414	21	32	231	119	37	14	3	19	20	19
Female householder, no husband present	5 464	4 345	339	780	7 279	2 171	972	938	814	1 217	730	437
15 to 24 years	139	41	25	73	2 474	321	309	319	340	733	303	149
25 to 34 years	653	399	52	202	1 662	514	273	244	224	212	73	122
35 to 44 years	623	470	16	137	635	199	86	107	72	89	37	45
45 to 64 years	1 905	1 579	123	203	1 084	499	122	159	78	101	64	61
65 years and over	2 144	1 856	123	165	1 424	638	182	109	100	82	253	60
Median age	47.3	49.2	49.7	33.6	29.3	34.6	28.4	28.5	27.1	24.6	26.5	29.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 372	2 514	151	707	10 083	2 755	1 346	1 013	1 013	2 144	869	943
1975 to 1978	7 055	5 357	239	1 459	5 298	2 090	570	479	516	827	393	423
1970 to 1974	5 421	4 283	173	965	1 539	740	182	133	136	109	125	114
1960 to 1969	5 692	5 183	220	289	1 087	659	92	98	68	90	8	72
1959 or earlier	5 372	5 124	220	28	649	498	64	28	13	35	9	2
ROOMS												
1 room	50	41	4	5	437	63	9	7	31	144	165	18
2 rooms	140	45	28	67	1 495	137	112	147	168	486	373	72
3 rooms	681	316	118	247	3 363	654	314	443	436	867	419	230
4 rooms	3 911	2 194	164	1 553	6 740	2 177	1 354	629	499	1 044	220	817
5 rooms	6 727	5 596	201	930	3 925	1 782	344	360	447	488	151	353
6 rooms	6 789	6 144	240	405	1 729	1 159	84	136	131	147	48	24
7 or more rooms	8 614	8 125	248	241	967	770	37	29	34	29	28	40
Median	5.8	6.0	5.4	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.6	2.9	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 582	22 184	977	3 421	17 992	6 323	2 173	1 711	1 695	3 171	1 398	1 521
0.50 or less	17 262	14 986	643	1 633	10 809	3 923	1 521	995	1 026	1 791	802	751
0.51 to 1.00	8 614	6 759	289	1 566	6 191	1 998	554	601	577	1 261	560	640
1.01 to 1.50	562	339	38	185	764	285	61	87	87	104	17	123
1.51 or more	144	100	7	37	228	117	37	28	5	15	19	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	330	277	26	27	664	419	81	40	51	34	6	33
0.50 or less	186	156	18	12	301	189	47	14	18	13	—	20
0.51 to 1.00	130	111	6	13	226	152	10	13	27	17	—	7
1.01 to 1.50	14	10	2	2	65	42	7	—	6	4	—	6
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	72	36	17	13	—	—	6	—
BEDROOMS												
None	56	47	4	5	502	69	9	7	38	144	210	25
1	761	397	136	228	4 960	838	511	634	579	1 469	811	118
2	7 711	5 483	344	1 884	9 226	3 334	1 564	708	826	1 377	287	1 130
3	13 874	12 318	323	1 233	3 350	2 045	141	323	279	196	96	270
4	3 630	3 418	135	77	467	325	29	79	10	19	—	5
5 or more	880	798	61	21	151	131	—	—	14	—	—	6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 865	2 293	98	474	5 447	1 683	499	652	531	1 002	646	434
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 970	2 955	231	784	5 180	1 719	673	580	453	922	365	468
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 377	1 864	55	458	2 180	733	286	196	224	374	136	231
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 073	1 606	121	346	1 539	632	214	99	157	241	83	113
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 202	3 403	125	674	2 037	912	274	87	170	329	80	185
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 645	3 199	107	339	1 068	489	180	59	39	167	38	96
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 464	4 011	178	275	835	417	102	57	112	94	33	20
\$50,000 or more	2 187	2 083	52	52	259	96	26	21	32	61	23	—
Median	1 129	1 047	36	46	111	61	—	—	28	15	—	7
Mean	\$17 507	\$18 647	\$14 928	\$12 558	\$8 642	\$9 912	\$9 579	\$6 709	\$8 387	\$8 319	\$5 591	\$8 498
Mean	\$20 513	\$21 489	\$19 125	\$14 555	\$10 636	\$12 047	\$11 061	\$8 271	\$11 280	\$9 972	\$7 905	\$9 672
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	26 900	22 454	1 003	3 443	18 642	6 728	2 254	1 751	1 746	3 205	1 404	1 554
Steam or hot water system	499	452	22	25	485	63	25	37	96	170	50	44
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	15 170	12 266	489	2 415	9 389	2 282	1 393	850	1 041	1 976	739	1 108
Other built-in electric units	1 722	1 552	63	107	2 404	331	160	196	318	859	488	52
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 550	1 284	33	233	1 039	609	96	104	30	43	45	112
Other means	7 959	6 900	396	663	5 325	3 443	580	564	261	157	82	238
Air conditioning	18 351	15 545	652	2 154	11 980	2 884	1 584	959	1 370	2 960	1 257	966
Central system	9 771	8 667	351	753	6 580	1 021	1 084	593	995	1 987	671	229
Vehicles available	25 429	21 239	920	3 270	15 676	5 599	1 979	1 318	1 506	2 918	1 042	1 314
1	6 582	5 118	301	1 163	8 454	2 584	1 061	910	797	1 685	637	780
2 or more	18 847	16 121	619	2 107	7 222	3 015	918	408	709	1 233	405	534
House heating fuel	26 900	22 454	1 003	3 443	18 642	6 728	2 254	1 751	1 746	3 205	1 404	1 554
Utility gas	13 691	12 429	557	705	8 643	4 085	1 393	1 124	559	553	254	675
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 267	3 910	178	2 179	2 169	1 112	13	37	48	23	667	—
Electricity	4 638	4 102	206	330	7 020	785	711	586	1 108	2 547	1 110	173
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	456	390	9	57	126	40	15	8	7	20	9	27
Other	1 848	1 623	53	172	684	549	23	20	35	37	8	12
Water heating fuel	26 739	22 303	1 002	3 434	18 249	6 438	2 219	1 732	1 740	3 201	1 398	1 521
Utility gas	7 334	6 813	310	211	5 829	2 250	1 022	945	473	500	373	266
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 629	1 072	63	494	670	340	16	7	39	50	18	200
Electricity	17 747	14 389	629	2 729	11 681	3 831	1 181	772	1 222	2 639	999	1 037
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16	16	—	—	33	12	—	8	—	6	—	7
Other	13	13	—	—	36	5	—	—	6	6	8	11
Family householder	22 217	18 826	662	2 729	9 428	4 432	1 006	882	674	1 030	347	1 057
With own children under 18 years	11 291	9 333	284	1 674	5 128	2 384	510	560	461	453	91	669
With own children under 6 years	4 354	3 275	96	983	2 812	1 240	287	301	237	306	60	381
Female householder, no husband present	2 342	1 857	95	390	2 677	996	332	444	278	224	115	288
With own children under 18 years	1 146	860	38	248	1 746	591	211	314	230	154	53	193
With own children under 6 years	232	164	—	68	853	246	81	172	122	114	30	88
Nonfamily householder	4 695	3 635	341	719	9 228	2 310	1 248	869	1 072	2 175	1 057	497
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 774	2 089	96	589	6 316	1 855	686	733	601	1 301	668	472
Percent below poverty level	10.3	9.3	9.6	17.1	33.9	27.5	30.4	41.9	34.4	40.6	47.6	30.4

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	26 912	4 251	8 575	5 447	5 157	2 239	875	281	87	2.62	78 603
Nonrelatives present	811	—	366	174	120	57	51	33	10	2.73	2 847
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	871	409	273	100	59	28	2	—	—	1.60	1 748
4 rooms	3 911	1 257	1 456	554	367	174	59	39	5	1.98	9 250
5 rooms	6 727	1 229	2 264	1 380	1 141	469	162	50	32	2.44	18 655
6 rooms	6 789	785	2 272	1 513	1 346	563	237	57	16	2.72	19 979
7 rooms	4 065	328	1 242	918	1 079	335	112	40	11	3.00	12 635
8 or more rooms	4 549	243	1 068	982	1 165	670	303	95	23	3.48	16 336
Median	5.8	4.9	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	5.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 582	4 127	8 498	5 385	5 117	2 222	870	276	87	2.62	77 769
1.00 or less	25 876	4 127	8 488	5 371	5 058	2 025	651	135	21	2.56	73 431
1.01 to 1.50	562	—	—	11	34	169	217	102	29	5.81	3 451
1.51 or more	144	—	10	3	25	28	2	39	37	6.60	887
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	330	124	77	62	40	17	5	5	—	2.03	834
1.00 or less	316	124	77	62	40	12	1	—	—	1.94	698
1.01 to 1.50	14	—	—	—	—	5	4	5	—	6.00	136
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	22 461	3 350	7 345	4 589	4 298	1 877	710	220	72	2.62	64 359
2 or more	1 003	296	272	119	182	54	44	29	7	2.26	3 115
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 448	605	958	739	677	308	121	32	8	2.72	11 129
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	17 947	2 657	5 582	3 816	3 614	1 504	537	173	64	2.69	50 951
Less than \$10,000	1 172	352	387	174	120	77	32	26	4	2.10	2 934
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 392	635	800	345	324	165	66	33	24	2.20	5 433
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 950	565	876	666	462	235	108	21	17	2.55	8 204
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 151	437	1 040	675	596	261	82	45	14	2.65	9 028
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 570	330	778	673	529	190	68	2	—	2.76	7 364
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 132	192	690	484	543	153	69	1	—	2.88	6 173
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 361	101	700	519	682	267	69	23	—	3.23	7 586
\$80,000 to \$99,999	734	29	167	205	195	99	28	6	5	3.33	2 496
\$100,000 to \$149,999	403	3	105	74	149	45	15	12	—	3.63	1 517
\$150,000 or more	82	13	39	—	14	12	—	4	—	2.22	216
Median	\$37 800	\$25 700	\$37 200	\$40 600	\$45 800	\$40 800	\$35 400	\$31 000	\$22 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	26 912	4 251	8 575	5 447	5 157	2 239	875	281	87	2.62	78 603
Median income	\$17 507	\$6 517	\$16 234	\$20 058	\$22 666	\$21 256	\$24 160	\$22 083	\$17 614	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.2	23.5	13.8	15.6	16.5	17.1	16.7	12.9	24.0	...	...
With a mortgage	18.6	29.0	18.6	17.6	18.2	18.5	17.4	14.3	25.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.2	19.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 774	1 316	596	278	255	193	71	38	27	1.62	...
Median income	\$3 118	\$2500—	\$3 351	\$2 833	\$4 939	\$5 533	\$7 344	\$8 214	\$10 625	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	44.5	43.5	40.1	50+	50+	50+	27.5	50+	32.2	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.9	50+	32.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	35.2	37.7	33.4	32.5	23.1	21.5	22.0	14.1	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	18 656	6 085	6 253	3 032	1 824	810	328	182	142	2.02	42 721
Nonrelatives present	3 539	—	2 282	865	309	39	8	26	10	2.28	8 987
ROOMS											
1 room	437	381	47	—	3	—	—	—	6	1.07	516
2 rooms	1 495	892	445	113	32	6	5	—	2	1.34	2 358
3 rooms	3 363	1 920	1 045	183	133	49	9	10	14	1.38	5 516
4 rooms	6 740	1 926	2 524	1 283	614	217	105	44	27	2.07	15 510
5 rooms	3 925	619	1 466	858	527	258	113	48	36	2.42	10 538
6 rooms	1 729	208	495	438	311	149	35	32	27	2.87	5 177
7 or more rooms	967	139	231	157	204	131	61	19	25	3.22	3 106
Median	4.1	3.4	4.1	4.5	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 992	5 894	6 106	2 903	1 739	763	310	160	117	2.01	40 834
1.00 or less	17 000	5 894	6 059	2 790	1 600	536	94	19	8	1.93	35 668
1.01 to 1.50	764	—	—	113	126	184	209	103	29	5.28	3 893
1.51 or more	228	—	47	—	13	43	7	38	80	6.61	1 273
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	664	191	147	129	85	47	18	22	25	2.46	1 887
1.00 or less	527	191	147	129	56	2	2	—	—	1.99	1 094
1.01 to 1.50	65	—	—	—	7	33	9	6	10	5.27	349
1.51 or more	72	—	—	—	22	12	7	16	15	5.79	444
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	6 742	1 666	2 224	1 188	852	418	182	116	96	2.27	17 321
2	2 254	761	910	329	125	76	13	13	27	1.90	4 862
3 and 4	1 751	647	451	273	196	135	29	8	12	2.01	4 021
5 to 9	1 746	632	562	279	140	83	34	16	—	1.93	3 982
10 to 49	3 205	1 186	1 262	452	262	25	11	—	7	1.83	6 408
50 or more	1 404	790	361	153	78	6	8	7	—	1.39	2 356
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 554	403	483	358	171	66	51	22	—	2.27	3 771
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	17 098	5 710	5 755	2 767	1 611	695	288	155	117	1.99	38 776
Less than \$100	1 689	828	295	225	168	83	36	28	26	1.56	3 625
\$100 to \$149	2 214	835	703	278	198	119	36	38	7	1.89	5 227
\$150 to \$199	4 030	1 680	1 377	526	282	93	25	15	32	1.74	8 129
\$200 to \$249	4 006	1 379	1 520	587	251	164	59	26	20	1.91	8 543
\$250 to \$299	2 542	501	1 117	531	284	62	29	18	—	2.19	6 200
\$300 to \$349	970	118	322	286	151	45	28	7	13	2.66	2 595
\$350 to \$399	487	61	101	154	107	24	31	9	—	3.03	1 358
\$400 to \$499	247	14	60	66	57	22	15	2	11	3.25	835
\$500 or more	62	8	12	—	21	7	14	—	—	4.02	194
No cash rent	851	286	248	114	92	76	15	12	8	2.06	2 070
Median	\$202	\$181	\$212	\$225	\$224	\$203	\$223	\$172	\$181	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	18 656	6 085	6 253	3 032	1 824	810	328	182	142	2.02	42 721
Median income	\$8 642	\$5 710	\$9 034	\$10 461	\$11 755	\$12 135	\$14 583	\$12 500	\$13 125	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	25.7	29.2	26.2	24.4	22.1	25.1	18.7	12.4	15.1	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 316	2 167	2 049	1 030	552	271	110	84	73	1.98	...
Median income	\$3 311	\$2500—	\$3 767	\$4 055	\$5 131	\$5 126	\$7 545	\$5 357	\$10 042	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	49.5	40.3	34.5	32.5	29.4	18.6	...	...

Table A—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Total	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
26 912	767	4 678	4 350	6 786	2 608	298	518	333	643	467	139	653	623	1 905	2 144	47.3
4 251	—	—	—	—	—	134	335	150	367	311	74	168	124	1 009	1 579	62.6
8 575	388	1 124	396	2 908	2 113	102	112	84	153	65	12	146	135	450	387	56.9
5 247	260	1 009	777	1 784	328	37	34	59	85	59	22	241	200	242	110	44.0
1 577	105	591	1 769	1 171	105	18	26	16	27	5	24	61	105	96	38	38.2
2 239	10	560	935	566	41	7	11	11	11	2	7	16	31	25	5	39.7
1 243	4	194	423	357	21	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.6
2 62	2 49	3 50	4 07	2 77	2 12	1 65	1 27	1 38	1 38	1 25	1 44	2 55	2 76	1 44	1 18	...
78 603	2 169	16 203	18 137	21 474	5 975	642	856	712	1 122	828	340	1 687	1 826	3 603	3 029	...
26 582	762	4 659	4 340	6 726	2 570	291	510	322	599	451	139	653	623	1 854	2 083	47.1
13	13	195	180	175	9	—	11	9	5	18	7	8	33	38	5	39.5
330	5	19	10	60	38	7	8	11	44	16	—	—	—	51	61	59.3
14	—	2	—	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	68.0
17 947	306	3 095	3 206	4 683	1 681	112	290	223	413	284	41	340	422	1 317	1 534	47.7
11 578	217	2 861	2 737	3 800	1 299	66	200	136	242	68	29	282	318	577	204	40.9
3 537	51	1 036	881	1 298	438	16	23	35	67	28	—	16	20	107	30	48.5
2 519	72	636	490	683	252	19	42	34	87	4	—	17	19	121	19	39.9
1 843	32	430	283	283	148	12	38	15	34	—	10	57	86	98	71	36.7
1 066	25	229	168	153	92	5	38	15	14	—	—	37	57	75	21	36.5
494	29	279	108	99	11	8	19	9	7	—	19	36	51	37	20	34.5
1 468	31	253	200	263	57	8	38	21	75	36	—	82	79	169	89	43.2
58	8	5	5	11	1	—	—	3	3	—	—	10	10	24	32	38.0
18 6	22.0	20.7	17.9	13.9	18.3	19.5	24.4	19.2	20.3	42.9	38.2	28.4	27.7	24.1	32.6	...
6 369	27	234	449	1 573	1 302	46	90	67	171	216	12	58	104	740	1 330	63.0
3 117	25	171	324	1 071	602	7	33	33	87	89	—	27	25	274	346	58.9
1 145	2	46	14	107	341	12	29	13	33	40	5	8	33	142	184	64.7
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	109	96	11	8	—	28	14	—	7	21	67	164	64.2
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	66	110	—	—	—	2	14	—	—	26	26	157	69.4
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	54	54	—	—	—	2	17	—	—	4	28	135	71.0
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	8	31	8	—	—	5	14	—	—	4	28	98	69.2
35 percent or more	—	—	13	41	68	8	7	11	14	48	7	4	21	137	219	57.5
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50+	10—	14.1	12.7	18.4	...
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.7	16.8	14.6	10—	10—	14.9	—	—	—	—	—	...
18 656	1 168	2 848	938	857	479	2 272	1 652	461	471	231	2 474	1 662	635	1 084	1 424	29.3
6 085	—	—	—	—	—	842	1 084	312	325	184	881	715	130	532	1 080	31.0
6 253	710	1 051	109	396	367	983	424	94	98	26	981	417	136	240	221	26.6
3 032	295	822	159	168	78	314	94	36	26	12	419	274	158	112	65	28.0
1 824	127	583	288	133	25	115	44	19	12	9	157	146	95	64	7	31.5
810	33	266	144	77	7	4	6	—	3	—	27	67	65	84	26	35.1
6 or more persons	3	126	238	83	2	14	—	—	—	—	9	43	50	52	35	39.6
Median	2.32	2.95	4.20	2.69	2.15	1.80	1.26	1.24	1.22	1.13	1.86	1.78	2.83	1.54	1.16	...
42 721	3 105	8 812	3 926	2 784	1 079	4 418	2 407	659	673	294	4 872	3 489	2 015	2 211	1 977	...
17 992	1 144	2 768	881	787	437	2 261	1 597	454	414	184	2 439	1 644	616	1 031	1 335	29.0
992	24	236	220	87	7	78	16	7	7	7	76	72	63	75	31	34.8
664	24	80	57	70	42	11	55	7	57	47	35	18	19	53	89	47.8
137	—	26	42	15	—	—	6	—	3	—	—	2	12	12	19	41.3
17 098	1 085	2 482	774	678	337	2 228	1 574	440	384	178	2 450	1 579	624	984	1 391	28.8
2 979	166	639	279	228	83	162	279	175	140	29	173	210	120	146	170	33.5
2 386	253	445	106	123	18	144	332	80	53	3	114	270	72	168	205	30.4
1 172	172	485	119	112	24	166	304	28	15	18	206	231	105	130	179	29.7
1 635	168	296	85	25	64	168	126	25	14	33	177	259	96	87	163	28.9
1 121	74	143	20	7	13	216	107	4	41	33	45	104	64	92	65	27.1
1 858	84	193	36	33	40	371	159	27	29	23	373	200	26	65	157	26.1
3 412	96	114	56	28	36	878	196	57	37	33	119	235	139	208	177	24.0
1 215	52	165	72	122	52	123	171	34	35	36	123	70	2	88	185	35.2
23.7	22.8	20.8	18.4	17.0	26.5	41.4	22.3	16.7	18.3	28.2	46.3	25.8	25.7	25.2	25.1	...

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person

2 persons

3 persons

4 persons

5 persons

6 or more persons

Median

Total persons

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

1.01 or more persons per room

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

1.01 or more persons per room

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage

Less than 15 percent

15 to 19 percent

20 to 24 percent

25 to 29 percent

30 to 34 percent

35 percent or more

Not computed

Median

Renter-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person

2 persons

3 persons

4 persons

5 persons

6 or more persons

Median

Total persons

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

1.01 or more persons per room

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

1.01 or more persons per room

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Less than 15 percent

15 to 19 percent

20 to 24 percent

25 to 29 percent

30 to 34 percent

35 to 49 percent

50 percent or more

Not computed

Median

Table A-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder					
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	4 251	1 297	134	335	150	367	311	2 954	74	168	124	1 009	1 579
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 127	1 234	134	327	150	328	295	2 893	74	168	124	988	1 539
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	124	63	—	8	—	39	16	61	—	—	—	21	40
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	3 350	976	43	221	119	312	281	2 374	34	78	79	824	1 359
2 or more	296	73	10	37	6	11	9	223	18	27	16	73	89
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	605	248	81	77	25	44	21	357	22	63	29	112	131
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 700	333	44	23	17	67	182	1 367	37	28	17	369	916
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 153	331	60	72	26	109	64	822	27	44	23	306	422
\$10,000 to \$12,499	443	197	18	95	21	53	10	246	10	25	26	94	91
\$12,500 to \$14,999	200	58	12	25	4	17	—	142	—	25	—	62	55
\$15,000 to \$19,999	331	123	—	66	17	36	4	208	—	33	36	88	51
\$20,000 to \$24,999	228	129	—	35	31	40	23	99	—	13	22	41	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999	115	82	—	13	34	30	5	33	—	—	—	19	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999	55	36	—	6	—	13	17	19	—	—	—	12	7
\$50,000 or more	26	8	—	—	—	2	6	18	—	—	—	18	—
Median	\$6 517	\$9 692	\$6 597	\$11 908	\$16 250	\$10 354	\$4 461	\$5 554	\$5 000	\$11 200	\$12 115	\$6 903	\$4 502
Mean	\$8 982	\$11 939	\$6 623	\$13 071	\$16 501	\$12 858	\$9 724	\$7 684	\$5 098	\$11 145	\$12 903	\$9 301	\$5 994
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNFR COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 657	717	41	166	94	217	199	1 940	34	51	61	683	1 111
With a mortgage	926	383	22	118	68	139	36	543	22	51	55	262	153
Less than \$200	348	121	15	28	16	46	16	227	10	3	6	122	86
\$200 to \$249	154	73	5	27	7	34	—	81	—	18	8	38	17
\$250 to \$299	103	44	—	11	8	17	8	59	—	—	—	44	15
\$300 to \$349	75	19	2	5	3	9	—	56	8	24	7	6	11
\$350 to \$399	63	31	—	2	14	15	—	32	—	6	9	15	2
\$400 to \$499	81	42	—	13	20	6	3	39	4	—	11	13	11
\$500 to \$599	77	45	—	27	—	9	9	32	—	—	9	17	6
\$600 to \$749	18	8	—	5	—	3	—	10	—	—	5	—	5
\$750 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Median	\$237	\$248	\$178	\$268	\$350	\$235	\$263	\$227	\$306	\$309	\$386	\$212	\$183
Not mortgaged	1 731	334	19	48	26	78	163	1 397	12	—	6	421	958
Less than \$50	172	33	5	—	6	11	11	139	—	—	—	34	105
\$50 to \$74	537	129	—	11	15	32	71	408	5	—	6	112	285
\$75 to \$99	474	88	14	20	3	18	33	386	—	—	—	120	266
\$100 to \$124	323	38	—	11	—	10	17	285	—	—	—	84	201
\$125 to \$149	135	35	—	6	—	5	24	100	—	—	—	36	64
\$150 to \$199	51	4	—	—	2	2	—	47	7	—	—	22	18
\$200 to \$249	22	7	—	—	—	—	7	15	—	—	—	7	8
\$250 or more	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	6	11
Median	\$83	\$76	\$83	\$91	\$62	\$72	\$75	\$85	\$157	—	\$63	\$88	\$83
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.5	19.7	18.9	22.5	18.1	16.4	27.3	24.7	50+	32.1	31.9	23.2	24.4
With a mortgage	29.0	25.4	18.5	26.7	21.4	21.3	50+	32.4	50+	32.1	33.6	28.6	39.2
Not mortgaged	19.8	13.5	19.3	12.3	10—	10—	19.0	21.8	50+	—	10—	14.7	23.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 316	247	38	23	11	57	118	1 069	31	28	17	314	679
Percent below poverty level	31.0	19.0	28.4	6.9	7.3	15.5	37.9	36.2	41.9	16.7	13.7	31.1	43.0
Renter-occupied housing units	6 085	2 747	842	1 084	312	325	184	3 338	881	715	130	532	1 080
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 894	2 635	831	1 045	305	297	157	3 259	881	701	123	520	1 034
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	191	112	11	39	7	28	27	79	—	14	7	12	46
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 666	692	146	264	61	134	87	974	75	202	25	235	437
2	761	334	80	183	35	7	29	427	138	90	22	62	115
3 and 4	647	276	80	145	13	31	7	371	131	94	4	62	80
5 to 9	632	274	106	114	13	38	3	358	108	100	27	44	79
10 to 49	1 186	598	229	213	86	51	19	588	261	144	15	86	82
50 or more	790	304	114	91	57	22	20	486	135	58	21	25	247
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	403	269	87	74	47	42	19	134	33	27	16	18	40
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 768	989	448	241	57	117	126	1 779	548	152	25	262	792
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 665	743	232	353	50	64	44	922	248	300	50	154	170
\$10,000 to \$12,499	625	326	56	187	41	35	7	299	60	152	21	35	31
\$12,500 to \$14,999	263	136	21	88	20	—	7	127	25	74	14	3	11
\$15,000 to \$19,999	414	303	49	149	71	34	—	111	—	17	6	43	45
\$20,000 to \$24,999	142	97	22	28	28	19	—	45	—	13	14	11	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	122	96	—	38	29	29	—	26	—	—	—	9	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999	57	43	—	16	27	—	—	14	—	7	—	—	7
\$50,000 or more	29	14	14	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	15	—
Median	\$5 710	\$7 180	\$4 625	\$9 116	\$13 500	\$8 679	\$3 819	\$4 725	\$3 767	\$8 393	\$9 306	\$5 101	\$3 844
Mean	\$7 735	\$9 348	\$6 581	\$9 801	\$14 853	\$12 648	\$4 184	\$6 407	\$4 418	\$8 811	\$9 861	\$8 020	\$5 230
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 710	2 598	821	1 045	307	271	154	3 112	876	687	121	464	964
Less than \$100	828	176	31	54	7	26	58	652	28	37	16	149	422
\$100 to \$149	835	387	120	150	35	36	46	448	74	75	24	91	184
\$150 to \$199	1 680	839	310	350	91	73	15	841	316	296	40	66	123
\$200 to \$249	1 379	712	226	311	82	78	15	667	319	210	34	56	48
\$250 to \$299	501	276	85	113	50	28	—	225	97	49	—	36	43
\$300 to \$349	118	72	20	43	7	2	—	46	6	8	—	19	13
\$350 to \$399	61	14	—	—	—	14	—	47	27	—	7	6	7
\$400 to \$499	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	9	—	—	5	—
\$500 or more	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	286	114	29	24	27	14	20	172	—	12	—	36	124
Median	\$181	\$188	\$189	\$190	\$205	\$195	\$109	\$175	\$203	\$191	\$186	\$141	\$100
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.2	27.4	49.8	24.0	17.7	19.9	29.2	30.2	50+	26.8	24.4	27.8	25.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 167	748	378	131	41	81	117	1 419	441	104	23	237	614
Percent below poverty level	35.6	27.2	44.9	12.1	13.1	24.9	63.6	42.5	50.1	14.5	17.7	44.5	56.9

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	302	139	58	105	Vacant for rent housing units	836	404	258	174
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	7	—	—	7	1 room	27	20	4	3
4 rooms	68	33	15	20	2 rooms	30	16	—	14
5 rooms	92	33	3	56	3 rooms	152	63	62	27
6 rooms	46	18	17	11	4 rooms	427	199	152	76
7 rooms	46	18	19	9	5 rooms	132	73	16	43
8 or more rooms	43	37	4	2	6 rooms	55	31	17	7
Median	5.3	5.7	6.1	5.0	7 or more rooms	13	2	7	4
					Median	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	289	139	56	94	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	788	392	249	147
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	—	2	11	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	48	12	9	27
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	3	—	—	3	None	27	20	4	3
1	4	—	—	4	1	157	83	38	36
2	97	38	25	34	2	480	226	151	103
3	154	61	29	64	3	164	69	63	32
4	36	32	4	—	4	6	4	2	—
5 or more	8	8	—	—	5 or more	2	2	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	138	94	—	44	1975 to March 1980	126	83	22	21
1970 to 1974	43	16	5	22	1970 to 1974	268	103	118	47
1960 to 1969	25	7	16	2	1960 to 1969	192	109	30	53
1950 to 1959	45	12	33	—	1950 to 1959	89	46	34	9
1940 to 1949	3	—	—	3	1940 to 1949	45	13	17	15
1939 or earlier	48	10	4	34	1939 or earlier	116	50	37	29
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	222	81	55	86	1, detached or attached	266	104	86	76
2 or more	51	44	—	7	2	70	45	12	13
Mobile home or trailer	29	14	3	12	3 and 4	47	21	19	7
					5 to 9	72	51	12	9
HEATING EQUIPMENT					10 to 49	95	74	9	12
Central heating system	218	103	48	67	50 or more	34	18	13	3
Other means	77	36	10	31	Mobile home or trailer	252	91	107	54
None	7	—	—	7					
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	207	70	55	82	Specified vacant for rent housing units	834	404	256	174
Less than \$10,000	15	—	2	13	Less than \$100	201	70	67	64
\$10,000 to \$19,999	58	3	18	37	\$100 to \$149	264	103	91	70
\$20,000 to \$29,999	16	2	1	13	\$150 to \$199	150	84	45	21
\$30,000 to \$39,999	16	—	16	—	\$200 to \$249	168	130	32	6
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8	2	—	6	\$250 to \$299	31	17	14	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	42	26	7	9	\$300 to \$399	19	—	6	13
\$60,000 to \$79,999	45	30	11	4	\$400 or more	1	—	1	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7	7	—	—	Median	\$136	\$175	\$134	\$111
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—					
Median	\$39 500	\$65 800	\$37 000	\$18 000					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total	207	15	74	24	94	—	39 500		834	201	414	199	19	1	136
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	197	13	66	24	94	—	42 900		788	178	394	196	19	1	138
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	2	8	—	—	—	15 000		46	23	20	3	—	—	95
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		27	3	21	3	—	—	161
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		157	55	77	19	6	—	112
2	65	15	34	—	16	—	17 600		478	83	243	139	13	—	140
3	108	—	33	24	51	—	44 200		164	56	69	38	—	1	140
4	33	—	7	—	26	—	59 500		6	4	2	—	—	—	98
5 or more	1	—	—	—	1	—	77 500		2	—	2	—	—	—	105
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	90	—	19	6	65	—	53 400		126	11	79	31	5	—	183
1970 to 1974	28	—	21	—	7	—	18 800		268	34	125	101	8	—	156
1960 to 1969	20	—	17	—	3	—	18 500		192	52	88	51	—	1	138
1950 to 1959	33	2	—	16	15	—	39 500		89	23	51	9	6	—	149
1940 to 1949	3	—	3	—	—	—	20 600		45	28	14	3	—	—	81
1939 or earlier	33	13	14	2	4	—	15 600		114	53	57	4	—	—	102
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	207	15	74	24	94	—	39 500		264	109	125	29	—	1	113
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		318	41	126	132	19	—	196
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		252	51	163	38	—	—	128

Table A—14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	15 357	801	1 690	2 323	2 742	2 358	2 049	2 217	712	393	72	40 500	44 100
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	11 587	413	1 020	1 575	1 938	1 873	1 717	1 999	643	346	63	44 200	47 400
15 to 24 years	277	31	36	40	56	68	42	4	—	—	—	33 900	33 500
25 to 34 years	2 772	30	87	360	553	636	473	461	104	52	14	45 100	48 000
35 to 44 years	2 648	44	196	253	486	436	485	597	227	108	16	50 100	52 500
45 to 64 years	4 200	141	439	627	608	569	557	785	276	175	23	44 300	48 600
65 years and over	1 490	167	262	295	233	164	160	152	36	11	10	31 100	35 800
Male householder, no wife present	966	91	115	172	198	206	92	70	11	5	6	36 200	37 200
15 to 24 years	98	16	—	18	31	24	5	—	—	—	—	34 600	31 400
25 to 34 years	225	18	29	58	54	33	6	—	8	2	—	31 700	35 500
35 to 44 years	170	15	9	44	20	40	16	26	—	—	—	39 000	38 100
45 to 64 years	290	27	44	42	47	53	48	20	—	3	6	38 100	40 900
65 years and over	183	15	29	10	45	56	17	7	3	—	—	37 300	35 900
Female householder, no husband present	2 804	297	555	574	606	279	240	148	58	42	3	29 600	32 900
15 to 24 years	30	—	—	10	15	5	—	—	—	—	—	31 700	32 100
25 to 34 years	220	4	9	50	116	12	22	7	—	—	—	35 700	35 700
35 to 44 years	268	10	8	38	71	51	37	35	15	—	3	41 100	46 900
45 to 64 years	1 004	111	226	171	163	91	129	55	22	36	—	29 400	34 700
65 years and over	1 282	172	312	307	241	120	52	51	21	6	—	25 000	28 000
Median age	47.6	62.7	59.0	52.3	44.2	42.6	43.8	44.2	45.2	49.5	50.7	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 756	47	130	164	338	308	300	319	98	52	—	44 700	48 600
1975 to 1978	4 040	101	162	492	779	787	633	706	226	123	31	46 100	49 900
1970 to 1974	2 912	96	260	464	464	428	429	472	214	69	16	43 300	47 200
1960 to 1969	3 630	237	418	551	671	505	484	516	124	118	6	39 200	42 900
1959 or earlier	3 019	320	720	652	490	330	203	204	50	31	19	26 300	32 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	225	47	82	29	40	24	—	—	—	3	—	18 600	23 400
4 rooms	1 328	313	419	298	144	68	60	19	—	7	—	17 600	21 800
5 rooms	3 567	276	590	904	933	486	263	103	6	6	—	30 100	30 700
6 rooms	4 187	124	423	776	1 118	893	495	306	52	—	—	37 200	37 900
7 rooms	2 764	15	110	194	346	591	632	707	126	43	—	51 400	52 000
8 or more rooms	3 286	26	66	122	161	296	599	1 082	528	334	72	64 600	70 400
Median	6.1	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.8	7.5	8.3	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	30	13	12	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 900	15 900
1	219	54	62	25	53	16	6	—	—	3	—	19 500	23 800
2	3 501	393	869	827	691	372	206	127	9	7	—	25 600	28 100
3	8 514	303	667	1 279	1 753	1 641	1 379	1 176	225	85	6	41 400	42 900
4	2 528	38	67	176	202	304	412	769	350	185	25	61 100	63 400
5 or more	565	—	13	14	40	25	46	145	128	113	41	80 000	85 100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	2 492	36	60	106	357	465	537	575	186	139	31	53 700	58 300
1970 to 1974	2 743	54	134	429	434	501	364	564	189	69	5	45 000	49 300
1960 to 1969	4 227	153	321	592	831	732	637	640	210	111	—	42 900	45 600
1950 to 1959	2 491	150	303	602	574	326	250	188	49	39	10	33 100	37 100
1940 to 1949	1 106	95	269	222	198	140	72	84	16	10	—	27 800	32 000
1939 or earlier	2 298	313	603	372	348	194	189	166	62	25	26	26 000	33 100
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 383	197	365	328	250	128	71	30	3	8	3	23 700	26 700
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 681	281	370	361	277	207	112	67	—	—	6	25 300	28 400
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 122	82	218	276	235	92	98	76	25	20	—	29 400	34 200
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 088	63	126	241	275	196	110	61	—	16	—	33 800	35 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 338	89	304	532	506	415	255	175	55	—	7	35 300	37 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 349	39	148	332	508	453	316	84	25	—	—	42 800	44 400
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 966	43	107	185	499	538	573	801	145	64	11	51 400	52 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 674	7	15	37	140	291	306	503	261	11	—	61 000	64 000
\$50,000 or more	1 56	—	—	—	52	38	80	188	139	166	34	76 500	80 300
Median	\$20 132	\$8 412	\$11 261	\$14 538	\$18 314	\$21 421	\$24 213	\$29 892	\$36 680	\$43 550	\$47 776	...	...
Mean	\$22 546	\$10 501	\$13 085	\$15 260	\$19 190	\$22 690	\$25 523	\$31 033	\$39 211	\$53 156	\$58 827	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	10 065	197	505	1 292	1 810	1 844	1 595	1 825	629	312	56	46 400	50 000
Less than 15 percent	3 528	85	188	449	564	639	526	639	242	161	35	47 600	51 700
15 to 19 percent	2 203	31	144	247	466	351	368	417	145	34	—	44 800	48 300
20 to 24 percent	1 596	20	52	138	313	322	305	336	68	35	7	48 600	51 200
25 to 29 percent	889	17	27	129	154	194	122	146	82	18	—	44 600	49 100
30 to 34 percent	618	7	25	66	95	165	101	103	35	10	11	46 700	50 800
35 percent or more	1 186	29	69	255	211	166	173	177	57	46	3	41 800	46 900
Not computed	45	8	—	8	7	7	—	7	—	8	—	39 600	48 600
Median	18.4	16.5	17.2	18.9	18.6	19.0	18.7	18.2	17.5	14.5	13.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	5 292	604	1 185	1 031	932	514	454	392	83	81	16	27 500	32 900
Less than 10 percent	2 690	188	519	520	511	258	272	286	60	66	10	32 100	37 400
10 to 14 percent	995	182	198	189	154	120	84	45	17	6	—	25 200	29 800
15 to 19 percent	454	82	122	108	68	34	28	6	—	6	—	22 300	25 300
20 to 24 percent	315	47	106	64	46	11	13	19	6	3	—	21 100	27 100
25 to 29 percent	204	16	71	38	31	39	9	—	—	—	—	24 300	26 000
30 to 34 percent	157	25	38	39	27	16	12	—	—	—	—	23 400	24 800
35 percent or more	457	64	123	70	95	34	29	36	—	6	—	22 300	30 900
Not computed	20	—	8	3	—	2	7	—	—	—	—	26 700	33 100
Median	10—	13.1	11.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 285	745	1 676	2 321	2 742	2 358	2 049	2 217	712	393	72	40 600	44 300
1.01 or more persons per room	193	32	43	43	57	7	9	2	—	—	—	24 100	25 200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	72	56	14	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	9 400
1.01 or more persons per room	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
Heating equipment	15 357	801	1 690	2 323	2 742	2 358	2 049	2 217	712	393	72	40 500	44 100
Central heating system	11 582	177	622	1 507	2 253	2 019	1 817	2 066	668	384	69	45 700	49 800
Air conditioning	11 545	320	779	1 455	2 038	1 928	1 827	2 060	678	391	69	45 600	49 200
Central system	6 906	39	116	398	958	1 167	1 415	1 768	620	356	69	54 600	59 000
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 215	161	332	273	235	92	78	30	3	8	3	24 800	27 400
Percent below poverty level	7.9	20.1	19.6	11.8	8.6	3.9	3.8	1.4	0.4	2.0	4.2	...	...

Table A—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	13 312	795	1 427	3 146	3 437	2 267	869	418	186	54	713	212
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	4 292	132	538	970	1 029	721	301	143	80	28	350	213
15 to 24 years.....	972	23	158	334	208	154	39	4	—	—	52	188
25 to 34 years.....	1 908	27	183	371	561	393	161	52	61	6	93	226
35 to 44 years.....	610	2	51	115	141	112	52	53	8	7	69	230
45 to 64 years.....	511	64	69	98	74	12	37	29	5	15	108	186
65 years and over.....	291	16	77	52	45	50	12	5	6	—	28	190
Male householder, no wife present.....	4 124	157	374	960	1 139	847	289	136	56	20	146	222
15 to 24 years.....	2 092	31	143	440	565	544	173	119	36	—	41	238
25 to 34 years.....	1 306	52	147	366	393	216	81	9	10	—	32	208
35 to 44 years.....	353	20	30	82	94	50	25	—	10	8	34	213
45 to 64 years.....	254	11	23	56	78	37	10	8	—	12	19	220
65 years and over.....	119	43	31	16	9	—	—	—	—	—	20	110
Female householder, no husband present.....	4 896	506	515	1 216	1 269	699	279	139	50	6	217	204
15 to 24 years.....	2 006	35	96	511	682	387	176	82	20	—	17	226
25 to 34 years.....	1 090	23	98	414	329	148	34	8	20	—	16	200
35 to 44 years.....	307	10	32	45	109	53	22	—	5	6	47	178
45 to 64 years.....	522	85	103	92	87	58	34	11	5	—	137	113
65 years and over.....	971	353	186	154	62	53	13	13	—	—	—	—
Median age.....	27.8	65.8	31.0	26.8	26.5	25.5	26.3	25.5	30.5	45.0	45.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	7 981	218	611	1 854	2 306	1 674	675	341	108	40	154	226
1975 to 1978.....	3 520	298	444	944	867	498	159	51	57	14	188	199
1970 to 1974.....	938	139	186	180	179	68	21	7	14	—	144	176
1960 to 1969.....	600	91	151	125	65	27	14	19	7	—	101	156
1959 or earlier.....	273	49	35	43	20	—	—	—	—	—	126	143
ROOMS												
1 room.....	381	47	24	139	59	64	—	—	9	8	31	184
2 rooms.....	1 160	160	246	461	183	36	23	—	—	—	51	163
3 rooms.....	2 456	233	398	807	790	162	36	—	—	—	70	183
4 rooms.....	4 717	228	423	1 178	1 394	974	274	92	8	—	146	216
5 rooms.....	2 733	65	222	367	750	672	337	98	13	—	209	241
6 rooms.....	1 139	33	61	125	167	257	172	136	83	6	99	274
7 or more rooms.....	686	29	53	69	94	102	27	92	73	40	107	276
Median.....	4.1	3.3	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.6	6.3	8.1	4.8	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	13 312	795	1 427	3 146	3 437	2 267	869	418	186	54	713	212
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	13 046	729	1 372	3 106	3 402	2 253	863	418	186	54	663	213
0.50 or less.....	8 375	556	850	2 016	2 257	1 470	443	218	106	27	432	211
0.51 to 1.00.....	4 284	159	496	992	1 038	714	374	193	78	27	213	216
1.01 to 1.50.....	327	14	16	73	98	60	46	7	2	—	11	233
1.51 or more.....	60	—	—	25	9	—	—	—	—	—	7	173
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	266	66	55	40	35	14	6	—	—	—	50	134
0.50 or less.....	147	38	34	30	19	8	—	—	—	—	18	134
0.51 to 1.00.....	90	21	15	10	9	6	6	—	—	—	23	137
1.01 to 1.50.....	17	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	202
1.51 or more.....	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	75
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	4 102	403	417	849	967	780	263	158	43	8	214	214
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	4 003	375	400	842	956	766	263	158	43	8	192	215
1.01 or more persons per room.....	155	7	6	30	41	60	—	5	—	—	6	243
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	99	28	17	7	11	14	—	—	—	—	22	123
1.01 or more persons per room.....	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	75
BEDROOMS												
None.....	425	54	30	165	64	64	—	—	9	8	31	180
1.....	3 863	417	659	1 318	1 169	139	44	—	—	—	117	177
2.....	6 531	219	536	1 422	1 729	1 666	497	138	31	—	293	227
3.....	2 166	87	191	216	426	351	317	241	116	—	221	258
4.....	253	11	11	23	37	45	11	13	18	40	44	270
5 or more.....	74	7	—	2	12	2	—	26	12	6	7	370
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	3 963	202	528	845	841	564	253	165	121	39	405	210
2.....	1 848	106	204	398	549	419	100	29	—	7	36	216
3 and 4.....	1 082	152	135	336	228	143	33	36	6	—	13	179
5 to 9.....	1 312	105	83	278	323	286	156	45	23	—	13	229
10 to 49.....	2 679	32	234	583	875	612	235	47	27	8	26	231
50 or more.....	1 114	144	83	261	305	139	74	81	9	—	18	207
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	1 314	54	160	445	316	104	18	15	—	—	202	191
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 747	139	83	280	383	484	168	87	18	16	89	242
1970 to 1974.....	3 042	64	140	568	937	740	284	157	53	—	99	239
1960 to 1969.....	3 961	132	369	969	1 156	706	225	121	39	20	224	217
1950 to 1959.....	1 827	188	251	542	465	158	85	16	25	—	97	191
1940 to 1949.....	1 012	88	184	345	210	76	26	21	28	6	28	175
1939 or earlier.....	1 723	184	400	442	286	103	81	16	23	12	176	174
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	12 639	643	1 382	3 016	3 288	2 206	813	364	172	54	701	213
4 or more.....	673	152	45	130	149	61	56	54	14	—	12	201
With elevator.....	429	152	40	117	81	26	7	—	—	—	6	158
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	2 196	226	415	635	502	237	90	58	21	12	...	183
15 to 19 percent.....	1 881	187	190	465	549	300	133	45	12	—	...	209
20 to 24 percent.....	1 813	176	189	417	553	298	105	37	32	6	...	210
25 to 29 percent.....	1 427	95	153	374	373	241	100	51	33	7	...	211
30 to 34 percent.....	839	8	106	210	187	165	87	54	16	6	...	224
35 to 49 percent.....	1 494	50	141	405	369	321	142	33	24	9	...	217
50 percent or more.....	2 754	46	203	575	855	674	199	140	48	14	...	232
Not computed.....	908	7	30	65	49	31	13	—	—	—	713	198
Median.....	26.1	19.5	22.5	25.3	26.2	31.3	30.0	31.7	29.2	31.7	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	13 298	795	1 427	3 132	3 437	2 267	869	418	186	54	713	213
Central heating system.....	10 469	411	723	2 387	2 918	2 140	812	374	168	54	482	224
Air conditioning.....	9 764	337	748	2 170	2 718	2 015	778	369	159	48	422	225
Central system.....	5 574	108	123	423	1 859	1 723	653	327	111	40	207	254

Table A-16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	23 294	2 311	3 187	1 965	1 757	3 560	3 209	4 109	2 091	1 105	18 348	21 445	2 150
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	17 272	644	1 590	1 311	1 340	2 947	2 763	3 765	1 639	1 023	21 305	24 666	781
15 to 24 years	687	32	93	75	111	236	65	62	7	6	15 645	16 023	46
25 to 34 years	4 149	77	258	299	344	866	1 011	888	276	130	21 077	23 199	167
35 to 44 years	3 915	65	159	177	206	678	655	1 160	541	274	25 132	29 027	117
45 to 64 years	6 160	181	451	458	499	857	830	1 439	918	527	23 555	26 810	230
65 years and over	2 361	289	629	302	180	310	202	216	147	86	12 173	16 930	221
Male householder, no wife present	1 732	290	433	234	113	173	184	178	72	55	11 528	15 718	227
15 to 24 years	247	41	97	41	12	26	12	7	-	11	9 425	13 454	60
25 to 34 years	423	42	89	101	38	55	41	51	6	-	11 993	13 811	38
35 to 44 years	253	17	40	15	13	32	57	46	13	20	21 484	22 454	11
45 to 64 years	485	68	123	66	30	48	51	62	19	18	11 951	16 346	58
65 years and over	324	122	84	11	20	12	23	12	34	6	7 500	13 733	60
Female householder, no husband present	4 290	1 377	1 164	420	304	440	262	166	130	27	8 103	10 791	1 142
15 to 24 years	120	52	31	18	-	4	-	15	-	-	6 053	8 443	46
25 to 34 years	432	69	110	83	58	58	35	14	5	-	11 114	11 863	75
35 to 44 years	395	34	89	48	42	98	55	22	7	-	14 077	14 256	34
45 to 64 years	1 500	359	390	178	118	187	91	86	73	18	10 014	12 615	343
65 years and over	1 843	863	544	93	86	93	81	29	45	9	5 429	8 466	644
Median age	47.6	66.4	59.3	49.9	46.6	41.4	40.4	43.1	48.4	48.2	...	...	62.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 985	199	413	296	216	571	478	473	201	138	18 403	21 247	251
1975 to 1978	6 157	402	603	454	581	1 059	1 034	1 200	534	290	19 896	22 496	450
1970 to 1974	4 616	304	514	407	369	743	549	989	481	260	19 777	23 684	329
1960 to 1969	4 898	485	561	369	311	634	646	963	636	293	20 634	23 384	424
1959 or earlier	4 638	921	1 096	439	280	553	502	484	239	124	11 720	15 901	696
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23 053	2 234	3 105	1 934	1 754	3 536	3 199	4 100	2 086	1 105	18 468	21 570	2 090
1.01 or more persons per room	445	20	98	63	27	66	86	39	41	5	15 954	17 826	105
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	241	77	82	31	3	24	10	9	5	-	7 813	9 537	60
1.01 or more persons per room	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	18 750	19 230	-
Heating equipment	23 282	2 304	3 187	1 960	1 757	3 560	3 209	4 109	2 091	1 105	18 357	21 454	2 143
Central heating system	16 908	1 141	1 889	1 232	1 271	2 616	2 392	3 439	1 910	1 018	20 595	23 854	1 126
Air conditioning	16 432	1 122	1 818	1 220	1 158	2 448	2 390	3 368	1 903	1 005	20 829	24 029	1 032
Central system	9 231	323	610	548	676	1 209	1 355	2 252	1 468	790	24 579	28 107	307
Vehicles available	22 228	1 658	2 891	1 923	1 740	3 530	3 187	4 109	2 091	1 099	19 073	22 205	1 630
1	5 309	1 074	1 482	607	520	572	510	302	109	133	10 406	13 577	952
2 or more	16 919	584	1 409	1 316	1 220	2 958	2 677	3 807	1 982	966	21 626	24 912	678
House heating fuel	23 282	2 304	3 187	1 960	1 757	3 560	3 209	4 109	2 091	1 105	18 357	21 454	2 143
Utility gas	11 620	1 083	1 407	832	792	1 660	1 495	2 279	1 348	724	20 112	23 500	931
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 329	870	1 205	610	387	723	552	525	160	97	12 416	15 630	828
Electricity	4 183	183	337	293	368	632	751	939	437	243	21 690	24 290	190
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	419	38	63	49	25	47	69	63	55	10	18 355	20 248	35
Other	1 731	130	175	176	185	298	342	303	91	31	16 162	19 082	159
Median	5.9	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.6	7.2	8.0	...	...	4.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units	15 357	1 383	1 681	1 122	1 088	2 338	2 349	2 966	1 674	756	20 132	22 546	1 215
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	10 065	408	645	545	659	1 582	1 819	2 477	1 347	583	23 217	25 669	407
Less than \$200	1 308	139	218	146	133	244	157	205	32	34	15 136	17 538	125
\$200 to \$249	1 308	53	145	103	112	261	239	243	129	23	19 558	21 185	49
\$250 to \$299	1 311	55	71	72	129	259	282	273	145	25	21 259	22 319	72
\$300 to \$349	1 464	60	79	85	121	262	213	375	194	75	22 192	24 552	82
\$350 to \$399	1 350	37	57	50	47	235	258	427	184	55	24 314	26 475	34
\$400 to \$449	1 734	41	43	31	86	194	390	485	325	139	25 899	29 787	31
\$450 to \$499	999	18	22	34	17	100	215	291	202	100	27 712	30 669	9
\$500 to \$599	370	-	10	17	14	22	44	116	91	56	30 247	36 559	-
\$600 to \$749	221	5	-	7	-	5	21	62	45	76	31 708	49 527	5
\$750 or more	338	261	236	266	283	305	354	367	397	470	...	...	270
Median	\$100	\$87	\$89	\$98	\$97	\$106	\$104	\$121	\$125	\$165	...	...	\$90
Not mortgaged	5 292	975	1 036	577	429	756	530	489	327	173	12 838	16 606	808
Less than \$50	155	76	41	11	19	-	8	-	-	-	5 179	6 801	62
\$50 to \$74	939	266	272	72	77	131	68	28	23	2	8 178	10 971	208
\$75 to \$99	1 561	305	358	225	133	184	168	113	55	20	11 306	14 066	219
\$100 to \$124	1 269	218	162	154	108	252	130	121	84	40	14 826	17 013	204
\$125 to \$149	655	49	100	50	74	114	57	118	84	9	17 746	20 168	54
\$150 to \$199	476	54	58	56	11	32	60	104	48	53	21 607	25 379	54
\$200 to \$249	131	7	30	9	6	7	29	2	33	8	21 083	23 472	7
\$250 or more	106	-	15	-	1	36	10	3	-	41	22 750	43 504	-
Median	18.4	50+	37.4	29.8	25.5	21.2	19.4	15.6	12.4	10-	...	...	50+
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	10 065	408	645	545	659	1 582	1 819	2 477	1 347	583	23 217	25 669	407
Less than 15 percent	3 528	-	16	23	58	257	500	1 145	988	541	32 695	37 044	-
15 to 19 percent	2 203	-	42	51	140	441	463	795	245	26	24 602	25 145	-
20 to 24 percent	1 596	5	38	146	117	381	447	357	89	16	21 088	21 940	5
25 to 29 percent	889	3	95	55	151	231	222	107	25	-	17 514	18 438	9
30 to 34 percent	618	22	80	109	81	149	141	36	-	-	15 421	15 759	16
35 percent or more	1 186	333	374	161	112	123	46	37	-	-	8 324	9 388	332
Not computed	45	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500-	-184	45
Median	18.4	50+	37.4	29.8	25.5	21.2	19.4	15.6	12.4	10-	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	5 292	975	1 036	577	429	756	530	489	327	173	12 838	16 606	808
Less than 10 percent	2 690	-	119	192	292	633	468	486	327	173	20 987	25 474	-
10 to 14 percent	995	36	398	298	121	80	62	-	-	-	10 533	11 002	20
15 to 19 percent	454	90	273	49	15	27	-	-	-	-	7 224	7 990	65
20 to 24 percent	315	162	102	38	-	10	-	3	-	-	4 930	6 275	119
25 to 29 percent	204	130	68	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	4 369	4 679	86
30 to 34 percent	157	140	16	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3 817	3 735	111
35 percent or more	457	397	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500-	2 762	387
Not computed	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500-	-	20
Median	10-	32.1	15.0	11.6	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	...	...	34.7

Table A—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units	14 577	3 921	3 889	1 862	1 268	1 779	851	667	252	88	9 259	11 106	4 509
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	5 065	486	1 162	778	685	946	473	361	145	29	12 889	14 381	689
15 to 24 years	1 055	136	294	221	179	132	44	40	3	6	11 103	11 753	145
25 to 34 years	2 237	125	460	369	351	509	229	160	31	3	13 672	14 453	245
35 to 44 years	741	51	132	115	52	174	93	66	43	15	15 518	17 067	108
45 to 64 years	619	57	110	56	67	104	79	81	60	5	15 739	18 322	80
65 years and over	413	117	166	17	36	27	28	14	8	—	7 053	9 979	111
Male householder, no wife present	4 351	1 264	1 285	526	275	466	205	211	89	30	8 051	10 708	1 676
15 to 24 years	2 132	773	751	241	141	119	48	37	8	14	6 552	8 071	1 244
25 to 34 years	1 378	260	354	219	96	240	106	83	20	—	10 856	12 065	232
35 to 44 years	374	57	58	46	31	78	20	46	34	4	14 597	17 026	47
45 to 64 years	311	95	59	13	—	29	31	45	27	12	10 288	18 064	71
65 years and over	156	79	63	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	4 943	4 958	82
Female householder, no husband present	5 161	2 171	1 442	558	308	367	173	95	18	29	6 311	8 226	2 144
15 to 24 years	2 022	1 072	540	141	92	110	24	29	—	14	4 713	6 741	1 191
25 to 34 years	1 161	227	407	223	123	84	79	9	9	—	9 381	10 164	242
35 to 44 years	318	46	92	74	30	34	29	13	—	—	10 709	11 502	57
45 to 64 years	606	192	167	81	33	77	17	22	2	15	8 000	10 544	185
65 years and over	1 054	634	236	39	30	62	24	22	7	—	4 459	6 622	469
Median age	28.3	24.9	27.1	27.9	28.2	30.8	31.9	33.9	43.0	38.2	...	...	24.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	8 409	2 332	2 392	1 173	699	935	397	324	112	45	8 779	10 496	2 911
1975 to 1978	3 923	864	942	509	428	577	287	228	68	20	10 764	12 109	985
1970 to 1974	1 106	339	262	115	80	135	72	58	28	17	9 032	11 714	276
1960 to 1969	773	234	188	59	40	89	60	55	42	6	8 918	12 894	204
1959 or earlier	366	152	105	6	21	43	35	2	2	—	6 174	8 736	133
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 166	3 754	3 782	1 786	1 258	1 755	826	665	252	88	9 342	11 202	4 322
0.50 or less	9 063	2 758	2 433	1 049	734	1 013	477	383	165	51	8 494	10 651	2 675
0.51 to 1.00	4 592	895	1 194	696	473	650	321	254	79	30	10 744	12 174	1 415
1.01 to 1.50	407	74	111	41	45	72	23	26	8	7	11 128	12 843	167
1.51 or more	104	27	44	—	6	20	5	2	—	—	8 362	9 886	65
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	411	167	107	76	10	24	25	2	—	—	6 415	7 783	187
0.50 or less	224	144	49	22	—	—	7	2	—	—	3 933	5 302	127
0.51 to 1.00	148	19	56	27	10	24	12	—	—	—	9 750	10 339	49
1.01 to 1.50	26	4	2	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 875	10 138	4
1.51 or more	13	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	12 321	16 729	7
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	14 563	3 921	3 889	1 862	1 254	1 779	851	667	252	88	9 249	11 103	4 509
Central heating system	10 807	2 791	2 737	1 417	964	1 334	651	597	228	88	9 764	11 690	3 357
Air conditioning	10 178	2 527	2 632	1 344	935	1 300	597	532	239	72	9 857	11 732	3 040
Central system	5 662	1 376	1 304	796	527	732	379	325	172	51	10 474	12 426	1 881
Vehicles available	13 070	3 013	3 485	1 804	1 238	1 733	819	646	244	88	10 051	11 699	3 739
1	6 704	1 851	2 049	958	550	738	235	212	61	50	8 525	10 078	1 758
2 or more	6 366	1 162	1 436	846	688	995	584	434	183	38	11 729	13 405	1 981
House heating fuel	14 563	3 921	3 889	1 862	1 254	1 779	851	667	252	88	9 249	11 103	4 509
Utility gas	6 314	1 532	1 686	716	570	890	452	377	83	8	9 802	11 475	1 683
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 802	477	509	274	128	217	130	44	7	16	9 173	10 544	497
Electricity	5 795	1 711	1 493	788	495	610	253	226	159	60	8 876	11 067	2 061
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	104	19	35	20	14	12	—	—	—	4	9 615	11 362	41
Other	548	182	166	64	47	50	16	20	3	—	6 797	8 992	227
Median rooms	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.1	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	13 312	3 556	3 563	1 737	1 166	1 601	768	612	227	82	9 305	11 116	4 102
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	2 049	837	584	220	108	169	64	28	30	9	6 224	8 518	745
\$100 to \$149	2 966	684	1 010	440	222	318	175	96	5	16	8 930	10 276	720
\$150 to \$199	3 746	921	993	556	414	488	174	123	66	11	9 804	10 819	1 027
\$200 to \$249	2 668	721	589	354	245	371	168	169	38	13	10 169	11 636	1 004
\$250 to \$299	753	90	137	88	78	117	89	104	50	—	14 471	16 303	225
\$300 to \$349	305	65	82	—	23	64	30	10	19	12	13 098	15 724	133
\$350 to \$399	70	—	24	8	—	7	5	26	—	—	16 071	18 052	26
\$400 to \$499	42	8	—	—	—	9	—	13	—	12	28 929	41 549	8
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	713	230	144	71	76	58	63	43	19	9	9 006	11 764	214
Median	\$164	\$157	\$154	\$163	\$172	\$179	\$175	\$214	\$203	\$201	...	...	\$170
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	795	488	191	55	8	19	11	12	2	9	4 366	6 173	403
\$100 to \$149	1 427	450	512	205	89	93	47	14	17	—	7 226	8 610	417
\$150 to \$199	3 146	801	1 102	424	243	325	117	85	22	27	8 522	9 980	849
\$200 to \$249	3 437	832	788	513	382	529	231	96	58	8	10 480	11 330	967
\$250 to \$299	2 267	544	527	289	230	325	153	154	40	5	10 541	11 890	780
\$300 to \$349	869	111	169	154	87	119	75	113	41	—	12 514	14 853	263
\$350 to \$399	418	81	87	8	45	75	53	50	19	—	14 333	15 439	158
\$400 to \$499	186	11	37	18	6	49	18	26	9	12	17 879	20 363	43
\$500 or more	54	8	6	—	—	9	—	19	—	12	26 667	36 084	8
No cash rent	713	230	144	71	76	58	63	43	19	9	9 006	11 764	214
Median	\$212	\$194	\$196	\$213	\$227	\$230	\$239	\$273	\$255	\$227	...	...	\$214
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	2 196	26	97	197	196	506	444	449	208	73	20 812	23 331	69
15 to 19 percent	1 881	108	208	342	273	645	218	87	—	—	15 056	14 617	145
20 to 24 percent	1 813	148	489	445	411	257	43	20	—	—	11 514	11 472	232
25 to 29 percent	1 427	115	667	382	152	104	—	7	—	—	9 592	9 752	212
30 to 34 percent	839	72	503	184	52	22	—	6	—	—	8 560	8 786	134
35 to 49 percent	1 494	344	1 019	116	6	9	—	—	—	—	6 597	6 654	546
50 percent or more	2 754	2 318	436	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 094	3 205	2 355
Not computed	908	425	144	71	76	58	63	43	19	9	5 725	9 238	409
Median	26.1	50+	32.5	23.3	20.9	17.1	13.6	12.0	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A-18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10 065	1 308	1 308	1 311	1 464	1 350	1 734	999	370	221	338
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	785	277	122	91	75	54	69	72	18	7	247
2 persons	2 639	326	472	381	376	344	423	205	77	35	319
3 persons	2 519	364	325	309	450	372	413	197	77	12	329
4 persons	2 642	226	216	345	340	426	546	345	95	103	373
5 persons	1 045	86	106	142	130	115	220	119	83	44	375
6 persons	345	29	53	43	59	34	48	56	7	16	340
7 persons	72	—	14	—	21	5	15	—	13	4	360
8 or more persons	18	—	—	—	13	—	—	5	—	—	335
Median	3.14	2.64	2.68	3.09	3.12	3.24	3.41	3.57	3.64	4.05	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	8 462	903	1 050	1 089	1 208	1 212	1 556	888	348	208	349
15 to 24 years	258	47	20	52	54	54	31	—	—	—	309
25 to 34 years	2 594	162	238	324	348	403	563	367	125	64	378
35 to 44 years	2 454	165	216	259	371	388	531	301	119	104	378
45 to 64 years	2 827	410	504	398	389	345	423	214	104	40	313
65 years and over	329	119	72	56	46	22	8	6	—	—	232
Male householder, no wife present	572	123	107	111	70	44	51	48	12	6	275
15 to 24 years	59	15	17	6	8	13	—	—	—	—	243
25 to 34 years	156	16	30	29	31	2	13	30	5	—	305
35 to 44 years	129	27	16	23	5	14	29	—	4	6	288
45 to 64 years	173	37	44	40	19	15	6	9	3	—	257
65 years and over	55	28	—	8	7	—	3	—	—	—	198
Female householder, no husband present	1 031	282	151	111	186	94	127	63	10	7	287
15 to 24 years	18	10	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	195
25 to 34 years	188	18	33	17	69	33	13	5	—	—	319
35 to 44 years	226	23	37	25	37	20	44	35	5	—	338
45 to 64 years	435	147	51	54	61	39	59	17	—	7	268
65 years and over	164	84	30	15	11	2	11	6	5	—	196
Median age	40.7	49.1	46.1	42.4	39.0	38.2	38.8	37.4	38.4	39.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	1 498	83	111	108	188	231	279	265	144	89	408
1975 to 1978	3 556	225	320	413	563	544	776	464	161	90	374
1970 to 1974	2 241	262	293	319	324	403	405	179	49	7	338
1960 to 1969	2 272	492	519	436	318	153	233	70	16	35	264
1959 or earlier	498	246	65	35	71	19	41	21	—	—	202
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	101	30	11	23	14	—	11	12	—	—	271
4 rooms	538	222	97	72	61	23	40	13	10	—	224
5 rooms	1 981	437	399	300	319	246	188	85	7	—	276
6 rooms	2 773	378	416	373	428	455	450	202	28	43	326
7 rooms	2 069	177	198	286	304	332	396	209	124	43	360
8 or more rooms	2 603	64	187	257	338	294	649	478	201	135	423
Median	6.4	5.4	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.7	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	2 189	73	78	126	240	341	586	472	166	107	437
1970 to 1974	2 355	199	237	311	384	402	469	194	121	38	356
1960 to 1969	3 131	432	575	535	546	356	396	178	61	52	302
1950 to 1959	1 319	389	280	149	179	107	141	56	11	7	248
1940 to 1949	359	81	54	54	42	49	46	30	3	—	291
1939 or earlier	712	134	84	136	73	95	96	69	8	17	301
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	197	142	48	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	171
\$10,000 to \$19,999	505	323	82	47	35	4	12	2	—	—	182
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 292	405	370	247	134	57	51	23	5	—	233
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 810	253	306	413	397	253	177	6	3	2	292
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 844	106	262	222	407	392	338	92	15	10	341
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 595	60	153	173	222	359	413	159	43	13	376
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 825	12	81	176	213	229	455	448	164	47	456
\$80,000 to \$99,999	629	1	6	5	37	56	194	203	86	41	508
\$100,000 to \$149,999	312	6	—	18	15	—	91	49	43	90	553
\$150,000 or more	56	—	—	7	—	—	3	17	11	18	614
Median	\$46 400	\$25 600	\$34 000	\$38 800	\$43 800	\$49 100	\$56 500	\$67 900	\$73 800	\$96 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	3 528	749	665	549	555	371	398	151	49	41	282
15 to 19 percent	2 203	188	288	338	316	391	409	210	44	19	345
20 to 24 percent	1 596	115	128	167	227	236	403	178	106	36	384
25 to 29 percent	889	80	47	85	113	145	190	151	48	30	391
30 to 34 percent	618	31	65	52	90	58	126	141	35	20	406
35 percent or more	1 186	137	108	113	155	149	201	165	88	70	377
Not computed	45	8	7	7	8	—	7	3	—	5	303
Median	18.4	13.4	14.8	16.5	17.7	18.9	20.7	23.8	24.3	27.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	10 065	1 308	1 308	1 311	1 464	1 350	1 734	999	370	221	338
Steam or hot water system	231	7	40	25	42	24	40	34	13	6	353
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	7 124	546	721	821	1 103	1 113	1 443	849	330	198	367
Other built-in electric units	725	157	131	132	109	81	60	33	15	7	278
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	424	127	124	75	28	13	52	3	2	—	234
Other means	1 561	471	292	258	182	119	139	80	10	10	253
Air conditioning	8 217	764	995	996	1 235	1 158	1 557	948	358	206	355
Central system	5 597	226	405	564	807	910	1 313	830	345	197	394
1 or more individual room units	2 620	538	590	432	428	248	244	118	13	9	271
House heating fuel	10 065	1 308	1 308	1 311	1 464	1 350	1 734	999	370	221	338
Utility gas	6 240	738	881	836	890	782	1 070	638	250	155	337
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	998	254	151	116	160	126	39	66	23	13	291
Electricity	2 131	187	162	223	343	340	473	253	97	53	372
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	78	2	7	11	6	17	18	17	—	—	388
Other	618	127	107	125	65	85	84	25	—	—	280

Table A-19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	5 292	155	939	1 561	1 269	655	476	131	106	100
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	1 449	118	460	406	267	118	47	22	11	84
2 persons -----	2 349	17	348	838	537	296	217	53	43	99
3 persons -----	748	5	77	130	243	129	107	41	16	117
4 persons -----	467	—	51	127	147	65	51	5	21	109
5 persons -----	197	15	3	51	47	21	43	10	7	116
6 persons -----	68	—	—	9	23	26	10	—	—	127
7 persons -----	14	—	—	—	5	—	1	—	8	250+
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	2.01	1.16	1.53	1.95	2.18	2.21	2.38	2.32	2.48	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	3 125	32	340	967	829	473	342	59	83	107
15 to 24 years -----	19	—	13	2	2	—	2	—	—	68
25 to 34 years -----	178	—	15	53	72	16	22	—	—	107
35 to 44 years -----	394	15	33	106	137	40	40	—	23	108
45 to 64 years -----	1 373	5	145	454	308	257	139	32	33	107
65 years and over -----	1 161	12	134	352	310	160	139	27	27	107
Male householder, no wife present -----	394	24	110	97	85	27	22	23	6	91
15 to 24 years -----	39	5	—	14	20	—	—	—	—	101
25 to 34 years -----	69	—	11	23	15	6	7	7	—	101
35 to 44 years -----	41	6	9	4	5	—	11	6	—	107
45 to 64 years -----	117	11	26	33	29	7	2	3	6	91
65 years and over -----	128	2	64	23	16	14	2	7	—	74
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 773	99	489	497	355	155	112	49	17	90
15 to 24 years -----	12	—	5	—	—	—	7	—	—	157
25 to 34 years -----	32	—	10	—	18	—	4	—	—	108
35 to 44 years -----	42	—	6	10	5	13	—	8	—	125
45 to 64 years -----	569	15	154	154	122	50	57	17	—	94
65 years and over -----	1 118	84	314	333	210	92	44	24	17	87
Median age -----	63.3	67.8	66.5	63.6	61.3	61.6	61.5	59.9	62.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	258	—	46	74	77	31	17	6	7	103
1975 to 1978 -----	484	20	48	129	119	70	72	11	15	109
1970 to 1974 -----	671	12	128	163	210	70	72	8	8	104
1960 to 1969 -----	1 358	46	207	388	346	159	145	47	18	103
1959 or earlier -----	2 521	75	510	807	517	325	170	59	58	96
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	124	20	43	33	17	11	—	—	—	74
4 rooms -----	790	54	276	275	97	57	24	—	7	81
5 rooms -----	1 586	39	396	562	344	125	96	22	2	91
6 rooms -----	1 414	31	176	462	435	180	83	22	25	102
7 rooms -----	695	11	39	162	185	152	112	28	6	118
8 or more rooms -----	683	—	9	67	191	130	161	59	66	139
Median -----	5.6	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.2	6.8	7.3	7.9	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	303	7	27	71	48	67	62	14	7	124
1970 to 1974 -----	388	10	54	111	101	39	57	8	8	105
1960 to 1969 -----	1 096	44	135	323	294	125	125	26	26	104
1950 to 1959 -----	1 172	11	205	306	325	183	85	16	41	105
1940 to 1949 -----	747	32	185	212	174	84	28	26	6	93
1939 or earlier -----	1 586	51	333	538	327	157	121	41	18	94
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	604	38	207	248	63	17	24	—	7	81
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 185	66	281	470	235	69	53	9	2	88
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 031	28	207	333	300	111	22	15	15	96
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	932	14	169	286	251	134	50	18	10	100
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	514	2	41	141	159	110	55	6	—	111
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	454	7	25	50	169	111	61	25	6	121
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	392	—	9	33	74	96	141	25	14	146
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	83	—	—	—	18	7	39	10	9	171
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	81	—	—	—	—	—	31	23	27	221
\$150,000 or more -----	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	250+
Median -----	\$27 500	\$15 500	\$19 200	\$21 800	\$31 600	\$39 800	\$53 800	\$54 900	\$79 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	2 690	77	481	782	688	336	242	43	41	100
10 to 14 percent -----	995	20	195	305	231	148	57	29	10	98
15 to 19 percent -----	454	19	82	141	76	60	43	13	20	97
20 to 24 percent -----	315	26	55	113	24	22	53	9	13	92
25 to 29 percent -----	204	—	71	51	40	26	10	—	6	90
30 to 34 percent -----	157	6	34	39	53	22	—	2	1	100
35 percent or more -----	457	—	21	122	157	38	69	35	15	114
Not computed -----	20	7	—	8	—	3	2	—	—	84
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	13.9	15.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	5 292	155	939	1 561	1 269	655	476	131	106	100
Steam or hot water system -----	112	—	—	20	44	8	9	21	10	120
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 303	19	234	567	586	421	304	81	88	114
Other built-in electric units -----	207	12	27	64	49	18	37	—	—	100
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	459	22	113	158	90	31	31	8	6	90
Other means -----	2 214	102	565	752	500	177	95	2	2	90
Air conditioning -----	3 328	37	453	889	886	472	388	105	98	108
Central system -----	1 309	—	103	229	352	235	242	63	85	123
1 or more individual room units -----	2 019	37	350	660	534	237	146	42	13	99
House heating fuel -----	5 292	155	939	1 561	1 269	655	476	131	106	100
Utility gas -----	3 420	89	665	1 007	789	459	243	63	85	99
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	985	26	143	301	251	95	130	30	9	102
Electricity -----	449	12	49	129	126	58	63	12	—	107
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	162	—	31	44	15	29	25	6	12	110
Other -----	276	28	51	80	88	14	15	—	—	93

Table A—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	23 294	3 889	4 820	6 075	4 722	3 788	14 577	1 814	3 137	4 192	3 237	2 197
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	17 272	3 293	2 779	4 752	3 175	2 273	5 065	649	957	1 293	1 328	838
15 to 24 years	4 687	240	219	149	68	11	1 055	178	228	316	228	105
25 to 34 years	3 915	1 426	1 256	835	365	267	2 237	321	471	562	559	324
35 to 44 years	6 160	966	1 129	1 142	381	297	741	62	144	209	200	126
45 to 64 years	2 361	569	1 030	2 051	1 575	935	619	70	84	112	206	147
65 years and over	1 732	277	341	428	351	335	4 351	573	1 026	1 412	765	575
Male householder, no wife present	1 247	94	57	60	20	16	2 132	321	567	740	331	173
15 to 24 years	423	65	126	100	75	57	1 378	167	266	406	311	228
25 to 34 years	253	44	69	62	34	44	374	58	132	90	37	57
35 to 44 years	485	33	71	172	115	94	311	12	40	138	61	50
45 to 64 years	324	41	18	34	107	124	156	15	21	38	25	57
65 years and over	4 290	319	700	895	1 196	1 180	5 161	592	1 154	1 487	1 144	784
Female householder, no husband present	1 20	11	52	25	19	13	2 022	216	593	713	341	159
15 to 24 years	432	83	156	76	79	38	1 161	76	225	334	302	150
25 to 34 years	395	73	90	141	67	24	318	24	95	86	77	36
35 to 44 years	1 500	102	289	372	385	352	606	83	42	167	148	166
45 to 64 years	1 843	50	113	281	646	753	1 054	119	199	187	276	273
65 years and over	47.6	35.2	38.5	48.0	57.3	62.7	28.3	27.4	26.3	26.9	29.6	34.4
Median age												
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 985	1 319	696	544	242	184	8 409	1 347	2 209	2 586	1 402	865
1975 to 1978	6 157	2 570	1 377	1 130	577	503	3 923	467	679	1 029	1 164	584
1970 to 1974	4 616	—	2 747	936	515	418	1 106	—	249	307	263	267
1960 to 1969	4 898	—	—	3 465	918	515	773	—	—	270	263	240
1959 or earlier	4 638	—	—	—	2 470	2 168	366	—	—	—	125	241
ROOMS												
1 room	47	10	5	9	2	21	395	64	101	132	52	46
2 rooms	114	7	28	49	12	18	1 172	128	319	369	209	127
3 rooms	580	56	121	180	121	102	2 580	208	607	913	504	348
4 rooms	3 259	458	918	757	568	558	5 162	816	1 062	1 503	1 158	623
5 rooms	5 555	957	1 164	1 290	1 235	909	3 092	416	730	748	742	456
6 rooms	5 850	999	952	1 483	1 505	911	1 364	140	213	318	363	330
7 or more rooms	7 889	1 402	1 632	2 307	1 279	1 269	812	42	105	189	209	267
Median	5.9	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.8	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23 053	3 872	4 804	6 023	4 668	3 686	14 166	1 809	3 120	4 115	3 137	1 985
0.50 or less	15 514	2 221	2 675	4 053	3 608	2 957	9 063	1 150	1 855	2 559	2 101	1 398
0.51 to 1.00	7 094	1 590	2 011	1 839	966	686	4 592	614	1 142	1 425	929	482
1.01 to 1.50	379	49	95	116	87	32	407	43	111	103	67	83
1.51 or more	66	12	23	15	7	9	104	2	12	28	40	22
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	241	17	16	52	54	102	411	5	17	77	100	212
0.50 or less	144	—	8	20	39	77	224	—	2	53	44	125
0.51 to 1.00	92	17	8	32	15	20	148	5	15	13	35	80
1.01 to 1.50	5	—	—	—	—	5	26	—	—	11	13	2
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	6	5
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	3 654	308	513	781	1 095	957	5 045	539	1 068	1 527	1 080	831
2 persons	7 757	1 077	1 282	1 997	1 815	1 586	5 261	750	1 079	1 534	1 162	736
3 persons	4 727	878	1 024	1 381	917	527	2 275	310	569	592	562	242
4 persons	4 448	1 128	1 186	1 178	530	426	1 259	135	295	380	223	226
5 persons	1 841	343	598	509	232	159	416	44	107	68	127	70
6 or more persons	867	155	217	229	133	133	321	36	19	91	83	92
Median	2.55	3.14	3.10	2.69	2.20	2.09	1.93	1.99	1.96	1 87	1.96	1.86
Total persons	66 221	12 326	15 479	17 797	11 575	9 044	31 241	4 028	6 747	8 727	6 948	4 791
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	19 642	3 061	3 420	5 151	4 461	3 549	5 228	374	460	1 083	1 856	1 455
2	335	36	46	55	105	93	1 848	596	339	278	400	235
3 and 4	225	15	51	59	41	59	1 082	70	140	306	348	218
5 to 9	125	—	25	53	19	28	1 312	110	411	464	196	131
10 to 49	113	22	39	26	13	11	2 679	186	935	1 173	272	113
50 or more	14	—	6	8	—	—	1 114	210	452	384	63	5
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 840	755	1 233	721	83	48	1 314	268	400	504	102	40
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	23 282	3 889	4 820	6 075	4 722	3 776	14 563	1 814	3 137	4 192	3 230	2 190
Steam or hot water system	430	10	15	194	110	101	341	39	11	121	116	54
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	13 688	3 107	3 633	3 554	2 307	1 087	7 742	1 387	2 205	2 580	1 209	361
Other built-in electric units	1 484	160	403	755	108	58	1 893	200	692	762	159	80
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 306	80	140	398	558	130	831	58	69	213	388	103
Other means	6 374	532	629	1 174	1 639	2 400	3 756	130	160	516	1 358	1 592
Air conditioning	16 432	3 023	3 880	4 514	3 214	1 801	10 178	1 618	2 867	3 374	1 659	660
Central system	9 231	2 620	2 739	2 295	1 155	422	5 662	1 305	2 030	1 864	364	99
1 or more individual room units	7 201	403	1 141	2 219	2 059	1 379	4 516	313	837	1 510	1 295	561
House heating fuel	23 282	3 889	4 820	6 075	4 722	3 776	14 563	1 814	3 137	4 192	3 230	2 190
Utility gas	11 620	1 460	1 716	3 121	3 034	2 289	6 314	784	503	1 470	2 177	1 380
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 329	906	1 276	1 308	889	2 950	1 802	208	336	458	403	397
Electricity	4 183	1 149	1 496	1 183	247	108	5 795	788	2 276	2 159	446	126
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	419	8	16	60	240	95	104	—	—	37	49	18
Other	1 731	366	316	403	312	334	548	34	22	68	155	269
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 150	175	350	524	566	535	4 509	613	1 022	1 384	864	626
Percent below poverty level	9.2	4.5	7.3	8.6	12.0	14.1	30.9	33.8	32.6	33.0	26.7	28.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 311	162	285	518	691	655	3 921	445	820	1 245	821	590
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 187	317	520	691	836	823	3 889	543	792	998	848	708
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 965	251	388	532	399	395	1 862	227	399	593	390	253
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 757	312	461	410	334	240	1 268	153	392	230	323	170
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 560	647	969	803	714	427	1 779	225	282	599	440	233
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 209	777	619	844	534	435	851	97	179	248	233	94
\$30,000 to \$34,999	4 109	832	958	1 134	761	424	667	79	161	172	149	106
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 091	349	384	814	327	217	252	28	104	77	21	22
\$50,000 or more	1 105	242	236	329	126	172	88	17	8	30	12	21
Median	\$18 348	\$21 677	\$18 759	\$20 430	\$15 646	\$12 719	\$9 259	\$8 843	\$9 728	\$9 225	\$9 718	\$8 111
Mean	\$21 445	\$24 543	\$22 606	\$22 979	\$18 549	\$17 938	\$11 106	\$11 244	\$11 523	\$10 937	\$11 118	\$10 699

Table A-21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	23 294	19 642	812	2 840	14 577	5 228	1 848	1 082	1 312	2 679	1 114	1 314
Condominium housing units	247	162	85	-	107	35	6	27	25	9	5	-
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	17 272	14 900	440	1 932	5 065	2 692	527	216	278	599	143	610
15 to 24 years	687	330	9	348	1 055	384	139	72	61	201	61	137
25 to 34 years	4 149	3 230	135	784	2 237	1 171	288	82	101	286	45	264
35 to 44 years	3 915	3 462	82	371	741	444	41	27	41	49	7	132
45 to 64 years	6 160	5 682	134	344	619	426	15	33	42	44	11	48
65 years and over	2 361	2 196	80	85	413	267	44	2	33	19	19	29
Male householder, no wife present	1 732	1 309	94	329	4 351	1 107	552	333	491	1 129	379	360
15 to 24 years	247	119	17	111	2 132	336	256	166	307	702	240	125
25 to 34 years	423	277	37	109	1 378	411	247	128	127	265	84	116
35 to 44 years	220	253	5	28	374	119	28	13	24	98	19	73
45 to 64 years	485	409	27	49	311	168	-	12	30	45	22	34
65 years and over	324	284	8	32	156	73	21	14	3	19	14	12
Female householder, no husband present	4 290	3 433	278	579	5 161	1 429	769	533	543	951	592	344
15 to 24 years	120	30	25	65	2 022	254	279	235	255	623	261	115
25 to 34 years	432	260	32	140	1 161	371	213	129	136	149	65	98
35 to 44 years	395	311	16	68	318	129	41	19	50	35	13	31
45 to 64 years	1 500	1 249	90	161	606	266	92	76	26	73	21	52
65 years and over	1 843	1 583	115	145	1 054	409	144	74	76	71	232	48
Median age	47.6	49.3	50.5	33.5	28.3	33.0	27.6	26.3	25.7	24.3	24.9	29.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 985	2 242	132	611	8 409	2 246	1 169	714	861	1 880	714	825
1975 to 1978	6 157	4 763	196	1 198	3 923	1 647	416	254	334	648	296	328
1970 to 1974	4 616	3 671	149	796	1 106	537	157	45	78	83	104	102
1960 to 1969	4 898	4 513	162	223	773	508	57	60	32	57	-	59
1959 or earlier	4 638	4 453	173	12	366	290	49	9	7	11	-	-
ROOMS												
1 room	47	38	4	5	395	57	3	7	25	128	157	18
2 rooms	114	35	18	61	1 172	65	98	108	149	376	318	58
3 rooms	580	261	107	212	2 580	391	251	317	360	739	316	206
4 rooms	3 259	1 785	132	1 342	5 162	1 619	1 083	403	323	895	186	653
5 rooms	5 555	4 635	175	745	3 092	1 452	314	182	340	386	96	322
6 rooms	5 850	5 383	170	297	1 364	994	62	51	88	126	26	17
7 or more rooms	7 889	7 505	206	178	812	650	37	14	27	29	15	40
Median	5.9	6.1	5.3	4.4	4.1	4.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.6	2.8	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23 053	19 450	788	2 815	14 166	4 986	1 794	1 060	1 267	2 656	1 114	1 289
0.50 or less	15 514	13 571	546	1 397	9 063	3 251	1 370	790	834	1 521	663	634
0.51 to 1.00	7 094	5 624	223	1 247	4 592	1 479	398	246	397	1 075	433	564
1.01 to 1.50	379	227	18	134	407	191	21	22	36	45	6	86
1.51 or more	66	28	1	37	104	65	5	2	-	15	12	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	241	192	24	25	411	242	54	22	45	23	-	25
0.50 or less	144	114	18	12	224	139	34	8	18	7	-	18
0.51 to 1.00	92	73	6	13	148	87	8	7	27	12	-	7
1.01 to 1.50	5	5	-	-	26	15	7	-	-	4	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	13	1	5	7	-	-	-	-
BEDROOMS												
None	53	44	4	5	439	63	3	7	32	128	181	25
1	643	322	108	213	3 992	575	426	499	493	1 237	658	104
2	6 598	4 683	298	1 617	7 171	2 511	1 294	437	604	1 159	228	938
3	11 885	10 721	234	930	2 562	1 715	108	132	176	148	47	236
4	3 314	3 142	118	54	327	291	17	7	-	7	-	5
5 or more	801	730	50	21	86	73	-	-	7	-	-	6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 311	1 837	83	391	3 921	1 151	395	425	338	757	504	351
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 187	2 358	179	650	3 889	1 243	572	298	345	734	298	399
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 965	1 550	42	373	1 862	601	239	129	194	365	117	217
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 757	1 390	97	270	1 268	521	174	77	102	227	75	92
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 560	2 895	98	567	1 779	811	218	59	154	309	65	163
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 209	2 867	73	269	851	425	140	32	39	122	21	72
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 109	3 709	166	234	667	341	84	41	88	89	11	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 091	2 008	38	45	252	89	26	21	32	61	23	-
\$50,000 or more	1 105	1 028	36	41	88	46	-	-	20	15	-	7
Median	\$18 348	\$19 330	\$15 417	\$12 556	\$9 259	\$10 915	\$9 546	\$6 835	\$9 456	\$8 962	\$5 656	\$8 730
Mean	\$21 445	\$22 475	\$19 900	\$14 765	\$11 106	\$12 737	\$11 123	\$8 622	\$11 857	\$10 613	\$7 686	\$9 788
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	23 282	19 635	812	2 835	14 563	5 214	1 848	1 082	1 312	2 679	1 114	1 314
Steam or hot water system	430	408	22	99	341	27	13	25	63	149	28	36
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	13 688	11 192	443	2 053	7 742	1 942	1 187	563	805	1 708	598	939
Other built-in electric units	1 484	1 341	56	87	1 893	227	132	72	260	734	416	52
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 306	1 088	32	186	831	526	58	73	22	21	32	99
Other means	6 374	5 606	259	509	3 756	2 492	458	349	162	67	40	188
Air conditioning	16 432	14 052	556	1 824	10 178	2 424	1 371	754	1 125	2 604	1 102	798
Central system	9 231	8 228	308	695	5 662	897	943	433	801	1 803	593	192
Vehicles available	22 228	18 789	746	2 693	13 070	4 619	1 690	970	1 231	2 543	876	1 141
1	5 309	4 115	271	923	6 704	1 971	885	663	637	1 368	516	664
2 or more	16 919	14 674	475	1 770	6 366	2 648	805	307	594	1 175	360	477
House heating fuel	23 282	19 635	812	2 835	14 563	5 214	1 848	1 082	1 312	2 679	1 114	1 314
Utility gas	11 620	10 643	470	507	6 314	3 122	1 166	699	331	358	118	520
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 329	3 418	102	1 809	1 802	1 017	78	34	7	34	18	615
Electricity	4 183	3 684	194	305	5 795	592	566	354	920	2 244	970	149
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 731	1 522	37	172	104	443	15	8	7	14	20	10
Other	1 354	1 199	41	386	548	506	13	14	20	30	8	10
Water heating fuel	23 178	19 541	811	2 826	14 357	5 060	1 838	1 075	1 306	2 675	1 114	1 289
Utility gas	6 318	5 935	264	119	3 976	1 568	855	513	258	331	241	210
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 354	927	41	386	530	268	16	7	20	27	9	183
Electricity	15 477	12 650	506	2 321	9 808	3 218	967	555	1 022	2 305	856	885
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16	16	-	-	12	6	-	-	6	-	-	-
Other	13	13	-	-	31	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Family householder	19 283	16 544	502	2 237	6 550	3 346	677	340	377	723	202	885
With own children under 18 years	9 650	8 097	199	1 354	3 258	1 728	308	183	218	261	5	555
With own children under 6 years	3 739	2 857	78	804	1 722	889	194	76	95	154	5	307
Female householder, no husband present	1 553	1 271	42	240	1 184	521	144	106	87	76	34	216
With own children under 18 years	734	572	7	155	672	290	86	59	55	40	-	142
With own children under 6 years	143	95	-	48	237	99	36	21	10	17	-	54
Nonfamily householder	4 011	3 098	310	603	8 027	1 882	1 171	742	935	1 956	912	429
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 150	1 602	75	473	4 509	1 248	525	421	401	1 015	524	375
Percent below poverty level	9.2	8.2	9.2	16.7	30.9	23.9	28.4	38.9	30.6	37.9	47.0	28.5

Table A — 22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	23 294	3 654	7 757	4 727	4 448	1 841	676	164	27	2.55	66 221
Nonrelatives present	618	—	294	145	87	44	38	10	—	2.60	2 021
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	741	378	236	68	40	17	2	—	—	1.48	1 405
4 rooms	3 259	1 065	1 252	471	275	134	40	—	—	1.95	7 372
5 rooms	5 555	1 020	2 008	1 098	969	324	110	22	—	2.38	14 646
6 rooms	5 850	697	2 058	1 315	1 101	478	163	22	16	2.63	16 724
7 rooms	3 658	275	1 190	842	980	267	80	24	—	2.93	11 135
8 or more rooms	4 231	219	1 013	933	1 083	621	281	70	11	3.45	14 939
Median	5.9	4.9	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.8	7.0	6.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23 053	3 548	7 704	4 680	4 429	1 826	675	164	27	2.56	65 670
1.00 or less	22 608	3 548	7 694	4 671	4 389	1 680	523	94	9	2.51	63 148
1.01 to 1.50	379	—	—	6	28	129	150	48	18	5.68	2 168
1.51 or more	66	—	10	3	12	17	2	22	—	4.97	354
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	241	106	53	47	19	15	1	—	—	1.77	551
1.00 or less	236	106	53	47	19	10	1	—	—	1.73	525
1.01 to 1.50	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5.00	26
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	19 642	2 865	6 694	4 016	3 767	1 583	574	123	20	2.57	55 330
2 or more	812	274	227	76	162	35	29	9	—	2.08	2 265
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 840	515	836	635	519	223	73	32	7	2.61	8 626
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	15 357	2 234	4 988	3 267	3 109	1 242	413	86	18	2.64	42 731
Less than \$10,000	801	274	267	118	69	64	9	—	—	1.97	1 791
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 690	467	659	216	193	104	36	15	—	2.07	3 715
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 323	476	731	531	336	165	74	6	4	2.44	5 945
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 742	420	970	573	506	190	57	17	9	2.48	7 397
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 358	280	716	629	503	166	62	2	—	2.79	6 825
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 049	187	667	452	526	153	63	1	—	2.88	5 876
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 217	95	667	478	641	244	69	23	—	3.22	7 087
\$80,000 to \$99,999	712	29	167	196	182	99	28	6	5	3.32	2 401
\$100,000 to \$149,999	393	3	105	74	139	45	15	12	—	3.60	1 486
\$150,000 or more	72	3	39	—	14	12	—	4	—	2.35	208
Median	\$40 500	\$27 600	\$38 700	\$42 800	\$49 000	\$45 600	\$44 100	\$61 400	\$37 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	23 294	3 654	7 757	4 727	4 448	1 841	676	164	27	2.55	66 221
Median income	\$18 348	\$6 638	\$17 051	\$21 188	\$23 458	\$22 288	\$25 343	\$27 604	\$20 625	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.8	22.8	13.4	15.4	16.6	16.5	16.6	14.1	40.0	...	...
With a mortgage	18.4	30.8	18.3	17.3	18.1	18.0	17.1	16.5	40.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	18.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 150	1 098	487	196	182	115	45	18	9	1.48	...
Median income	\$3 161	\$2 650	\$3 297	\$3 155	\$4 631	\$5 881	\$7 750	\$8 929	\$6 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	44.8	44.4	38.2	48.5	50+	50+	23.0	—	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	43.8	—	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	34.7	37.0	32.3	33.5	38.1	50+	20.7	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	14 577	5 045	5 261	2 275	1 259	416	165	104	52	1.93	31 241
Nonrelatives present	3 211	—	2 154	741	271	17	8	14	6	2.25	7 908
ROOMS											
1 room	395	351	41	—	3	—	—	—	—	1.06	436
2 rooms	1 172	751	374	29	10	6	—	—	2	1.28	1 720
3 rooms	2 580	1 354	884	78	72	5	—	—	7	1.34	3 888
4 rooms	5 162	1 580	2 033	945	414	119	44	27	—	1.99	11 130
5 rooms	3 092	511	1 286	687	355	116	73	48	16	2.07	7 917
6 rooms	1 364	179	434	387	235	85	9	29	6	2.68	3 749
7 or more rooms	812	139	209	149	170	85	39	—	21	2.89	2 401
Median	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 166	4 885	5 175	2 188	1 217	403	156	97	45	1.92	30 299
1.00 or less	13 655	4 885	5 134	2 159	1 137	284	48	—	8	1.88	27 685
1.01 to 1.50	407	—	—	29	72	108	108	71	19	5.45	2 118
1.51 or more	104	—	41	—	8	11	—	26	18	4.77	496
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	411	160	86	87	42	13	9	7	7	2.03	942
1.00 or less	372	160	86	87	37	2	—	—	—	1.80	706
1.01 to 1.50	26	—	—	—	—	11	9	6	—	5.72	146
1.51 or more	13	—	—	—	5	—	—	1	7	8.5+	90
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	5 228	1 266	1 883	950	630	277	104	82	36	2.22	12 844
2	1 848	704	786	236	78	37	—	7	—	1.78	3 600
3 and 4	1 082	532	344	116	68	5	8	—	9	1.53	2 001
5 to 9	1 312	518	452	194	99	38	11	—	—	1.81	2 798
10 to 49	2 679	1 001	1 119	346	192	14	—	—	7	1.80	5 167
50 or more	1 114	677	270	110	57	—	—	—	—	1.32	1 689
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 314	347	407	323	135	45	42	15	—	2.26	3 142
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	13 312	4 769	4 813	2 056	1 096	334	133	77	34	1.89	28 004
Less than \$100	795	569	97	62	46	7	—	7	7	1.20	1 200
\$100 to \$149	1 427	667	497	127	97	21	—	18	—	1.59	2 709
\$150 to \$199	3 146	1 405	1 192	324	169	29	12	8	7	1.64	5 645
\$200 to \$249	3 437	1 214	1 375	474	190	115	41	18	10	1.87	7 181
\$250 to \$299	2 267	469	1 018	490	223	36	13	18	—	2.15	5 459
\$300 to \$349	869	105	291	272	143	30	28	—	—	2.64	2 336
\$350 to \$399	418	55	87	146	96	12	22	—	—	2.96	1 134
\$400 to \$499	186	14	54	49	48	11	—	2	8	3.01	526
\$500 or more	54	8	12	—	21	7	6	—	—	3.83	160
No cash rent	713	263	190	112	63	66	11	6	2	1.99	1 654
Median	\$212	\$187	\$218	\$248	\$253	\$222	\$290	\$209	\$230	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	14 577	5 045	5 261	2 275	1 259	416	165	104	52	1.93	31 241
Median income	\$9 259	\$5 999	\$9 596	\$11 861	\$13 134	\$15 370	\$16 685	\$9 100	\$19 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.1	29.0	26.5	24.5	22.5	21.0	16.1	18.8	10.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 509	1 666	1 661	674	302	93	35	61	17	1.85	...
Median income	\$3 482	\$2500—	\$4 021	\$5 000	\$6 099	\$5 781	\$2500—	\$5 781	\$10 568	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	37.7	37.5	50+	10—	...	...

Table A — 23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years and over					
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over				
Owner-occupied housing units																					
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
1 person	3 654	—	—	—	—	113	275	129	313	230	70	132	90	869	1 433	63.0	47.6				
2 persons	7 757	358	1 045	379	2 717	79	99	56	98	45	12	111	85	366	322	57.2					
3 persons	4 727	221	1 084	728	1 657	257	37	29	55	52	36	19	158	166	72	43.8					
4 persons	4 448	96	1 424	1 611	1 657	86	18	9	8	22	5	12	29	47	52	3					
5 persons	1 841	10	424	832	510	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	14	3					
6 or more persons	867	2	172	365	250	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	41.8					
Median	2 355	246	345	403	272	163	127	148	127	8	136	226	4	136	114	—					
Total persons	66 221	1 896	14 086	15 971	18 979	5 208	527	673	466	784	499	269	961	996	2 573	2 333					
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23 053	682	4 144	3 905	6 118	2 323	247	415	250	450	308	120	432	395	1 469	1 795		47.4			
1.01 or more persons per room	241	13	174	106	97	3	—	11	3	—	8	7	—	—	21	5	36.2				
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	5	—	10	42	5	—	8	3	—	16	—	—	—	31	48	62.1				
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67.5				
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified owner-occupied housing units																					
With a mortgage	15 357	277	2 772	2 848	4 200	1 490	98	225	170	290	183	30	220	268	1 004	1 282	47.6				
Less than 15 percent	10 065	258	2 594	2 454	2 827	329	59	156	129	173	55	18	188	226	435	164	40.7				
15 to 19 percent	3 528	42	599	791	1 688	118	9	18	44	50	19	—	24	20	86	20	46.7				
20 to 24 percent	2 203	72	588	801	443	70	19	21	25	32	—	—	7	14	99	12	39.4				
25 to 29 percent	1 596	29	568	404	253	40	6	32	28	19	—	10	30	80	63	14	36.7				
30 to 34 percent	889	56	312	172	134	44	12	28	15	3	—	—	42	24	32	15	34.9				
35 percent or more	1 618	29	276	92	68	11	5	19	—	—	—	—	31	40	27	20	33.7				
Not computed	45	22	231	189	227	46	8	38	17	66	36	8	46	48	128	76	44.3				
Median	18.4	21.9	20.9	17.7	13.5	18.3	21.3	26.3	19.1	20.8	50+	24.5	8	24.9	22.6	34.4	46.1				
Not mortgaged	5 292	19	178	394	1 373	1 161	39	69	41	117	128	12	32	42	569	1 118	63.3				
Less than 10 percent	2 690	17	127	281	985	588	12	18	17	67	64	5	22	6	210	288	59.6				
10 to 14 percent	995	2	34	66	192	291	12	29	7	24	27	—	—	10	142	177	64.9				
15 to 19 percent	454	—	8	20	104	77	11	29	6	13	6	—	—	11	151	128	63.9				
20 to 24 percent	315	—	—	—	49	78	—	8	—	2	—	—	—	—	51	135	69.1				
25 to 29 percent	204	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	118	70.9				
30 to 34 percent	157	—	—	—	21	28	8	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	85	71.0	71.0				
35 percent or more	457	—	6	13	18	59	8	7	11	9	13	7	4	—	105	182	66.8				
Not computed	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	5	61.4				
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	18.4	16.6	12.9	10—	10.0	50+	10—	17.3	12.4	18.6	—				
Renter-occupied housing units																					
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
1 person	5 045	1 055	2 237	741	619	413	2 132	1 378	374	311	156	2 022	1 161	318	606	1 054	28.3				
2 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	775	907	254	224	125	760	637	101	392	870	29.7				
3 persons	2 269	647	921	98	306	338	924	373	72	74	19	848	301	98	122	120	25.9				
4 persons	1 259	269	640	151	269	52	314	142	73	13	12	310	142	68	44	41	27.2				
5 persons	416	109	427	219	111	16	115	25	19	—	—	95	43	41	34	5	31.4				
6 or more persons	321	27	170	118	40	7	4	—	—	—	—	7	25	2	7	16	34.3				
Median	1.93	2.32	2.81	1.55	1.45	2.11	1.81	—	—	—	—	9	13	8	7	2	39.2				
Total persons	31 241	2 769	6 800	2 961	2 533	889	4 153	1 970	1 266	1 199	1 102	3 837	1 929	2 099	1 277	1 321	—				
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 166	1 049	2 186	725	562	383	2 121	1 329	367	286	118	1 987	1 145	311	585	1 012	28.2				
1.01 or more persons per room	511	9	149	156	45	11	64	45	7	—	—	25	19	8	5	13	33.9				
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	411	6	51	16	57	30	11	49	—	—	38	35	16	7	21	45	45.5				
1.01 or more persons per room	39	—	17	1	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	—				
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified renter-occupied housing units																					
Less than 15 percent	13 312	972	1 908	610	511	291	2 092	1 306	353	254	119	2 006	1 090	307	522	971	27.8				
15 to 19 percent	2 196	144	491	213	189	67	141	149	149	106	22	103	124	36	80	113	32.9				
20 to 24 percent	1 881	223	348	89	87	18	166	302	61	27	3	78	212	48	79	162	29.5				
25 to 29 percent	1 813	147	396	85	78	24	166	252	18	—	18	153	154	79	77	166	29.4				
30 to 34 percent	1 427	157	239	66	10	78	149	80	14	8	26	183	205	38	64	110	28.0				
35 to 39 percent	839	84	121	12	3	9	189	31	5	26	3	127	55	42	43	39	25.6				
40 to 49 percent	1 494	69	160	50	16	40	358	139	27	22	13	288	144	21	25	122	25.5				
50 percent or more	2 754	96	70	26	10	27	838	160	45	44	27	160	991	43	104	117	23.4				
Not computed	908	52	93	69	108	28	107	64	21.8	16.9	25.6	83	26.0	24.4	50	142	36.8				
Median	23.2	23.2	21.0	18.2	15.7	26.4	21.9	21.8	15.9	16.9	21.9	50+	26.0	24.4	25.0	24.2	—				

Table A—24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units	3 654	1 060	113	275	129	313	230	2 594	70	132	90	869	1 433	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 548	1 006	113	267	129	283	214	2 542	70	132	90	853	1 397	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	106	54	—	8	—	30	16	52	—	—	—	16	36	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	2 865	798	43	175	111	264	205	2 067	30	66	57	692	1 222	
2 or more	274	57	5	37	—	11	4	217	18	21	16	73	89	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	515	205	65	63	18	38	21	310	22	45	17	104	122	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	1 445	232	33	23	17	49	110	1 213	37	28	11	315	822	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	993	276	50	60	26	85	55	717	23	33	18	255	388	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	367	165	18	74	10	53	10	202	10	25	11	73	83	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	179	51	12	20	2	17	—	128	—	19	—	56	53	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	268	96	—	49	15	28	4	172	—	21	28	80	43	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	212	120	—	30	31	36	23	92	—	6	22	41	23	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	109	76	—	13	28	30	5	33	—	—	—	19	14	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	55	36	—	6	—	13	17	19	—	—	—	12	7	
\$50,000 or more	26	8	—	—	—	2	6	18	—	—	—	18	—	
Median	\$6 638	\$10 333	\$7 260	\$11 841	\$16 979	\$11 061	\$5 417	\$5 498	\$4 706	\$10 500	\$15 658	\$7 149	\$4 551	
Mean	\$9 253	\$12 891	\$7 181	\$13 008	\$16 494	\$13 897	\$12 167	\$7 767	\$5 035	\$10 232	\$13 747	\$9 779	\$6 077	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 234	565	41	125	86	176	137	1 669	30	51	44	551	993	
With a mortgage	785	332	22	90	68	116	36	453	18	51	38	199	147	
Less than \$200	277	84	15	14	16	23	16	193	10	3	6	92	82	
\$200 to \$249	122	64	5	18	7	34	—	58	—	18	8	17	15	
\$250 to \$299	91	44	—	11	8	17	8	47	—	—	—	32	15	
\$300 to \$349	75	19	2	5	3	9	—	56	8	24	7	6	11	
\$350 to \$399	54	31	—	2	14	15	—	23	—	6	—	15	2	
\$400 to \$499	69	42	—	13	20	6	3	27	—	—	3	13	11	
\$500 to \$599	72	40	—	22	—	9	9	32	—	—	9	17	6	
\$600 to \$749	18	8	—	5	—	3	—	10	—	—	5	—	5	
\$750 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	
Median	\$247	\$270	\$178	\$320	\$350	\$253	\$263	\$229	\$195	\$309	\$336	\$222	\$182	
Not mortgaged	1 449	233	19	35	18	60	101	1 216	12	—	6	352	846	
Less than \$50	118	24	5	—	6	11	2	94	—	—	—	15	79	
\$50 to \$74	460	94	—	11	9	23	51	366	5	—	6	107	248	
\$75 to \$99	406	60	14	13	3	14	16	346	—	—	—	95	251	
\$100 to \$124	267	23	—	5	—	5	13	244	—	—	—	72	172	
\$125 to \$149	118	23	—	6	—	5	12	95	—	—	—	34	61	
\$150 to \$199	47	2	—	—	—	2	—	45	7	—	—	22	16	
\$200 to \$249	22	7	—	—	—	—	7	15	—	—	—	7	8	
\$250 or more	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	
Median	\$84	\$75	\$83	\$88	\$58	\$71	\$74	\$86	\$157	—	\$63	\$89	\$85	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	22.8	19.6	18.9	24.2	19.0	17.0	14.2	23.8	37.0	32.1	31.7	19.5	24.3	
With a mortgage	30.8	27.2	18.5	28.8	21.4	23.5	50+	33.1	24.5	32.1	33.3	31.3	34.8	
Not mortgaged	18.7	10.2	19.3	14.6	10—	10—	10.1	21.1	50+	—	10—	13.8	23.1	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 098	154	27	23	11	39	54	944	31	28	11	260	614	
Percent below poverty level	30.0	14.5	23.9	8.4	8.5	12.5	23.5	36.4	44.3	21.2	12.2	29.9	42.8	
Renter-occupied housing units	5 045	2 285	775	907	254	224	125	2 760	760	637	101	392	870	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 885	2 185	764	868	247	208	98	2 700	760	623	94	380	843	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	160	100	11	39	7	16	27	60	—	14	7	12	27	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	1 266	546	142	217	56	81	50	720	75	171	25	163	286	
2	704	290	80	162	28	—	20	414	132	90	22	62	108	
3 and 4	532	216	73	111	13	12	7	316	117	88	—	42	69	
5 to 9	518	232	100	86	13	30	3	286	86	83	27	26	64	
10 to 49	1 001	519	190	187	78	45	19	482	218	122	6	65	71	
50 or more	677	248	109	84	19	22	14	429	110	58	13	16	232	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	347	234	81	60	47	34	12	113	22	25	8	18	40	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	2 192	843	431	215	57	73	67	1 349	482	122	9	133	603	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 373	575	193	276	28	34	44	798	206	261	37	143	151	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	538	254	52	156	26	13	7	284	47	152	21	35	29	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	224	106	21	58	20	—	7	118	25	65	14	3	11	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	387	276	49	136	62	29	—	111	—	17	6	43	45	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	123	78	15	28	16	19	—	45	—	13	14	11	7	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	122	96	—	38	29	29	—	26	—	—	—	9	17	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	57	43	—	—	16	27	—	14	—	7	—	—	7	
\$50,000 or more	29	14	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	15	—	
Median	\$5 999	\$6 976	\$4 353	\$9 170	\$14 500	\$10 962	\$4 648	\$5 173	\$3 780	\$8 840	\$10 536	\$6 790	\$4 097	
Mean	\$8 175	\$9 604	\$6 449	\$9 994	\$15 139	\$15 218	\$5 022	\$6 992	\$4 374	\$9 163	\$11 255	\$9 966	\$5 854	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 769	2 179	758	868	249	193	111	2 590	755	609	92	340	794	
Less than \$100	569	122	31	48	7	—	36	447	21	23	8	68	327	
\$100 to \$149	667	329	120	125	30	23	31	338	67	62	12	67	130	
\$150 to \$199	1 405	654	261	268	59	51	15	751	262	287	31	54	117	
\$200 to \$249	1 214	608	212	259	61	67	9	606	282	193	34	49	48	
\$250 to \$299	469	269	85	106	50	28	—	200	81	40	—	36	43	
\$300 to \$349	105	67	20	38	7	2	—	38	6	—	—	19	13	
\$350 to \$399	55	8	—	—	—	8	—	47	27	—	7	6	7	
\$400 to \$499	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	9	—	—	5	—	
\$500 or more	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent	263	114	29	24	27	14	20	149	—	4	—	36	109	
Median	\$187	\$193	\$191	\$193	\$214	\$215	\$112	\$181	\$204	\$191	\$194	\$170	\$104	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.0	27.3	50+	23.5	17.0	16.6	26.2	29.7	50+	26.3	21.9	26.1	24.7	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 666	643	367	117	41	56	62	1 023	384	80	7	119	433	
Percent below poverty level	33.0	28.1	47.4	12.9	16.1	25.0	49.6	37.1	50.5	12.6	6.9	30.4	49.8	

Table A—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 553	371	702	627	402	207	81	128	15	10	10	22 800	27 300
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 361	171	285	363	290	107	52	74	9	10	—	25 600	28 700
15 to 24 years	29	9	8	—	9	—	—	3	—	—	—	13 400	22 300
25 to 34 years	314	27	55	72	87	35	11	27	—	—	—	30 300	32 200
35 to 44 years	344	23	37	125	60	42	18	26	3	10	—	27 400	34 300
45 to 64 years	483	69	121	123	111	23	14	16	6	—	—	23 700	25 800
65 years and over	191	43	64	43	23	7	9	2	—	—	—	16 600	21 400
Male householder, no wife present	347	45	153	67	39	17	5	11	—	—	10	18 800	28 100
15 to 24 years	14	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
25 to 34 years	65	—	17	32	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	22 400	25 500
35 to 44 years	53	19	10	5	9	6	—	4	—	—	—	13 800	23 900
45 to 64 years	114	12	53	22	19	8	—	—	—	—	—	19 400	21 600
65 years and over	101	14	66	8	—	3	—	—	—	—	10	13 900	37 800
Female householder, no husband present	845	155	264	197	73	83	24	43	6	—	—	20 200	24 600
15 to 24 years	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	13 900	30 700
25 to 34 years	120	7	24	39	19	6	6	13	6	—	—	25 800	32 800
35 to 44 years	154	5	43	51	16	24	—	15	—	—	—	24 800	30 000
45 to 64 years	308	40	125	79	15	37	12	—	—	—	—	18 600	22 300
65 years and over	252	103	65	28	23	16	6	11	—	—	—	14 300	20 100
Median age	48.0	62.2	55.2	44.2	43.9	43.6	50.1	37.2	37.5	42.5	82.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	257	11	65	60	42	16	26	31	6	—	—	27 400	33 600
1975 to 1978	517	52	114	144	107	54	9	27	—	10	—	25 800	29 600
1970 to 1974	557	42	141	135	134	46	33	20	6	—	—	26 100	28 900
1960 to 1969	617	107	192	172	65	39	7	32	3	—	—	20 400	23 800
1959 or earlier	605	159	190	116	54	52	6	18	—	—	10	16 000	24 600
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	68	45	19	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	11 100
4 rooms	377	115	135	74	27	—	6	10	—	—	10	14 300	23 800
5 rooms	859	94	303	248	107	70	10	27	—	—	—	21 000	23 500
6 rooms	710	67	160	208	168	33	8	63	3	—	—	24 700	28 600
7 rooms	328	27	47	75	67	80	28	4	—	—	—	32 400	32 100
8 or more rooms	211	23	38	18	33	24	29	24	12	10	—	38 900	42 200
Median	5.5	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.5	7.1	5.9	8.3	8.5+	4.0	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
1	75	24	34	—	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	14 000	17 700
2	740	169	266	183	56	32	12	12	—	10	—	16 900	22 600
3	1 450	137	327	414	272	146	52	93	9	—	—	25 900	28 900
4	237	27	57	30	56	21	17	23	6	—	—	30 900	33 200
5 or more	48	14	15	—	9	—	—	—	—	10	—	18 800	37 900
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	270	10	53	54	71	32	18	32	—	—	—	31 600	33 900
1970 to 1974	555	13	99	172	149	76	15	25	6	—	—	28 400	31 300
1960 to 1969	713	88	197	203	103	40	31	32	9	10	—	23 200	28 000
1950 to 1959	385	67	127	82	39	25	17	28	—	—	—	19 900	24 600
1940 to 1949	220	61	80	52	13	14	—	—	—	—	—	14 400	17 800
1939 or earlier	410	132	146	64	27	20	—	11	—	—	10	13 800	23 800
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	397	97	146	77	38	27	—	2	—	—	10	15 800	24 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999	549	107	179	158	57	25	11	12	—	—	—	19 300	21 400
\$10,000 to \$14,999	299	42	100	77	31	4	19	—	—	—	—	21 000	25 000
\$15,000 to \$19,999	191	9	61	40	26	6	8	—	—	—	—	24 800	27 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999	446	84	106	98	64	40	11	34	9	—	—	23 400	27 600
\$25,000 to \$29,999	318	8	70	84	99	28	21	8	—	—	—	28 900	29 800
\$30,000 to \$34,999	270	15	35	84	48	42	15	31	—	—	—	30 200	34 000
\$35,000 to \$49,999	71	9	—	9	—	8	11	16	6	10	—	53 400	57 800
\$50,000 or more	12	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 800	23 800
Median	\$12 912	\$8 750	\$10 650	\$12 594	\$16 319	\$17 014	\$21 625	\$17 016	\$19 375	\$35 472	\$2500—	...	...
Mean	\$14 643	\$10 881	\$11 685	\$15 211	\$16 864	\$17 518	\$21 774	\$20 642	\$27 420	\$36 385	\$2 045	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 476	132	341	381	324	127	75	71	15	10	—	26 300	29 800
Less than 15 percent	404	55	102	123	75	14	17	12	6	—	—	23 600	25 600
15 to 19 percent	313	19	79	63	93	44	9	6	—	—	—	27 200	28 500
20 to 24 percent	228	13	23	71	47	22	11	31	—	10	—	31 700	38 600
25 to 29 percent	177	5	50	31	46	28	17	—	—	—	—	30 600	30 600
30 to 34 percent	76	12	12	23	13	6	4	—	—	—	—	26 300	28 400
35 percent or more	265	28	72	68	42	13	15	18	9	—	—	24 500	29 900
Not computed	13	—	3	2	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	35 900	29 200
Median	20.3	17.9	19.2	20.2	19.5	21.3	25.1	22.8	37.5	22.5	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	1 077	239	361	246	78	80	6	57	—	—	10	17 200	23 800
Less than 10 percent	427	101	105	115	33	25	—	48	—	—	—	20 300	24 600
10 to 14 percent	150	19	84	25	9	11	—	2	—	—	—	16 800	19 600
15 to 19 percent	126	41	34	30	—	8	6	7	—	—	—	15 200	20 600
20 to 24 percent	96	22	18	39	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 500	20 200
25 to 29 percent	54	4	21	11	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	24 300
30 to 34 percent	48	13	26	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	12 300	16 900
35 percent or more	147	39	56	20	6	16	—	—	—	10	—	15 400	33 500
Not computed	29	—	17	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 100	22 700
Median	13.2	14.9	14.0	11.0	11.7	17.5	17.5	10—	—	—	50+	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 481	340	678	612	402	205	81	128	15	10	10	23 200	27 700
1.01 or more persons per room	174	35	60	46	31	2	—	—	—	—	—	18 700	19 600
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	72	31	24	15	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	12 100	14 100
1.01 or more persons per room	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 300
Heating equipment	2 553	371	702	627	402	207	81	128	15	10	10	22 800	27 300
Central heating system	1 382	94	281	339	322	150	72	89	15	10	10	29 200	33 400
Air conditioning	1 347	70	292	378	246	178	71	87	15	10	—	27 400	32 000
Central system	381	2	40	64	56	94	43	60	12	10	—	42 000	44 800
Income in 1979 below poverty level	443	108	174	82	50	19	—	—	—	—	—	15 600	23 500
Percent below poverty level	17.4	29.1	24.8	13.1	12.4	9.2	—	—	—	—	100.0	...	...

Table A—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	3 418	877	741	744	471	252	93	46	58	—	136	152
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	896	73	175	251	136	105	57	23	33	—	43	187
15 to 24 years.....	102	5	7	48	18	18	—	6	—	—	—	194
25 to 34 years.....	459	32	79	96	77	60	50	17	26	—	22	209
35 to 44 years.....	142	24	34	31	15	24	7	—	7	—	—	155
45 to 64 years.....	149	11	51	58	12	3	—	—	—	—	14	158
65 years and over.....	44	1	4	18	14	—	—	—	—	—	7	193
Male householder, no wife present.....	547	90	81	170	110	39	13	15	—	—	29	172
15 to 24 years.....	95	8	—	49	17	7	8	—	—	—	6	184
25 to 34 years.....	234	6	31	76	75	32	5	9	—	—	—	205
35 to 44 years.....	43	6	16	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	140
45 to 64 years.....	116	48	19	24	5	—	—	6	—	—	14	105
65 years and over.....	59	22	15	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	9	108
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 975	714	485	323	225	108	23	8	25	—	64	125
15 to 24 years.....	431	172	71	92	58	30	—	—	—	—	8	118
25 to 34 years.....	457	132	116	82	75	21	23	—	—	—	8	142
35 to 44 years.....	311	70	106	59	53	12	—	9	—	—	2	137
45 to 64 years.....	446	182	107	55	18	45	—	2	16	—	21	120
65 years and over.....	330	158	85	35	21	—	—	6	—	—	25	98
Median age.....	34.2	43.5	39.6	31.1	29.6	31.5	28.2	30.0	37.1	—	57.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 337	212	215	339	289	114	79	30	41	—	18	185
1975 to 1978.....	1 224	371	293	224	142	117	14	8	9	—	46	137
1970 to 1974.....	378	143	92	102	10	14	—	—	8	—	9	125
1960 to 1969.....	266	91	87	60	10	—	—	2	—	—	16	123
1959 or earlier.....	213	60	54	19	20	7	—	6	—	—	47	130
ROOMS												
1 room.....	18	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	90
2 rooms.....	164	49	11	84	6	6	8	—	—	—	—	158
3 rooms.....	640	224	108	141	124	25	8	6	—	—	4	138
4 rooms.....	1 387	282	321	357	227	135	21	8	—	—	36	162
5 rooms.....	769	193	211	114	79	55	29	9	24	—	55	131
6 rooms.....	319	102	56	41	24	28	12	17	16	—	23	139
7 or more rooms.....	121	21	28	7	11	3	15	6	18	—	12	178
Median.....	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.8	5.5	5.8	—	4.9	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	3 418	877	741	744	471	252	93	46	58	—	136	152
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 240	819	692	724	458	252	93	40	52	—	110	154
0.50 or less.....	1 438	367	287	356	214	99	36	9	—	—	70	155
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 397	329	322	272	198	132	37	40	35	—	32	157
1.01 to 1.50.....	298	92	45	71	46	21	7	—	8	—	8	153
1.51 or more.....	107	31	38	25	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	133
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	178	58	49	20	13	—	—	6	6	—	26	118
0.50 or less.....	71	23	22	3	—	—	—	6	6	—	11	105
0.51 to 1.00.....	53	25	9	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	9	98
1.01 to 1.50.....	26	3	3	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
1.51 or more.....	28	7	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	141
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 540	699	331	220	143	63	16	6	17	—	45	105
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 482	672	328	213	143	63	16	—	17	—	30	105
1.01 or more persons per room.....	243	97	41	75	13	11	—	—	—	—	6	127
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	58	27	3	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	15	78
1.01 or more persons per room.....	22	7	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	113
BEDROOMS												
None.....	32	11	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	133
1.....	708	239	96	203	116	26	8	6	6	—	8	153
2.....	1 760	361	410	431	275	167	37	8	—	—	71	161
3.....	732	179	196	85	59	49	43	30	43	—	48	137
4.....	130	63	20	9	21	7	5	2	—	—	3	120
5 or more.....	56	24	13	7	—	3	—	—	9	—	—	106
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 162	199	279	250	157	66	21	32	50	—	108	161
2.....	379	74	82	62	93	43	12	—	2	—	11	180
3 and 4.....	630	253	150	135	50	12	24	—	6	—	—	119
5 to 9.....	365	159	66	38	43	—	—	8	—	—	8	109
10 to 49.....	429	86	79	146	57	50	5	6	—	—	—	163
50 or more.....	235	89	40	39	23	19	16	—	—	—	9	135
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	218	17	45	74	48	19	15	—	—	—	—	185
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	318	50	93	44	65	30	28	—	8	—	—	168
1970 to 1974.....	617	129	111	76	145	75	42	8	17	—	14	186
1960 to 1969.....	1 063	257	180	352	137	58	15	21	16	—	27	161
1950 to 1959.....	569	179	136	101	56	55	8	2	8	—	24	139
1940 to 1949.....	299	153	71	38	—	8	—	9	—	—	20	94
1939 or earlier.....	552	109	150	133	68	26	—	6	9	—	51	147
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	3 375	869	736	720	465	252	93	46	58	—	136	151
4 or more.....	43	8	5	24	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	173
With elevator.....	18	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	180
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	734	271	215	142	51	47	—	8	—	—	...	123
15 to 19 percent.....	436	126	96	76	60	46	23	—	9	—	...	140
20 to 24 percent.....	455	115	81	110	91	36	6	9	7	—	...	162
25 to 29 percent.....	346	108	60	99	36	9	20	6	8	—	...	154
30 to 34 percent.....	263	47	46	96	39	20	5	2	8	—	...	171
35 to 49 percent.....	338	55	94	90	39	31	23	6	—	—	...	170
50 percent or more.....	609	109	127	109	144	63	16	15	26	—	...	172
Not computed.....	237	46	22	22	11	—	—	—	—	—	136	109
Median.....	24.6	20.8	23.0	26.7	28.9	24.6	29.4	30.0	33.1	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	3 418	877	741	744	471	252	93	46	58	—	136	152
Central heating system.....	2 048	463	358	471	350	205	93	38	41	—	29	170
Air conditioning.....	1 389	92	192	379	336	189	85	37	41	—	38	202
Central system.....	737	57	66	120	202	162	64	20	32	—	14	232

Table A—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	1 872	120	317	162	185	415	344	238	72	- 19	16 617	17 625	200
15 to 24 years	80	15	14	13	4	10	16	8	-	-	12 115	13 209	20
25 to 34 years	511	15	56	60	24	140	117	90	-	-	18 796	18 324	35
35 to 44 years	413	10	47	30	39	43	124	80	31	9	21 302	21 975	31
45 to 64 years	621	37	81	38	92	199	79	60	32	3	16 042	17 461	57
65 years and over	247	43	119	21	26	23	8	-	-	7	8 369	10 744	57
Male householder, no wife present	505	130	112	76	47	72	34	29	5	-	10 345	10 998	114
15 to 24 years	45	8	10	13	7	-	-	7	-	-	10 865	11 935	8
25 to 34 years	94	-	12	21	12	33	16	-	-	-	15 714	15 083	-
35 to 44 years	74	11	12	16	15	5	8	7	-	-	12 188	12 829	11
45 to 64 years	149	18	54	26	9	26	10	6	-	-	10 240	10 495	23
65 years and over	143	93	24	-	4	8	-	9	5	-	3 689	7 596	72
Female householder, no husband present	1 169	289	354	163	83	148	58	58	16	-	9 196	10 634	304
15 to 24 years	19	5	4	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 125	7 065	5
25 to 34 years	221	20	73	47	17	44	20	-	-	-	10 931	11 603	35
35 to 44 years	228	36	65	40	13	47	12	8	7	-	10 812	12 514	55
45 to 64 years	400	117	130	32	37	31	21	23	9	-	7 902	10 088	124
65 years and over	301	111	82	34	16	26	5	27	-	-	7 469	9 451	85
Median age	46.2	63.4	51.9	37.5	46.8	44.5	37.3	41.3	44.9	55.8	...	...	58.2

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	374	31	78	60	46	82	23	27	27	-	13 478	15 457	62
1975 to 1978	847	73	196	88	76	159	155	69	22	9	14 688	15 573	127
1970 to 1974	805	92	163	109	70	146	109	97	19	-	13 875	15 001	122
1960 to 1969	786	105	197	69	88	146	114	42	18	7	13 125	14 182	96
1959 or earlier	734	238	149	75	35	102	35	90	7	3	9 265	11 967	211

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 457	524	761	389	313	618	420	320	93	19	12 935	14 431	593
1.01 or more persons per room	261	22	32	43	27	59	22	33	14	9	17 569	18 995	59
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	89	15	22	12	2	17	16	5	-	-	11 563	12 247	25
1.01 or more persons per room	9	-	-	-	2	2	-	5	-	-	27 750	21 900	-
Heating equipment	3 546	539	783	401	315	635	436	325	93	19	12 897	14 376	618
Central heating system	1 973	257	351	219	201	389	290	182	68	16	14 484	15 509	324
Air conditioning	1 851	173	401	208	166	342	289	190	66	16	14 661	16 053	202
Central system	499	39	112	39	26	60	97	68	49	9	17 463	19 014	56
Vehicles available	3 129	346	654	377	302	609	417	312	93	19	14 052	15 293	453
1	1 250	226	386	149	99	220	90	68	12	-	10 218	11 713	243
2 or more	1 879	120	268	228	203	389	327	244	81	19	16 553	17 674	210
House heating fuel	3 546	539	783	401	315	635	436	325	93	19	12 897	14 376	618
Utility gas	2 016	379	461	171	160	338	245	183	60	19	12 456	14 334	345
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	924	89	196	141	104	204	107	67	16	-	13 365	14 211	143
Electricity	455	56	92	51	45	74	66	64	7	-	14 083	14 951	104
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	37	6	4	-	6	-	-	-	10	-	27 083	21 941	6
Other	114	9	30	38	-	19	18	-	-	-	11 184	11 709	20
Median rooms	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.8	6.1	7.2	6.7	...	...	5.0

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	1 476	87	249	186	146	298	242	204	55	9	16 144	17 287	156
Less than \$200	412	44	114	63	24	91	30	41	5	-	11 905	13 547	55
\$200 to \$249	270	12	23	60	32	77	30	34	2	-	15 556	16 248	20
\$250 to \$299	290	15	72	27	18	52	54	48	4	-	16 300	16 683	47
\$300 to \$349	149	-	25	17	35	12	25	26	-	9	14 179	20 661	10
\$350 to \$399	103	14	5	9	9	13	46	-	7	-	20 117	17 245	24
\$400 to \$499	159	2	4	8	28	32	31	34	20	-	20 687	22 776	-
\$500 to \$599	69	-	6	2	-	15	19	20	7	-	22 054	22 886	-
\$600 to \$749	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	-	35 413	35 715	-
\$750 or more	13	-	-	-	-	6	7	-	-	-	20 179	20 085	-
Median	\$260	\$198	\$223	\$225	\$297	\$238	\$314	\$278	\$434	\$325	...	...	\$253
Not mortgaged	1 077	310	300	113	45	148	76	66	16	3	8 808	11 020	287
Less than \$50	78	37	25	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 667	5 442	37
\$50 to \$74	237	65	102	16	5	25	16	8	-	-	6 884	8 857	60
\$75 to \$99	283	86	67	32	27	52	8	11	-	-	9 281	10 133	84
\$100 to \$124	231	47	56	28	11	45	12	24	5	3	11 116	13 703	39
\$125 to \$149	97	32	13	8	-	12	25	7	-	-	11 094	13 132	24
\$150 to \$199	87	20	34	7	2	14	-	10	-	-	9 095	10 843	20
\$200 to \$249	42	7	3	-	-	-	15	6	11	-	23 000	23 540	7
\$250 or more	22	16	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 750	4 828	16
Median	\$95	\$90	\$84	\$94	\$91	\$99	\$127	\$115	\$214	\$113	...	...	\$89

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	1 476	87	249	186	146	298	242	204	55	9	16 144	17 287	156
Less than 15 percent	404	-	12	15	10	85	90	145	38	9	24 432	25 515	4
15 to 19 percent	313	-	26	29	45	113	57	36	7	-	16 989	18 241	8
20 to 24 percent	228	-	35	57	19	36	49	22	10	-	15 395	16 970	-
25 to 29 percent	177	-	42	41	35	26	33	-	-	-	12 893	13 945	15
30 to 34 percent	76	6	19	18	9	17	6	1	-	-	11 806	12 639	17
35 percent or more	265	71	115	26	28	18	7	-	-	-	6 852	8 104	102
Not computed	13	10	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2500-	4 047	10
Median	20.3	50+	32.5	24.3	24.7	17.8	17.7	12.7	13.1	10-	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	1 077	310	300	113	45	148	76	66	16	3	8 808	11 020	287
Less than 10 percent	427	-	53	56	38	134	61	66	16	3	17 188	18 735	-
10 to 14 percent	150	-	78	36	7	14	15	-	-	-	9 792	11 044	8
15 to 19 percent	126	16	95	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 836	6 832	16
20 to 24 percent	96	50	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 844	5 349	42
25 to 29 percent	54	38	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 276	4 907	23
30 to 34 percent	48	30	12	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 318	4 626	30
35 percent or more	147	147	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500-	2 388	139
Not computed	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500-	-	29
Median	13.2	36.6	16.0	10.1	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	...	...	39.2

Table A—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	3 711	1 409	1 190	275	264	211	202	138	7	15	6 870	8 688	1 672
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 057	150	340	109	154	75	123	106	—	—	10 883	12 708	257
15 to 24 years	102	—	30	24	20	14	14	—	—	—	12 188	12 699	10
25 to 34 years	496	72	140	40	82	41	58	63	—	—	12 250	13 412	101
35 to 44 years	175	15	55	3	32	12	27	31	—	—	13 633	15 348	46
45 to 64 years	220	39	91	42	19	8	12	9	—	—	9 138	10 003	70
65 years and over	64	24	24	—	1	—	12	3	—	—	7 000	9 344	30
Male householder, no wife present	603	165	222	63	66	33	39	15	—	—	8 330	9 172	161
15 to 24 years	99	31	49	4	—	8	7	—	—	—	6 445	7 612	37
25 to 34 years	240	24	80	35	41	13	32	15	—	—	11 143	12 350	12
35 to 44 years	43	6	25	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	8 417	8 633	12
45 to 64 years	146	45	59	17	20	5	—	—	—	—	7 961	7 703	45
65 years and over	75	59	9	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	3 656	4 232	55
Female householder, no husband present	2 051	1 094	628	103	44	103	40	17	7	15	4 649	6 474	1 254
15 to 24 years	439	274	125	11	6	9	6	—	—	8	3 338	5 576	301
25 to 34 years	469	208	175	15	20	25	15	4	—	7	5 576	7 697	262
35 to 44 years	311	114	119	30	13	21	8	6	—	—	7 773	7 907	148
45 to 64 years	462	262	125	22	5	27	7	7	7	—	4 487	6 351	293
65 years and over	370	236	84	25	—	21	4	—	—	—	3 946	4 939	250
Median age	35.2	42.3	34.9	37.0	31.1	34.4	31.5	32.8	57.5	24.7	...	...	40.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 415	506	480	114	102	80	98	35	—	—	7 031	8 426	577
1975 to 1978	1 297	506	407	107	71	52	87	52	—	15	6 721	9 087	628
1970 to 1974	410	133	121	25	40	42	8	34	7	—	7 924	9 960	172
1960 to 1969	308	120	109	8	29	32	2	8	—	—	7 361	7 928	151
1959 or earlier	281	144	73	21	22	5	7	9	—	—	4 906	7 141	144
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 471	1 364	1 095	246	244	201	186	113	7	15	6 644	8 496	1 598
0.50 or less	1 579	746	487	127	67	51	65	22	7	7	5 400	7 158	679
0.51 to 1.00	1 461	510	473	99	122	78	102	69	—	8	7 591	9 373	662
1.01 to 1.50	317	97	105	10	28	47	19	11	—	—	7 228	9 256	199
1.51 or more	114	11	30	10	27	25	—	11	—	—	13 056	13 681	58
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	240	45	95	29	20	10	16	25	—	—	9 206	11 467	74
0.50 or less	77	41	21	8	1	—	6	—	—	—	4 688	6 285	41
0.51 to 1.00	71	4	36	9	19	—	—	3	—	—	8 750	9 541	9
1.01 to 1.50	39	—	12	6	—	10	4	7	—	—	15 375	16 389	6
1.51 or more	53	—	26	6	—	—	6	15	—	—	10 208	17 952	18
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	3 711	1 409	1 190	275	264	211	202	138	7	15	6 870	8 688	1 672
Central heating system	2 174	785	721	151	156	116	149	81	—	15	7 024	9 029	904
Air conditioning	1 477	399	486	109	133	137	124	67	7	15	8 547	10 831	465
Central system	766	175	276	48	76	62	81	48	—	—	8 957	10 836	236
Vehicles available	2 276	507	787	210	251	183	202	114	7	15	9 099	11 082	688
1	1 501	397	659	120	126	91	70	16	7	15	7 740	9 292	556
2 or more	775	110	128	90	125	92	132	98	—	—	13 690	14 549	132
House heating fuel	3 711	1 409	1 190	275	264	211	202	138	7	15	6 870	8 688	1 672
Utility gas	2 240	979	684	153	107	142	98	63	7	7	5 990	7 912	1 174
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	362	92	132	40	44	18	11	25	—	—	8 346	9 982	99
Electricity	965	301	320	68	102	51	72	43	—	8	7 914	9 787	334
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	22	—	9	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	20 833	18 001	—
Other	122	37	45	14	11	—	15	—	—	—	7 900	8 727	65
Median rooms	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.0	6.0	3.4	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
3 418	1 285	1 099	252	257	202	187	122	7	7	6 869	8 556	1 540	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 655	855	454	87	96	71	30	55	7	—	4 839	6 753	1 019
\$100 to \$149	862	262	325	103	34	49	62	20	—	7	7 593	9 178	314
\$150 to \$199	503	78	198	46	87	56	23	15	—	—	9 502	10 522	99
\$200 to \$249	168	40	20	8	13	14	50	23	—	—	15 536	14 884	46
\$250 to \$299	53	—	31	—	—	6	16	—	—	—	9 531	13 497	—
\$300 to \$349	37	9	8	—	5	—	6	9	—	—	13 250	14 931	17
\$350 to \$399	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	17 500	17 575	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	136	41	63	8	22	2	—	—	—	—	7 805	7 539	45
Median	\$99	\$69	\$110	\$111	\$119	\$127	\$151	\$133	\$75	\$135	...	...	\$71
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	877	605	203	25	13	13	—	18	—	—	3 497	4 501	699
\$100 to \$149	741	271	260	82	59	39	17	13	—	—	6 928	7 656	331
\$150 to \$199	744	173	341	56	44	43	50	30	7	—	7 983	9 630	220
\$200 to \$249	471	126	116	66	63	67	8	18	—	7	9 715	10 939	143
\$250 to \$299	252	38	70	6	38	7	75	18	—	—	13 289	13 573	63
\$300 to \$349	93	16	23	—	18	13	15	8	—	—	13 542	13 159	16
\$350 to \$399	46	6	15	—	—	8	9	8	—	—	17 500	16 070	6
\$400 to \$499	58	9	8	9	—	10	13	9	—	—	15 938	15 479	17
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	136	41	63	8	22	2	—	—	—	—	7 805	7 539	45
Median	\$152	\$102	\$161	\$165	\$202	\$203	\$260	\$200	\$165	\$213	...	...	\$105
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	734	51	163	100	91	106	104	105	7	7	13 956	15 936	150
15 to 19 percent	436	81	138	47	36	56	61	17	—	—	9 971	11 515	116
20 to 24 percent	455	108	182	55	81	13	16	—	—	—	8 816	8 949	145
25 to 29 percent	346	120	156	27	22	15	6	—	—	—	6 791	7 151	148
30 to 34 percent	263	71	171	6	5	10	—	—	—	—	6 338	6 496	95
35 to 49 percent	338	183	155	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 764	5 088	179
50 percent or more	609	529	71	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 508	561
Not computed	237	142	63	8	22	2	—	—	—	—	2 902	4 326	146
Median	24.6	46.4	26.1	17.3	18.7	14.6	14.1	10.0	10—	10—	...	...	38.2

Table A—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 476	412	270	290	149	103	159	69	11	13	260
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	136	66	32	12	—	9	12	5	—	—	203
2 persons	230	75	63	22	43	15	12	—	—	—	232
3 persons	363	123	47	70	29	24	44	20	—	6	258
4 persons	336	70	45	82	19	38	51	21	10	—	282
5 persons	215	17	53	61	21	14	25	23	1	—	281
6 persons	105	29	12	2	37	3	15	—	—	7	313
7 persons	50	25	6	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	200
8 or more persons	41	7	12	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	253
Median	3.53	3.03	3.35	4.00	3.63	3.59	3.73	3.95	4.05	5.57	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	951	218	175	183	83	84	132	58	11	7	273
15 to 24 years	21	16	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
25 to 34 years	258	—	65	73	10	37	16	31	—	—	276
35 to 44 years	289	31	29	63	38	29	70	11	11	7	328
45 to 64 years	333	115	71	38	35	18	40	16	—	—	236
65 years and over	50	30	10	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	172
Male householder, no wife present	151	80	13	24	15	10	4	5	—	—	195
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years	44	14	9	6	5	—	5	—	—	—	244
35 to 44 years	27	19	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	183
45 to 64 years	60	38	—	11	6	5	—	—	—	—	175
65 years and over	13	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	186
Female householder, no husband present	374	114	82	83	51	9	23	6	—	6	245
15 to 24 years	11	—	—	—	7	—	4	—	—	—	339
25 to 34 years	94	33	16	21	6	—	6	6	—	6	244
35 to 44 years	92	10	28	11	26	9	8	—	—	—	286
45 to 64 years	137	57	26	37	12	—	5	—	—	—	222
65 years and over	40	14	12	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Median age	41.8	48.9	40.7	40.1	41.7	36.5	38.6	33.5	42.5	35.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	188	10	21	32	27	5	59	27	1	6	390
1975 to 1978	385	47	64	99	50	59	32	24	10	—	291
1970 to 1974	446	123	116	93	37	20	44	6	—	7	243
1960 to 1969	338	145	58	50	35	14	24	12	—	—	221
1959 or earlier	119	87	11	16	—	5	—	—	—	—	172
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	114
4 rooms	147	90	41	12	—	—	4	—	—	—	182
5 rooms	522	173	102	134	49	20	24	20	—	—	243
6 rooms	420	87	74	92	50	57	41	12	—	7	277
7 rooms	248	34	53	37	21	12	62	28	1	—	300
8 or more rooms	129	18	—	15	29	14	28	9	10	6	359
Median	5.6	5.1	5.4	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.7	6.6	8.5+	6.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	195	3	20	67	10	39	18	37	1	—	338
1970 to 1974	453	91	122	101	41	15	56	20	—	7	257
1960 to 1969	476	122	81	84	65	37	68	3	10	6	271
1950 to 1959	164	62	30	31	8	7	17	—	—	—	233
1940 to 1949	91	70	8	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	172
1939 or earlier	97	64	9	—	19	5	—	—	—	—	178
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	132	86	17	19	10	—	—	—	—	—	180
\$10,000 to \$19,999	341	167	67	41	36	12	9	9	—	—	203
\$20,000 to \$29,999	381	79	105	121	30	27	19	—	—	—	253
\$30,000 to \$39,999	324	63	58	72	45	44	35	—	—	7	278
\$40,000 to \$49,999	127	6	12	22	11	7	36	33	—	—	409
\$50,000 to \$59,999	75	5	5	5	8	6	34	12	—	—	424
\$60,000 to \$79,999	71	6	6	10	9	7	20	12	1	—	382
\$80,000 to \$99,999	15	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	—	6	550
\$100,000 to \$149,999	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	675
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$26 300	\$15 100	\$24 100	\$26 400	\$27 200	\$34 200	\$42 800	\$48 200	\$111 300	\$39 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	404	172	92	82	31	7	20	—	—	—	216
15 to 19 percent	313	98	82	57	20	17	32	7	—	—	236
20 to 24 percent	228	54	39	37	21	34	13	20	10	—	278
25 to 29 percent	177	36	28	19	35	8	38	13	—	—	308
30 to 34 percent	76	9	—	24	10	9	14	9	1	—	325
35 percent or more	265	38	29	71	32	20	42	20	—	13	296
Not computed	13	5	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	359
Median	20.3	16.6	17.6	20.8	25.4	23.5	26.9	27.9	22.7	49.3	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	1 476	412	270	290	149	103	159	69	11	13	260
Steam or hot water system	35	—	8	—	—	5	12	—	10	—	438
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	710	138	118	134	78	61	122	52	1	6	287
Other built-in electric units	146	12	31	69	15	—	6	6	—	7	272
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	86	27	33	9	—	8	9	—	—	—	224
Other means	499	235	80	78	56	29	10	11	—	—	209
Air conditioning	942	206	173	144	117	66	150	69	11	6	282
Central system	294	29	19	30	33	28	89	49	11	6	408
1 or more individual room units	648	177	154	114	84	38	61	20	—	—	248
House heating fuel	1 476	412	270	290	149	103	159	69	11	13	260
Utility gas	875	249	141	159	82	61	137	39	1	6	265
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	265	92	58	40	45	20	5	5	—	—	235
Electricity	282	44	69	83	22	15	17	25	—	7	267
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	18	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	10	—	615
Other	36	27	2	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	100—

Table A—30. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 077	78	237	283	231	97	87	42	22	95
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	282	54	77	68	56	17	4	—	6	79
2 persons	355	16	99	105	55	32	22	10	16	90
3 persons	177	—	33	67	50	14	13	—	—	96
4 persons	155	8	17	24	57	11	12	26	—	113
5 persons	47	—	11	9	—	2	25	—	—	153
6 persons	19	—	—	2	—	6	11	—	—	157
7 persons	37	—	—	8	13	10	—	6	—	120
8 or more persons	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	138
Median	2.22	1.22	1.92	2.20	2.59	2.48	3.88	3.92	1.81	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	410	16	81	111	87	38	46	21	10	99
15 to 24 years	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 34 years	56	—	19	9	5	11	12	—	—	100
35 to 44 years	55	8	8	10	18	—	—	11	—	102
45 to 64 years	150	8	13	44	30	23	22	—	10	108
65 years and over	141	—	33	48	34	4	12	10	—	95
Male householder, no wife present	196	17	81	51	20	20	7	—	—	75
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years	21	—	—	15	6	—	—	—	—	92
35 to 44 years	26	—	19	5	—	—	2	—	—	67
45 to 64 years	54	8	24	4	5	8	5	—	—	70
65 years and over	88	9	38	20	9	12	—	—	—	73
Female householder, no husband present	471	45	75	121	124	39	34	21	12	99
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	26	—	—	13	—	6	7	—	—	112
35 to 44 years	62	—	—	14	32	—	6	10	—	113
45 to 64 years	171	19	21	52	32	15	14	6	12	97
65 years and over	212	26	54	42	60	18	7	5	—	90
Median age	60.8	58.9	65.6	58.8	62.5	57.5	50.8	42.5	61.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	69	8	20	10	6	—	7	18	—	91
1975 to 1978	132	—	35	26	32	19	20	—	—	104
1970 to 1974	111	17	19	41	6	12	16	—	—	87
1960 to 1969	279	8	56	81	82	18	21	13	—	98
1959 or earlier	486	45	107	125	105	48	23	11	22	93
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	58	6	38	10	4	—	—	—	—	65
4 rooms	230	42	60	78	21	15	7	7	—	79
5 rooms	337	22	73	106	70	40	20	—	6	92
6 rooms	290	8	47	56	94	37	40	8	—	109
7 rooms	80	—	—	22	33	5	10	—	10	114
8 or more rooms	82	—	19	11	9	—	10	27	6	160
Median	5.2	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.3	5.9	8.0	7.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	75	—	20	—	10	11	27	7	—	142
1970 to 1974	102	8	10	45	10	13	5	11	—	93
1960 to 1969	237	—	50	59	70	18	27	13	—	103
1950 to 1959	221	16	61	59	44	11	9	5	16	89
1940 to 1949	129	6	21	40	36	8	12	—	6	98
1939 or earlier	313	48	75	80	61	36	7	6	—	85
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	239	17	96	54	54	8	4	6	—	78
\$10,000 to \$19,999	361	51	87	91	46	32	32	22	—	87
\$20,000 to \$29,999	246	10	44	75	74	21	22	—	—	98
\$30,000 to \$39,999	78	—	10	28	11	11	18	—	—	102
\$40,000 to \$49,999	80	—	—	22	16	15	2	3	22	128
\$50,000 to \$59,999	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
\$60,000 to \$79,999	57	—	—	13	24	—	9	11	—	116
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	138
Median	\$17 200	\$12 600	\$12 100	\$19 500	\$21 700	\$24 000	\$21 100	\$18 300	\$42 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	427	41	98	122	95	44	10	17	—	90
10 to 14 percent	150	—	46	40	33	—	16	15	—	93
15 to 19 percent	126	—	44	24	38	13	7	—	—	95
20 to 24 percent	96	18	19	24	11	4	20	—	—	86
25 to 29 percent	54	—	—	26	19	—	9	—	—	101
30 to 34 percent	48	—	21	9	—	4	5	3	6	83
35 percent or more	147	10	9	30	29	26	20	7	16	121
Not computed	29	9	—	8	6	6	—	—	—	92
Median	13.2	10—	12.2	11.9	12.7	15.6	22.6	11.3	50+	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	1 077	78	237	283	231	97	87	42	22	95
Steam or hot water system	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	113
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	247	17	35	65	63	27	9	21	10	103
Other built-in electric units	57	16	—	22	—	2	17	—	—	89
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	92	—	13	38	16	5	20	—	—	97
Other means	672	45	189	158	143	63	41	21	12	91
Air conditioning	405	16	43	134	111	33	39	19	10	102
Central system	87	—	6	12	39	6	—	14	10	116
1 or more individual room units	318	16	37	122	72	27	39	5	—	97
House heating fuel	1 077	78	237	283	231	97	87	42	22	95
Utility gas	777	54	145	223	190	78	42	29	16	96
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	167	—	46	38	27	15	28	13	—	100
Electricity	84	16	21	22	6	2	17	—	—	81
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	100
Other	45	8	23	—	8	—	—	—	6	66

Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

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	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	3 546	507	832	974	751	482	3 711	349	633	1 106	1 012	611
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 872	336	476	572	351	137	1 057	108	205	331	231	182
15 to 24 years	80	38	15	18	9	—	102	14	18	57	7	6
25 to 34 years	511	179	178	112	39	3	496	74	149	150	88	35
35 to 44 years	413	63	145	155	38	12	175	20	9	54	62	30
45 to 64 years	621	45	110	217	186	63	220	—	17	59	55	89
65 years and over	247	11	28	70	79	59	64	—	12	11	19	22
Male householder, no wife present	505	62	90	129	120	104	603	30	132	223	125	93
15 to 24 years	45	10	11	3	14	7	99	13	37	36	13	—
25 to 34 years	94	29	27	25	13	—	240	17	82	92	42	7
35 to 44 years	74	3	25	27	11	8	43	—	13	17	7	6
45 to 64 years	149	13	22	42	43	29	146	—	—	64	34	48
65 years and over	143	7	5	32	39	60	75	—	—	14	29	32
Female householder, no husband present	1 169	109	266	273	280	241	2 051	211	296	552	656	336
15 to 24 years	19	5	7	3	4	—	439	58	82	161	114	24
25 to 34 years	221	39	90	49	33	10	469	71	82	116	140	60
35 to 44 years	228	39	67	78	31	13	311	35	50	109	70	47
45 to 64 years	400	24	81	101	108	86	462	22	61	71	199	109
65 years and over	301	2	21	42	104	132	370	25	21	95	133	96
Median age	46.2	33.0	38.2	45.7	58.4	65.6	35.2	29.0	29.3	32.9	42.5	52.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	374	167	65	68	51	23	1 415	268	296	425	319	107
1975 to 1978	847	340	212	173	114	8	1 297	81	258	440	335	183
1970 to 1974	805	—	555	41	66	43	410	—	79	141	113	77
1960 to 1969	786	—	—	592	114	80	308	—	—	100	97	111
1959 or earlier	734	—	—	—	406	328	281	—	—	—	148	133
ROOMS												
1 room	3	3	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	18	—
2 rooms	26	6	5	5	10	—	191	26	46	55	42	22
3 rooms	95	18	27	20	11	19	715	38	122	213	215	127
4 rooms	635	88	136	138	146	127	1 488	162	205	468	385	268
5 rooms	1 159	103	308	337	243	168	801	91	168	212	222	108
6 rooms	929	175	183	274	193	104	351	17	75	108	111	40
7 or more rooms	699	114	173	200	148	64	147	15	17	50	19	46
Median	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 457	495	828	971	714	449	3 471	335	623	1 099	914	500
0.50 or less	1 702	189	349	411	441	312	1 579	126	233	536	410	274
0.51 to 1.00	1 494	275	387	490	238	104	1 461	161	305	462	396	137
1.01 to 1.50	183	26	69	45	20	23	317	48	65	63	82	59
1.51 or more	78	5	23	25	15	10	114	—	20	38	26	30
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	89	12	4	3	37	33	240	14	10	7	98	111
0.50 or less	42	—	—	3	11	28	77	14	6	1	27	29
0.51 to 1.00	38	12	—	—	21	5	71	—	—	—	35	36
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	4	—	5	—	39	—	4	6	16	13
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	20	33
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	579	48	111	124	138	158	933	64	126	292	266	185
2 persons	809	85	172	164	208	180	846	76	147	289	225	109
3 persons	702	115	135	231	177	44	708	101	132	180	184	111
4 persons	682	124	172	201	148	37	526	40	129	142	155	60
5 persons	398	90	112	132	53	11	389	54	60	102	108	65
6 or more persons	376	45	130	122	27	52	309	14	39	101	74	81
Median	3.05	3.54	3.49	3.36	2.67	1.96	2.61	2.84	2.83	2.40	2.58	2.60
Total persons	12 192	1 976	3 168	3 663	2 173	1 212	10 685	985	1 813	3 091	2 831	1 965
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	2 782	297	594	771	656	464	1 455	57	129	274	554	441
2	62	—	24	20	18	—	379	57	68	111	111	32
3 and 4	39	5	7	2	25	—	630	77	90	291	149	23
5 to 9	53	11	7	25	8	2	365	58	97	100	76	34
10 to 49	21	—	2	12	—	7	429	43	131	121	79	55
50 or more	7	—	3	—	4	—	235	14	70	103	36	12
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	582	194	195	144	40	9	218	43	48	106	7	14
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 546	507	832	974	751	482	3 711	349	633	1 106	1 012	611
Steam or hot water system	69	12	8	25	6	18	122	6	42	30	35	9
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 422	300	449	427	204	42	1 467	298	365	544	214	46
Other built-in electric units	238	22	116	69	26	5	388	16	162	161	35	14
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	244	35	74	92	39	4	197	—	16	85	73	23
Other means	1 573	138	185	361	476	413	1 537	29	48	286	655	519
Air conditioning	1 851	203	567	603	336	142	1 477	264	385	502	189	137
Central system	499	94	190	157	48	10	766	239	275	170	57	25
1 or more individual room units	1 352	109	377	446	288	132	711	25	110	332	132	112
House heating fuel	3 546	507	832	974	751	482	3 711	349	633	1 106	1 012	611
Utility gas	2 016	226	311	550	550	379	2 240	197	291	645	740	367
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	924	200	296	250	124	54	362	27	24	75	117	119
Electricity	455	58	200	136	48	13	965	125	312	364	121	43
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	37	2	8	25	2	—	22	—	—	13	9	—
Other	114	21	17	13	27	36	122	—	6	9	25	82
Income in 1979 below poverty level	618	89	119	108	154	148	1 672	143	270	449	545	265
Percent below poverty level	17.4	17.6	14.3	11.1	20.5	30.7	45.1	41.0	42.7	40.6	53.9	43.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	539	54	69	109	145	162	1 409	129	204	410	451	215
\$5,000 to \$9,999	783	120	147	223	183	110	1 190	121	206	358	323	182
\$10,000 to \$14,999	401	55	141	88	75	42	275	30	40	87	57	61
\$15,000 to \$19,999	315	40	91	101	47	36	264	13	66	59	63	63
\$20,000 to \$24,999	635	75	162	206	137	55	211	23	38	63	39	48
\$25,000 to \$29,999	436	78	124	136	74	24	202	25	39	80	47	11
\$30,000 to \$34,999	325	71	77	56	71	50	138	8	40	41	25	24
\$35,000 to \$49,999	93	14	21	46	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$50,000 or more	19	—	—	9	7	3	15	—	—	8	7	—
Median	\$12 897	\$14 031	\$14 121	\$14 158	\$11 583	\$8 062	\$6 870	\$6 896	\$8 130	\$7 103	\$5 702	\$7 514
Mean	\$14 376	\$15 499	\$15 106	\$15 378	\$13 688	\$10 983	\$8 688	\$8 157	\$9 580	\$8 973	\$7 795	\$9 030

Table A—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units
C Condominium housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Male householder, no wife present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Female householder, no husband present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Median age

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

ROOMS

1 room

2 rooms

3 rooms

4 rooms

5 rooms

6 rooms

7 or more rooms

Median

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

BEDROOMS

None

1

2

3

4

5 or more

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000

\$5,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$12,499

\$12,500 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$34,999

\$35,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 or more

Median

Mean

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment

Steam or hot water system

Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump

Other built-in electric units

Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace

Other means

Air conditioning

Central system

Vehicles available

1

2 or more

House heating fuel

Utility gas

Bottled, tank, or LP gas

Electricity

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

Other

Water heating fuel

Utility gas

Bottled, tank, or LP gas

Electricity

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

Other

Family householder

With own children under 18 years

With own children under 6 years

Female householder, no husband present

With own children under 18 years

With own children under 6 years

Nonfamily householder

Income in 1979 below poverty level

Percent below poverty level

Owner-occupied housing units					Renter-occupied housing units							
Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.		Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
3 546	2 782	182	582		3 711	1 455	379	630	365	429	235	218
32	25	7	—		65	—	—	38	5	—	22	—
1 872	1 487	83	302		1 057	497	103	177	64	90	52	74
80	29	—	51		102	29	12	12	—	15	10	24
511	342	13	136		496	163	50	121	45	70	23	24
413	362	21	30		175	100	11	21	8	—	15	20
621	539	39	43		220	163	18	23	5	5	4	2
247	215	10	22		64	42	12	—	6	—	—	4
505	388	38	79		603	237	79	54	50	87	45	51
45	14	12	19		99	10	6	7	14	30	26	6
94	70	—	24		240	75	32	22	33	41	7	30
74	53	6	15		43	9	18	—	—	10	6	—
149	121	7	21		146	97	7	25	3	6	—	8
143	130	13	—		75	46	16	—	—	—	6	7
1 169	907	61	201		2 051	721	197	399	251	252	138	93
19	11	—	8		439	67	30	78	78	110	42	34
221	139	20	62		469	130	60	115	83	49	8	24
228	159	—	69		311	70	39	88	22	54	24	14
400	325	33	42		462	225	30	83	44	28	43	9
301	273	8	20		370	229	38	35	24	11	21	12
46.2	48.4	48.8	33.8		35.2	49.6	34.9	33.2	29.2	27.7	35.4	28.9
374	272	19	83		1 415	466	159	271	106	184	118	111
847	562	37	248		1 297	427	147	220	182	162	79	80
805	612	24	169		410	203	25	88	35	26	21	12
786	665	55	66		308	151	35	32	36	33	8	13
734	671	47	16		281	208	13	19	6	24	9	2
3	3	—	—		18	6	6	—	6	—	—	—
26	10	10	6		191	62	14	16	5	61	19	14
95	55	11	29		715	237	63	115	56	123	97	24
635	409	26	200		1 488	546	246	226	156	129	34	151
1 159	949	26	184		801	330	30	173	101	95	50	22
929	759	70	100		351	162	20	85	34	21	22	7
699	597	39	63		147	112	—	15	7	—	13	—
5.4	5.5	5.8	4.8		4.1	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.5	4.0
3 457	2 697	180	580		3 471	1 278	354	612	359	423	235	210
1 702	1 385	88	229		1 579	660	132	181	151	242	109	104
1 494	1 128	66	300		1 461	483	150	345	166	142	108	67
183	112	20	51		317	83	40	65	42	39	11	37
78	72	6	—		114	52	32	21	—	—	7	2
89	85	2	2		240	177	25	18	6	6	—	8
42	42	—	—		77	50	13	6	—	6	—	2
38	38	—	—		71	65	—	6	—	—	—	—
9	5	2	2		39	27	—	—	6	—	—	6
—	—	—	—		53	35	12	6	—	—	—	—
3	3	—	—		32	6	6	—	6	—	14	—
118	75	28	15		795	237	85	106	57	178	118	14
1 084	795	40	249		1 933	801	251	266	191	191	54	179
1 972	1 588	89	295		756	327	27	186	94	48	49	25
306	269	14	23		130	26	10	72	10	12	—	—
63	52	11	—		65	58	—	—	7	—	—	—
539	447	15	77		1 409	519	104	216	172	191	131	76
783	597	52	134		1 190	466	89	265	92	151	58	69
401	309	13	79		275	124	41	61	15	9	11	14
315	216	24	75		264	111	33	22	55	14	8	21
635	501	27	107		211	92	54	28	16	14	—	7
436	332	34	70		202	61	40	27	—	45	5	24
325	286	6	33		138	60	18	11	15	5	22	7
93	75	11	7		7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	19	—	—		15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12 897	\$12 940	\$13 646	\$12 533		\$6 870	\$7 571	\$9 708	\$6 628	\$5 536	\$6 031	\$4 531	\$6 875
\$14 376	\$14 589	\$15 024	\$13 158		\$8 688	\$9 438	\$10 855	\$7 658	\$7 519	\$7 293	\$7 614	\$8 755
3 546	2 782	182	582		3 711	1 455	379	630	365	429	235	218
69	44	—	25		122	28	12	12	26	14	22	8
1 422	1 046	40	336		1 467	317	199	270	195	222	117	147
238	211	7	20		388	76	22	118	50	81	41	—
244	196	1	47		197	83	32	26	8	22	13	13
1 573	1 285	134	154		1 537	951	114	204	86	90	42	50
1 851	1 456	90	305		1 477	409	200	182	181	259	100	146
499	418	37	44		766	104	128	137	164	144	61	28
3 129	2 413	165	551		2 276	931	262	320	223	278	111	151
1 250	998	24	228		1 501	583	168	224	140	220	72	94
1 879	1 415	141	323		775	348	94	96	83	58	39	57
3 546	2 782	182	582		3 711	1 455	379	630	365	429	235	218
2 016	1 749	81	186		2 240	932	213	409	215	195	136	140
924	492	76	356		362	252	34	6	3	15	—	52
455	418	12	25		965	165	132	209	139	213	90	17
37	22	—	15		22	—	—	—	—	6	9	7
114	101	13	—		122	106	—	6	8	—	—	2
3 489	2 725	182	582		3 530	1 319	354	618	365	429	235	210
993	855	46	92		1 797	665	155	416	210	169	132	50
275	145	22	108		127	72	—	—	11	23	4	17
2 221	1 725	114	382		1 580	571	199	194	144	237	99	136
—	—	—	—		21	6	—	8	—	—	—	7
—	—	—	—		5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 889	2 259	157	473		2 666	1 035	302	527	266	240	133	163
1 605	1 222	82	301		1 755	622	196	367	224	161	80	105
587	404	18	165		1 021	328	91	215	127	127	49	74
789	586	53	150		1 469	462	182	338	186	148	81	72
412	288	31	93		1 050	288	119	255	170	114	53	51
89	69	—	20		611	142	45	151	112	97	30	34
657	523	25	109		1 045	420	77	103	99	189	102	55
618	487	21	110		1 672	594	155	296	179	225	133	90
17.4	17.5	11.5	18.9		45.1	40.8	40.9	47.0	49.0	52.4	56.6	41.3

Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	3 546	579	809	702	682	398	199	117	60	3.05	12 192
Nonrelatives present	184	—	72	20	33	13	13	23	10	3.50	809
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	124	31	37	26	19	11	—	—	—	2.34	327
4 rooms	635	180	204	83	87	40	19	17	5	2.17	1 834
5 rooms	1 159	203	249	282	172	145	52	24	32	2.95	3 989
6 rooms	929	88	212	198	237	85	74	35	—	3.33	3 223
7 rooms	400	53	52	76	92	68	32	16	11	3.71	1 477
8 or more rooms	299	24	55	37	75	49	22	25	12	3.95	1 342
Median	5.4	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.9	6.0	5.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 457	561	785	687	661	396	195	112	60	3.06	11 909
1.00 or less	3 196	561	785	682	642	345	128	41	12	2.87	10 093
1.01 to 1.50	183	—	—	5	6	40	67	54	11	6.10	1 283
1.51 or more	78	—	—	—	13	11	—	17	37	7.38	533
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	89	18	24	15	21	2	4	5	—	2.67	283
1.00 or less	80	18	24	15	21	2	—	—	—	2.42	173
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	6.60	110
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 782	480	642	564	517	294	136	97	52	2.98	8 942
2 or more	182	16	45	40	20	19	15	20	7	3.25	830
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	582	83	122	98	145	85	48	—	1	3.38	2 420
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 553	418	585	540	491	262	124	87	46	3.01	8 133
Less than \$10,000	371	78	120	56	51	13	23	26	4	2.40	1 143
\$10,000 to \$19,999	702	168	141	129	131	61	30	18	24	2.83	1 718
\$20,000 to \$29,999	627	89	145	135	126	70	34	15	13	3.09	2 259
\$30,000 to \$39,999	402	17	63	103	90	71	25	28	5	3.70	1 620
\$40,000 to \$49,999	207	45	62	44	26	24	6	—	—	2.44	532
\$50,000 to \$59,999	81	5	21	32	17	—	6	—	—	2.95	293
\$60,000 to \$79,999	128	6	33	32	34	23	—	—	—	3.28	459
\$80,000 to \$99,999	15	—	—	9	6	—	—	—	—	3.33	70
\$100,000 to \$149,999	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	4.00	31
\$150,000 or more	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	8
Median	\$22 800	\$17 200	\$21 700	\$25 000	\$25 200	\$26 700	\$23 400	\$19 400	\$16 300	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	3 546	579	809	702	682	398	199	117	60	3.05	12 192
Median income	\$12 897	\$5 858	\$9 723	\$13 663	\$18 232	\$15 690	\$20 817	\$17 891	\$17 500	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.1	26.8	18.3	17.1	15.4	20.1	20.0	12.2	20.0	...	...
With a mortgage	20.3	27.3	22.4	19.7	18.9	20.4	21.9	13.1	22.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	13.2	25.5	14.9	11.0	10—	14.7	10—	10.8	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	618	212	109	82	73	78	26	20	18	2.39	...
Median income	\$2 910	\$2500—	\$3 560	\$2500—	\$5 426	\$4 896	\$5 833	\$6 786	\$11 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	43.8	41.7	45.0	50+	41.0	50+	50+	50+	29.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.5	50+	50+	50+	29.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	39.2	40.4	43.8	26.9	17.5	50+	50+	14.1	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	3 711	933	846	708	526	389	153	69	87	2.61	10 685
Nonrelatives present	268	—	87	110	33	22	—	12	4	2.93	949
ROOMS											
1 room	18	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	2.00	61
2 rooms	191	83	28	64	11	—	5	—	—	1.95	406
3 rooms	715	373	142	82	53	39	9	10	7	1.46	1 464
4 rooms	1 486	339	420	332	194	98	61	17	27	2.46	4 216
5 rooms	801	103	167	171	158	142	40	—	20	3.26	2 537
6 rooms	351	29	61	51	76	64	24	23	23	3.95	1 330
7 or more rooms	147	—	22	8	34	46	14	19	4	4.71	671
Median	4.1	3.5	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.8	4.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 471	902	790	666	489	355	146	54	69	2.57	9 786
1.00 or less	3 040	902	784	602	443	252	38	19	—	2.29	7 448
1.01 to 1.50	317	—	—	64	46	76	101	23	7	5.14	1 602
1.51 or more	114	—	6	—	—	27	7	12	62	7.69	736
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	240	31	56	42	37	34	7	15	18	3.29	899
1.00 or less	148	31	56	42	19	—	—	—	—	2.27	375
1.01 to 1.50	39	—	—	—	7	22	—	—	10	5.07	203
1.51 or more	53	—	—	—	11	12	7	15	8	6.00	321
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 455	400	319	220	214	141	70	34	57	2.54	4 296
2	379	57	105	87	47	39	11	6	27	2.82	1 200
3 and 4	630	91	102	157	118	130	21	8	3	3.28	1 937
5 to 9	365	99	70	85	41	40	23	7	—	2.66	1 041
10 to 49	429	162	100	81	64	11	11	—	—	2.02	1 039
50 or more	235	75	80	43	15	7	8	7	—	2.03	584
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	218	49	70	35	27	21	9	7	—	2.36	588
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 418	834	796	662	476	356	145	69	80	2.62	9 977
Less than \$100	877	259	187	157	122	76	36	21	19	2.46	2 385
\$100 to \$149	741	148	185	151	96	98	36	20	7	2.75	2 444
\$150 to \$199	744	230	140	164	101	68	13	7	25	2.51	2 185
\$200 to \$249	471	123	113	108	47	44	18	8	10	2.50	1 186
\$250 to \$299	252	32	76	41	61	26	16	—	—	2.94	699
\$300 to \$349	93	13	31	14	—	15	—	7	13	2.68	235
\$350 to \$399	46	6	—	8	11	12	9	—	—	4.32	164
\$400 to \$499	58	—	6	17	9	11	15	—	—	4.17	269
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	136	23	58	2	29	10	2	6	6	2.28	410
Median	\$152	\$149	\$149	\$160	\$151	\$139	\$140	\$144	\$174	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	3 711	933	846	708	526	389	153	69	87	2.61	10 685
Median income	\$6 870	\$4 247	\$6 308	\$6 921	\$8 287	\$9 299	\$12 639	\$17 321	\$12 171	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.6	31.0	24.4	24.3	20.7	21.1	20.9	10—	18.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 672	474	335	320	234	158	75	23	53	2.58	...
Median income	\$2 946	\$2500—	\$2 769	\$2 964	\$2 736	\$4 837	\$7 917	\$4 896	\$9 934	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	38.2	50+	46.6	44.1	31.3	32.4	22.5	10—	18.6	...	...

Table A — 34. **Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
The SMSA		Total															
Owner-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	579	80	511	413	621	247	45	94	74	149	143	19	221	228	400	301	46.2
2 persons	809	30	70	17	191	128	15	59	15	54	81	4	36	34	135	146	60.3
3 persons	702	39	116	49	127	71	23	13	28	55	20	3	35	50	84	65	53.6
4 persons	682	9	167	136	140	19	—	5	4	24	23	12	83	44	76	38	45.7
5 persons	398	2	136	103	56	23	7	17	8	11	5	—	12	32	58	44	39.7
6 or more persons	376	2	22	108	107	6	—	—	13	—	14	—	21	8	17	12	37.4
Median	3.05	2.76	3.92	2.82	3.44	2.46	1.83	1.30	2.29	1.87	1.48	3.71	2.98	3.18	2.27	1.57	44.3
Total persons	12 192	273	2 073	2 090	2 467	767	106	181	239	321	329	71	726	830	1 023	696	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 457	80	497	413	603	247	38	94	66	140	143	19	221	228	380	288	46.0
1.01 or more persons per room	261	—	21	74	78	6	7	—	8	9	10	—	—	33	17	13	43.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	89	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	5	55.9
1.01 or more persons per room	9	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70.5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage	2 553	29	314	344	483	191	14	65	53	114	101	11	120	154	308	252	48.0
Less than 15 percent	1 476	21	258	289	333	50	7	44	27	60	13	11	94	92	137	107	41.8
15 to 19 percent	404	9	102	83	120	10	7	5	4	19	9	—	5	—	21	10	43.9
20 to 24 percent	313	—	46	59	96	22	—	19	9	15	4	—	9	5	22	7	45.6
25 to 29 percent	228	3	61	64	30	3	—	10	7	15	—	—	22	6	—	—	37.0
30 to 34 percent	177	3	16	16	20	4	—	10	—	11	—	—	15	39	43	3	42.9
35 percent or more	76	9	3	3	36	11	—	—	4	—	—	—	5	11	10	10	46.9
Not computed	265	—	22	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	36	31	41	13	38.4
Median	13	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	28.2
Not mortgaged																	
Less than 10 percent	20.3	22.5	17.5	20.2	17.4	18.4	12.5	19.5	19.4	18.7	10	38.9	28.3	29.5	28.0	22.1	...
10 to 14 percent	1 077	8	56	55	150	141	7	21	26	54	88	—	26	62	171	212	60.8
15 to 19 percent	427	—	44	43	86	14	—	15	7	20	9	—	8	19	64	78	51.4
20 to 24 percent	150	—	12	8	15	50	—	6	—	15	13	—	7	23	16	61.9	65.4
25 to 29 percent	126	—	—	—	5	19	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	10	38	38	70.6
30 to 34 percent	96	—	—	4	4	14	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	16	17	71.4
35 percent or more	54	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	4	8	17	65.7
Not computed	147	—	—	—	23	3	—	—	—	5	35	—	—	6	32	37	66.3
Median	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	17.8	...
Total	13.2	10	10	10	10	16.7	10	10	10	13.9	30.5	—	13.1	12.6	18.1	17.8	...
Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	933	102	496	175	220	64	99	240	43	146	75	439	469	311	462	370	35.2
2 persons	846	52	72	11	90	29	58	158	20	87	59	108	64	29	140	210	48.4
3 persons	708	26	146	3	51	26	27	36	16	24	7	133	106	32	110	101	34.7
4 persons	526	18	140	52	16	9	—	21	7	13	—	109	124	90	68	24	29.9
5 persons	389	6	91	26	37	—	—	19	—	12	9	62	103	54	30	2	31.3
6 or more persons	309	—	47	83	26	—	14	6	—	7	—	27	42	64	77	10	38.5
Median	2.61	2.48	3.71	5.33	2.89	2.62	1.35	1.26	1.59	1.34	1.14	2.34	3.02	3.58	2.33	1.38	39.3
Total persons	10 685	315	1 711	895	810	184	216	398	91	266	91	1 022	1 501	1 276	1 253	656	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 471	89	473	134	207	54	99	234	43	114	66	439	467	289	430	323	34.2
1.01 or more persons per room	431	15	57	56	30	—	14	5	—	7	9	51	53	55	70	18	36.6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	240	13	23	41	13	10	—	6	—	32	—	—	2	12	32	47	52.2
1.01 or more persons per room	92	—	3	41	8	—	—	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	14	41.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 15 percent	3 418	102	459	142	149	44	95	234	43	116	59	431	457	311	446	330	34.2
15 to 19 percent	734	22	138	66	33	16	15	51	5	34	7	70	78	84	58	57	34.7
20 to 24 percent	436	30	74	8	27	—	—	30	11	26	—	29	53	24	81	35	35.8
25 to 29 percent	455	25	80	34	34	6	—	52	10	7	—	29	44	26	53	13	31.2
30 to 34 percent	346	10	47	14	15	—	12	34	11	—	7	23	49	52	23	53	35.9
35 to 45 percent	263	—	22	4	4	—	18	26	—	15	—	18	49	22	49	26	29.7
50 percent or more	338	15	29	6	17	5	13	20	6	7	10	85	56	9	40	35	28.8
Not computed	609	—	33	3	5	11	26	21	—	13	26	128	69	96	104	60	37.6
Median	24.6	19.8	20.0	17.2	21.1	27.1	34.2	23.5	22.7	18.3	50+	37.3	25.8	27.0	27.6	43	50.4

Table A—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units	579	224	15	59	15	54	81	355	4	36	34	135	146	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	561	215	15	59	15	45	81	346	4	36	34	130	142	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	9	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	5	4	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	480	178	—	46	8	48	76	302	4	12	22	127	137	
2 or more	16	10	5	—	—	—	5	6	—	6	—	—	—	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	83	36	10	13	7	6	—	47	—	18	12	8	9	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	249	95	5	—	—	18	72	154	—	—	6	54	94	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	160	55	10	12	—	24	9	105	4	11	5	51	34	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	71	32	—	21	11	—	—	39	—	—	15	16	8	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	20	6	—	4	2	—	—	14	—	6	—	6	2	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	63	27	—	17	2	8	—	36	—	12	8	8	8	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16	9	—	5	—	4	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$5 858	\$5 966	\$5 625	\$12 083	\$11 705	\$6 250	\$2500—	\$5 794	\$6 250	\$17 708	\$11 000	\$5 865	\$3 906	
Mean	\$7 169	\$7 359	\$4 922	\$13 364	\$12 758	\$6 835	\$2 787	\$7 050	\$6 205	\$14 492	\$10 668	\$6 198	\$5 183	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	418	152	—	41	8	41	62	266	4	—	17	127	118	
With a mortgage	136	51	—	28	—	23	—	85	4	—	17	58	6	
Less than \$200	66	37	—	14	—	23	—	29	—	—	—	25	4	
\$200 to \$249	32	9	—	9	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	21	2	
\$250 to \$299	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	—	
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$350 to \$399	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	
\$400 to \$499	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	4	—	8	—	—	
\$500 to \$599	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$203	\$149	—	\$200	—	\$116	—	\$229	\$475	—	\$397	\$210	\$188	
Not mortgaged	282	101	—	13	8	18	62	181	—	—	—	69	112	
Less than \$50	54	9	—	—	—	—	9	45	—	—	—	19	26	
\$50 to \$74	77	35	—	—	6	9	20	42	—	—	—	5	37	
\$75 to \$99	68	28	—	7	—	4	17	40	—	—	—	25	15	
\$100 to \$124	56	15	—	6	—	5	4	41	—	—	—	12	29	
\$125 to \$149	17	12	—	—	—	—	12	5	—	—	—	2	3	
\$150 to \$199	4	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$250 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	
Median	\$79	\$81	—	\$98	\$67	\$75	\$78	\$77	—	—	—	\$85	\$70	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	26.8	19.8	—	16.0	10—	14.7	41.6	28.1	50+	—	35.3	28.7	24.7	
With a mortgage	27.3	17.8	—	18.5	—	16.9	—	29.5	50+	—	35.3	28.5	50+	
Not mortgaged	25.5	24.7	—	10—	10—	12.8	41.6	25.7	—	—	—	29.4	23.7	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	212	87	5	—	—	18	64	125	—	—	6	54	65	
Percent below poverty level	36.6	38.8	33.3	—	—	33.3	79.0	35.2	—	—	17.6	40.0	44.5	
Renter-occupied housing units	933	382	58	158	20	87	59	551	108	64	29	140	210	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	902	370	58	158	20	75	59	532	108	64	29	140	191	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	12	—	—	—	12	—	19	—	—	—	—	19	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	400	146	4	47	5	53	37	254	—	31	—	72	151	
2	57	44	—	21	7	7	9	13	6	—	—	—	7	
3 and 4	91	42	7	22	—	13	—	49	8	6	4	20	11	
5 to 9	99	34	6	28	—	—	—	65	15	17	—	18	15	
10 to 49	162	70	30	26	8	6	—	92	43	8	9	21	11	
50 or more	75	18	5	7	—	—	6	57	25	—	8	9	15	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	49	28	6	7	—	8	7	21	11	2	8	—	—	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	549	139	17	19	—	44	59	410	60	16	16	129	189	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	262	138	30	65	13	30	—	124	42	39	13	11	19	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	58	50	4	31	7	8	—	8	6	—	—	—	2	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	39	30	—	30	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18	18	—	13	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$4 247	\$7 557	\$7 308	\$9 632	\$9 423	\$4 967	\$3 156	\$3 045	\$3 333	\$6 290	\$2500—	\$2 799	\$2500—	
Mean	\$5 202	\$7 429	\$7 998	\$9 370	\$9 594	\$6 430	\$2 409	\$3 658	\$4 568	\$7 228	\$5 005	\$2 570	\$2 642	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	834	339	54	158	20	64	43	495	108	64	29	124	170	
Less than \$100	259	54	—	6	—	26	22	205	7	14	8	81	95	
\$100 to \$149	148	52	—	19	5	13	15	96	—	6	12	24	54	
\$150 to \$199	230	140	49	69	8	14	—	90	54	9	9	12	6	
\$200 to \$249	123	75	5	52	7	5	6	48	31	10	—	7	—	
\$250 to \$299	32	7	—	7	—	—	—	25	16	9	—	—	—	
\$300 to \$349	13	5	—	5	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	
\$350 to \$399	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	8	—	—	15	
Median	\$149	\$168	\$178	\$188	\$166	\$110	\$99	\$111	\$194	\$169	\$108	\$76	\$68	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	31.0	28.5	31.5	25.7	23.1	24.3	50+	35.6	50+	32.8	50+	35.4	28.0	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	474	98	11	7	—	25	55	376	51	10	16	118	181	
Percent below poverty level	50.8	25.7	19.0	4.4	—	28.7	93.2	68.2	47.2	15.6	55.2	84.3	86.2	

Table B — 1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Athens city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 719	246	657	763	883	589	618	567	205	137	54	37 900	43 600
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 874	85	227	423	523	389	440	469	162	118	38	45 400	49 200
15 to 24 years	25	—	—	6	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	35 400	34 800
25 to 34 years	470	7	11	67	133	78	90	54	9	10	11	42 100	48 000
35 to 44 years	469	20	15	58	73	50	79	96	60	18	—	54 000	53 100
45 to 64 years	1 297	36	127	172	186	179	200	221	80	79	17	47 400	51 400
65 years and over	613	22	74	120	118	76	71	98	13	11	10	38 000	43 300
Male householder, no wife present	495	19	153	62	114	56	45	30	—	—	16	31 300	38 600
15 to 24 years	38	—	—	12	19	—	—	7	—	—	—	32 900	37 000
25 to 34 years	96	—	30	21	32	—	6	7	—	—	—	26 900	31 300
35 to 44 years	46	5	7	—	7	13	14	—	—	—	—	41 500	37 200
45 to 64 years	175	5	53	29	40	21	12	9	—	—	6	30 100	38 800
65 years and over	140	9	63	—	16	22	13	7	—	—	10	19 700	44 500
Female householder, no husband present	1 350	142	277	278	246	144	133	68	43	19	—	29 300	33 500
15 to 24 years	17	—	—	10	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 100	28 800
25 to 34 years	111	5	5	42	48	6	5	—	—	—	—	35 400	31 600
35 to 44 years	128	—	23	19	21	32	13	5	15	—	—	40 200	43 500
45 to 64 years	496	46	111	106	50	55	80	17	12	19	—	28 100	35 300
65 years and over	598	91	138	101	120	51	35	46	16	—	—	28 100	30 300
Median age	55.5	64.8	61.4	56.1	52.1	53.5	51.5	55.7	52.7	53.4	54.7	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	357	8	43	44	115	50	61	20	6	10	—	37 400	41 100
1975 to 1978	760	5	36	119	217	131	89	87	47	18	11	40 200	47 300
1970 to 1974	672	23	77	121	90	66	131	75	54	24	11	45 000	48 600
1960 to 1969	1 371	90	155	187	204	145	238	225	58	63	6	43 100	46 400
1959 or earlier	1 559	120	346	292	257	197	99	160	40	22	26	30 700	37 800
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	89	24	43	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 300	17 100
4 rooms	487	87	209	100	61	8	12	—	—	—	10	15 700	23 600
5 rooms	1 123	64	294	287	291	116	45	26	—	—	—	26 900	28 000
6 rooms	1 053	35	65	230	340	164	127	80	12	—	—	36 900	37 900
7 rooms	811	17	18	88	117	173	210	144	31	13	—	49 600	49 300
8 or more rooms	1 156	19	28	47	63	128	224	317	162	124	44	63 700	70 500
Median	6.1	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.7	6.5	7.1	7.7	8.5+	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	18 800
1	134	29	44	11	42	8	—	—	—	—	—	18 900	22 000
2	1 392	121	362	320	290	133	110	37	9	—	10	26 000	30 100
3	2 091	68	204	361	471	319	339	243	46	34	6	36 900	41 900
4	827	22	34	67	68	116	155	232	84	33	16	57 700	59 800
5 or more	268	6	6	4	12	13	14	55	66	70	22	85 700	89 000
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	78	—	9	8	15	5	6	12	—	12	11	56 700	69 600
1970 to 1974	273	4	13	53	43	26	46	30	30	28	—	48 200	54 800
1960 to 1969	1 275	46	105	143	232	174	238	209	86	42	—	47 600	48 600
1950 to 1959	1 296	24	153	305	299	159	169	134	16	27	10	35 100	40 500
1940 to 1949	567	45	119	82	88	114	40	53	16	10	—	34 400	36 300
1939 or earlier	1 230	127	258	172	206	111	119	129	57	18	33	32 900	41 000
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	554	74	162	127	98	30	31	22	—	—	10	24 200	30 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999	679	75	200	149	100	72	53	24	—	—	6	25 200	29 600
\$10,000 to \$12,499	376	25	63	118	46	43	37	18	20	6	—	27 500	35 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999	311	10	63	70	104	31	6	23	—	4	—	31 100	33 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	598	47	75	113	149	72	75	43	24	—	—	35 300	36 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999	541	—	53	103	145	88	94	43	10	5	—	37 500	40 300
\$25,000 to \$34,999	847	6	37	77	157	137	151	209	43	19	11	50 600	52 800
\$35,000 to \$49,999	528	9	4	—	69	97	131	116	72	19	11	57 400	61 600
\$50,000 or more	285	—	—	—	15	19	40	69	36	84	16	78 100	86 400
Median	\$18 657	\$8 333	\$9 195	\$12 235	\$17 960	\$21 970	\$26 048	\$29 788	\$35 568	\$57 654	\$37 500	...	...
Mean	\$22 392	\$10 362	\$10 806	\$13 969	\$19 338	\$24 446	\$26 782	\$31 702	\$37 636	\$65 289	\$50 018	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 681	79	237	371	530	371	437	372	171	85	28	43 500	48 100
Less than 15 percent	1 202	37	103	152	206	186	195	185	68	53	17	46 900	49 900
15 to 19 percent	429	11	59	13	84	46	102	73	36	5	—	50 100	48 800
20 to 24 percent	375	10	20	60	97	33	60	63	24	8	—	40 100	46 500
25 to 29 percent	198	12	24	31	57	33	16	12	8	5	—	36 400	39 200
30 to 34 percent	160	—	—	21	45	49	12	11	5	6	11	42 100	55 000
35 percent or more	310	9	31	94	41	24	52	21	30	8	—	37 300	44 000
Not computed	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	62 500	62 500
Median	16.6	16.1	16.3	21.7	18.5	15.0	16.2	14.9	17.4	10—	13.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	2 038	167	420	392	353	218	181	195	34	52	26	31 200	37 700
Less than 10 percent	1 031	50	152	182	189	125	98	152	21	52	10	36 900	43 200
10 to 14 percent	331	23	93	68	46	43	33	18	7	—	—	25 800	31 000
15 to 19 percent	171	22	43	44	24	8	24	6	—	—	—	25 100	27 700
20 to 24 percent	146	23	27	51	24	9	—	6	—	—	—	25 800	28 100
25 to 29 percent	73	4	13	19	15	16	6	—	—	—	—	30 300	31 000
30 to 34 percent	45	—	27	—	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	17 800	24 200
35 percent or more	211	45	48	28	42	6	13	13	—	—	16	21 700	42 600
Not computed	30	—	17	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	17 200	29 000
Median	10—	17.4	12.7	11.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	50+	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 710	246	648	763	883	589	618	567	205	137	54	38 000	43 700
1.01 or more persons per room	49	10	20	14	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	18 900	19 000
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	18 800
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	4 719	246	657	763	883	589	618	567	205	137	54	37 900	43 600
Central heating system	3 650	48	261	550	768	520	600	523	195	131	54	43 500	49 500
Air conditioning	3 615	68	290	598	701	490	577	519	191	137	44	43 000	48 400
Central system	1 710	—	43	139	226	248	383	350	158	119	—	55 600	61 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level	466	62	139	117	83	11	31	13	—	—	10	24 000	29 800
Percent below poverty level	9.9	25.2	21.2	15.3	9.4	1.9	5.0	2.3	—	—	18.5	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Athens city

Specified renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	2 285	83	437	659	457	286	132	77	39	6	109	186
15 to 24 years	516	5	141	198	81	63	—	—	—	—	28	161
25 to 34 years	1 100	44	155	313	283	153	80	43	15	6	8	204
35 to 44 years	232	19	30	36	18	48	33	23	15	—	10	256
45 to 64 years	300	15	81	82	48	8	7	6	3	—	50	165
65 years and over	137	—	30	30	27	14	12	5	6	—	13	202
Male householder, no wife present	2 858	135	316	852	819	378	160	111	32	12	43	206
15 to 24 years	1 445	39	117	370	455	237	97	92	26	—	12	221
25 to 34 years	881	28	134	332	227	96	49	5	—	—	10	189
35 to 44 years	221	6	16	76	64	39	14	—	6	—	—	210
45 to 64 years	223	32	25	55	60	—	—	14	—	12	19	180
65 years and over	88	30	24	19	13	—	—	—	—	—	2	130
Female householder, no husband present	4 154	996	610	1 102	777	280	133	82	70	14	90	172
15 to 24 years	1 492	188	122	472	445	126	68	51	20	—	—	196
25 to 34 years	903	153	158	319	194	30	21	—	20	—	8	174
35 to 44 years	352	70	92	74	50	25	9	12	14	6	—	163
45 to 64 years	597	219	102	100	47	57	28	6	16	8	14	134
65 years and over	810	366	136	137	41	42	7	13	—	—	68	101
Median age	28.0	50.7	29.8	27.1	25.4	26.2	27.4	24.7	32.9	46.7	57.5	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	5 188	328	550	1 543	1 449	614	344	213	81	26	40	205
1975 to 1978	2 665	521	492	735	473	247	48	38	38	6	67	167
1970 to 1974	717	190	118	211	74	56	19	—	22	—	27	160
1960 to 1969	469	109	148	84	48	27	14	13	—	—	26	134
1959 or earlier	258	66	55	40	9	—	—	6	—	—	82	131

ROOMS

1 room	322	46	25	142	52	42	—	—	9	—	6	180
2 rooms	1 231	187	274	516	194	27	31	—	—	—	2	160
3 rooms	2 295	338	404	790	645	82	8	6	—	—	22	175
4 rooms	2 897	311	368	862	750	353	117	92	8	—	36	192
5 rooms	1 514	198	212	220	323	237	147	57	33	—	87	212
6 rooms	697	106	46	54	64	169	108	53	50	6	41	266
7 or more rooms	341	28	34	29	25	34	14	62	41	26	48	295
Median	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.7	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.9	8.5+	5.1	...

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

All income levels in 1979	9 297	1 214	1 363	2 613	2 053	944	425	270	141	32	242	185
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 180	1 200	1 342	2 580	2 022	938	425	264	135	32	242	185
0.50 or less	5 649	691	700	1 564	1 381	612	273	150	52	12	214	192
0.51 to 1.00	3 085	397	570	892	582	297	119	114	72	20	22	177
1.01 to 1.50	326	81	36	87	43	29	33	—	11	—	6	164
1.51 or more	120	31	36	37	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	138
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	117	14	21	33	31	6	—	6	6	—	—	173
0.50 or less	75	14	16	16	17	—	—	6	6	—	—	159
0.51 to 1.00	25	—	5	7	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	227
1.01 to 1.50	11	—	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	205
1.51 or more	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 496	847	499	795	697	310	129	118	44	—	57	173
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 460	840	499	789	686	304	129	112	44	—	57	172
1.01 or more persons per room	243	86	37	80	17	14	—	—	3	—	6	143
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	36	7	—	6	11	6	—	6	—	—	—	229
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175

BEDROOMS

None	380	58	31	177	57	42	—	—	9	—	6	176
1	3 710	541	693	1 346	916	109	53	6	6	—	40	171
2	3 731	326	426	989	943	562	222	135	22	—	106	204
3	1 197	197	180	85	137	208	140	105	83	—	62	240
4	182	61	20	9	—	20	10	9	—	32	21	139
5 or more	97	31	13	7	—	3	—	15	21	—	7	171

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	2 408	184	387	547	441	286	145	113	83	32	190	199
2	782	112	190	231	173	44	17	5	—	—	10	173
3 and 4	1 353	366	256	417	209	55	22	14	6	—	8	155
5 to 9	1 075	211	123	320	212	136	29	21	23	—	—	179
10 to 49	2 326	94	272	739	697	303	146	47	20	—	8	204
50 or more	1 285	233	123	330	316	120	66	70	9	—	18	189
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	68	14	12	29	5	—	—	—	—	—	8	156

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980	555	131	58	145	80	41	43	31	12	8	6	180
1970 to 1974	1 703	170	189	483	350	259	107	97	22	—	26	199
1960 to 1969	3 137	325	384	898	893	354	118	88	27	6	44	195
1950 to 1959	1 654	263	242	396	421	145	89	13	30	—	55	190
1940 to 1949	906	168	176	296	128	50	26	21	18	6	17	159
1939 or earlier	1 342	157	314	395	181	95	42	20	32	12	94	173

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

1 to 3	8 569	1 054	1 313	2 452	1 893	883	369	216	127	32	230	184
4 or more	728	160	50	161	160	61	56	54	14	—	12	189
With elevator	459	152	40	142	86	26	7	—	—	—	6	161

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	1 599	342	298	503	244	82	57	53	8	12	...	164
15 to 19 percent	1 355	254	213	353	277	144	78	18	10	8	...	177
20 to 24 percent	1 236	217	202	322	294	132	42	15	12	—	...	178
25 to 29 percent	1 025	135	135	321	212	102	49	34	37	—	...	185
30 to 34 percent	629	52	107	177	123	70	50	36	8	6	...	191
35 to 49 percent	942	74	140	337	223	110	43	7	8	—	...	187
50 percent or more	1 984	112	218	497	615	273	98	107	58	6	...	214
Not computed	527	28	50	103	65	31	8	—	—	—	242	183
Median	26.0	19.9	23.6	26.2	29.2	29.8	28.2	32.1	32.2	17.5	...	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	9 283	1 214	1 363	2 599	2 053	944	425	270	141	32	242	185
Central heating system	7 024	692	764	1 986	1 733	890	397	241	111	32	178	199
Air conditioning	6 170	320	656	1 830	1 665	813	348	219	107	26	186	205
Central system	2 881	101	92	409	1 032	603	275	186	62	26	95	239

Table B—3. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Athens city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	5 549	636	894	461	410	672	627	941	571	337	17 862	22 090	550
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 299	115	280	221	216	439	458	805	462	303	24 147	28 080	128
15 to 24 years	40	—	21	—	13	—	—	6	—	—	9 792	11 950	—
25 to 34 years	572	16	32	46	50	86	81	165	66	30	22 594	27 051	21
35 to 44 years	503	15	14	16	12	50	108	176	78	34	26 459	28 725	19
45 to 64 years	1 464	36	60	70	77	212	204	369	256	180	26 722	31 859	41
65 years and over	720	48	153	89	64	91	65	89	62	59	15 341	21 657	47
Male householder, no wife present	611	88	169	67	42	62	66	60	35	22	11 810	16 677	70
15 to 24 years	60	—	27	12	7	—	—	7	—	—	10 625	20 257	5
25 to 34 years	135	14	31	22	25	18	6	13	6	—	12 550	14 073	8
35 to 44 years	54	—	12	—	—	12	23	7	—	—	20 938	18 272	—
45 to 64 years	205	21	68	33	10	24	16	24	—	9	11 023	15 538	17
65 years and over	157	53	31	—	—	8	21	9	29	6	8 750	18 486	40
Female householder, no husband present	1 639	433	445	173	152	171	103	76	74	12	9 391	12 051	352
15 to 24 years	36	17	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 917	7 016	11
25 to 34 years	171	37	27	28	37	31	6	—	5	—	11 920	11 368	37
35 to 44 years	142	14	19	14	13	62	13	7	—	—	15 833	14 890	18
45 to 64 years	601	148	159	65	62	35	44	35	47	6	9 783	12 772	146
65 years and over	689	217	234	53	40	43	40	34	22	6	7 724	11 270	140
Median age	54.8	65.0	63.5	54.6	53.1	50.3	50.6	48.7	54.6	54.2	...	...	62.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	499	34	84	44	61	88	51	65	47	25	16 183	23 002	33
1975 to 1978	961	86	144	59	106	102	119	204	85	56	19 236	22 188	92
1970 to 1974	806	58	129	95	49	93	90	144	93	55	18 687	22 203	58
1960 to 1969	1 526	144	159	77	89	203	213	293	229	119	22 867	25 895	124
1959 or earlier	1 757	314	378	186	105	186	154	235	117	82	12 512	18 420	243
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 536	632	885	461	410	672	627	941	571	337	17 908	22 131	546
1.01 or more persons per room	56	5	10	4	13	5	7	—	12	—	14 231	18 935	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 694	4 753	4
1.01 or more persons per room	5 549	636	894	461	410	672	627	941	571	337	17 862	22 090	550
Heating equipment	4 273	355	544	323	316	546	503	823	532	331	20 495	24 748	304
Central heating system	4 220	339	601	336	290	510	495	777	543	329	20 327	24 533	268
Air conditioning	1 958	79	185	170	123	193	202	464	328	214	25 582	29 202	71
Central system	4 992	391	699	432	384	651	601	932	571	331	19 542	23 701	355
Vehicles available	1 784	97	285	216	202	417	396	813	502	278	24 886	28 160	108
1	3 206	97	285	216	202	417	396	813	502	278	24 886	28 160	108
2 or more	5 549	636	894	461	410	672	627	941	571	337	17 862	22 090	550
House heating fuel	4 845	562	766	407	341	615	507	825	522	300	17 799	22 359	476
Utility gas	118	10	27	18	5	10	31	17	—	—	14 500	15 544	15
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	455	58	65	30	57	35	65	90	24	31	18 011	20 942	53
Electricity	99	6	17	6	7	12	24	9	7	6	22 083	24 506	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	32	—	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	14 299	—
Other	6.0	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.9	7.3	8.1	...	...	5.0
Median rooms	4 719	554	679	376	311	598	541	847	528	285	18 657	22 392	466
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	2 681	156	212	186	147	389	366	665	381	179	23 496	26 218	148
Less than \$200	516	45	88	83	32	100	61	94	—	13	15 167	17 739	45
\$200 to \$249	452	39	57	24	13	58	81	102	60	18	22 134	22 850	33
\$250 to \$299	403	15	32	33	25	62	56	97	71	12	23 586	24 312	20
\$300 to \$349	360	29	—	6	52	50	22	120	48	33	25 670	26 840	20
\$350 to \$399	297	7	24	17	13	22	58	124	19	13	24 596	26 919	17
\$400 to \$499	362	15	6	4	8	75	71	34	96	53	24 063	33 597	7
\$500 to \$599	167	6	—	12	4	12	17	59	49	8	31 191	31 143	6
\$600 to \$749	59	—	5	—	—	10	—	8	25	11	31 927	46 991	—
\$750 or more	65	—	—	7	—	—	—	27	13	18	33 151	49 517	—
Median	\$296	\$242	\$216	\$221	\$303	\$279	\$287	\$316	\$380	\$401	...	...	\$244
Not mortgaged	2 038	398	467	190	164	209	175	182	147	106	12 026	17 359	318
Less than \$50	108	54	34	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	5 000	5 598	49
\$50 to \$74	313	81	121	26	29	16	32	—	8	—	7 679	10 044	61
\$75 to \$99	510	108	127	53	51	37	59	46	29	—	10 943	13 840	77
\$100 to \$124	556	97	92	70	42	100	36	56	39	24	13 631	16 786	81
\$125 to \$149	289	35	36	21	24	44	35	48	40	6	18 750	20 914	27
\$150 to \$199	124	17	22	6	—	—	—	26	11	42	30 789	36 211	17
\$200 to \$249	73	—	20	—	6	—	13	6	20	8	23 958	26 746	—
\$250 or more	65	6	15	6	—	12	—	—	—	26	18 646	42 327	6
Median	\$104	\$90	\$90	\$103	\$95	\$113	\$99	\$120	\$123	\$177	...	...	\$91
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 681	156	212	186	147	389	366	665	381	179	23 496	26 218	148
Less than 15 percent	1 202	—	10	6	19	112	175	413	296	171	31 383	36 791	4
15 to 19 percent	429	—	32	29	20	95	55	152	51	5	24 476	23 943	—
20 to 24 percent	375	—	12	72	24	74	89	73	28	3	20 393	21 196	—
25 to 29 percent	198	—	46	8	48	55	30	5	6	—	14 844	15 941	5
30 to 34 percent	160	—	36	31	24	41	17	11	—	—	13 854	14 689	—
35 percent or more	310	149	76	40	12	22	—	11	—	—	5 417	7 556	132
Not computed	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	7
Median	16.6	50+	30.8	24.0	26.1	19.9	15.7	13.5	11.5	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	2 038	398	467	190	164	209	175	182	147	106	12 026	17 359	318
Less than 10 percent	1 031	—	73	55	122	184	162	182	147	106	22 239	27 761	—
10 to 14 percent	331	—	154	115	36	13	13	—	—	—	10 250	10 461	—
15 to 19 percent	171	33	118	8	6	6	—	—	—	—	6 930	7 427	8
20 to 24 percent	146	70	70	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 170	5 514	62
25 to 29 percent	73	55	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4 159	5 396	24
30 to 34 percent	45	34	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 894	4 297	34
35 percent or more	211	176	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 992	160
Not computed	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	30
Median	10—	33.8	15.3	11.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	39.2

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Athens city

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	9 506	3 158	2 837	981	707	826	416	382	124	75	7 553	9 876	3 593
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 357	300	620	339	370	281	194	174	60	19	11 906	13 613	387
15 to 24 years	516	89	163	111	83	37	12	17	—	4	10 135	10 517	100
25 to 34 years	1 134	143	256	169	181	169	115	96	5	—	12 485	13 346	186
35 to 44 years	232	19	32	22	38	37	15	40	14	15	15 481	19 835	41
45 to 64 years	335	36	115	34	41	25	34	15	35	—	11 213	14 963	41
65 years and over	140	13	54	3	27	13	18	6	6	—	12 500	13 647	19
Male householder, no wife present	2 900	882	985	307	187	259	112	104	43	21	7 553	9 786	1 139
15 to 24 years	1 462	589	506	109	74	96	42	29	8	9	6 149	7 798	840
25 to 34 years	890	175	311	155	80	91	41	37	—	—	9 321	10 135	150
35 to 44 years	221	31	64	16	19	36	23	18	14	—	12 422	14 346	43
45 to 64 years	223	37	71	20	7	29	6	20	21	12	10 437	18 807	49
65 years and over	104	50	33	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	5 238	5 722	57
Female householder, no husband present	4 249	1 976	1 232	335	150	286	110	104	21	35	5 474	7 863	2 067
15 to 24 years	1 500	800	424	95	34	86	18	29	—	14	4 648	6 524	902
25 to 34 years	922	269	334	136	48	65	38	18	7	7	7 330	9 441	293
35 to 44 years	352	111	113	36	31	25	27	9	—	—	8 667	9 438	130
45 to 64 years	629	304	166	29	17	54	6	32	7	14	5 205	9 497	329
65 years and over	846	492	195	39	20	56	21	16	7	—	4 499	6 649	413
Median age	28.1	26.1	27.6	27.8	28.7	30.7	30.7	32.0	50.4	37.5	...	...	24.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	5 229	1 771	1 639	610	328	435	191	152	68	35	7 260	9 411	2 070
1975 to 1978	2 744	838	747	299	252	232	188	143	19	26	8 452	10 602	952
1970 to 1974	734	228	242	38	70	78	6	57	7	8	7 818	10 131	243
1960 to 1969	502	163	146	9	29	69	20	30	30	6	8 210	12 357	162
1959 or earlier	297	158	63	25	28	12	11	—	—	—	4 747	6 530	166
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 387	3 125	2 809	947	707	819	399	382	124	75	7 525	9 874	3 555
0.50 or less	5 776	2 017	1 716	533	443	507	244	191	85	40	7 271	9 572	1 934
0.51 to 1.00	3 146	997	951	380	212	239	147	161	31	28	7 697	10 152	1 369
1.01 to 1.50	329	95	96	24	34	38	8	19	8	7	8 931	11 290	184
1.51 or more	136	16	46	10	18	35	—	11	—	—	11 500	12 846	68
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	119	33	28	34	—	7	17	—	—	—	9 766	10 025	38
0.50 or less	77	27	23	14	—	—	13	—	—	—	8 203	8 906	19
0.51 to 1.00	25	—	5	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	11 442	11 859	13
1.01 to 1.50	11	—	—	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	11 964	16 437	—
1.51 or more	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 975	6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	9 492	3 158	2 837	981	693	826	416	382	124	75	7 539	9 870	3 593
Central heating system	7 133	2 314	2 011	757	558	637	339	345	105	67	7 954	10 321	2 663
Air conditioning	6 233	1 810	1 829	679	522	639	278	283	118	75	8 377	10 883	2 082
Central system	2 898	771	851	318	265	289	157	163	53	31	8 905	11 283	1 037
Vehicles available	7 548	1 985	2 269	914	674	770	397	346	118	75	8 847	10 997	2 413
1	4 811	1 436	1 609	575	369	426	182	115	50	49	7 825	9 719	1 443
2 or more	2 737	549	660	339	305	344	215	231	68	26	11 176	13 241	970
House heating fuel	9 492	3 158	2 837	981	693	826	416	382	124	75	7 539	9 870	3 593
Utility gas	5 039	1 639	1 461	506	353	504	263	229	58	23	7 738	10 048	1 867
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	183	51	73	33	11	7	—	—	—	—	8 097	8 394	67
Electricity	4 101	1 429	1 245	421	309	307	131	145	66	48	7 272	9 663	1 592
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	65	19	20	—	8	8	6	—	—	4	8 750	12 789	26
Other	104	19	35	21	12	—	9	8	—	—	9 167	10 231	41
Median rooms	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.8	3.9	...	...	3.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 297	3 070	2 783	958	702	813	407	379	124	61	7 585	9 839	3 496
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	2 102	1 120	596	115	97	90	29	42	13	—	4 739	6 456	1 166
\$100 to \$149	2 450	698	768	343	173	163	97	62	5	31	7 795	9 594	729
\$150 to \$199	2 538	710	873	311	239	293	112	66	38	6	8 789	9 989	785
\$200 to \$249	1 243	359	304	148	100	141	75	104	12	—	9 322	10 978	477
\$250 to \$299	412	53	90	22	49	56	53	60	29	—	14 592	16 312	128
\$300 to \$349	245	64	64	—	22	50	17	7	13	8	9 141	13 461	132
\$350 to \$399	45	—	20	8	—	—	—	17	—	—	10 781	16 585	22
\$400 to \$499	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	12	75000+	73 702	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	242	66	68	11	22	20	24	13	14	4	9 097	13 053	57
Median	\$149	\$125	\$138	\$152	\$166	\$172	\$168	\$207	\$199	\$147	...	...	\$133
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 214	821	322	34	6	13	—	18	—	—	3 881	4 472	847
\$100 to \$149	1 363	488	521	157	94	56	27	14	6	—	6 709	7 526	499
\$150 to \$199	2 613	758	893	343	170	211	98	82	28	30	8 011	9 885	795
\$200 to \$249	2 053	594	569	227	217	265	90	57	27	7	8 888	10 275	697
\$250 to \$299	944	213	222	124	121	115	86	56	7	—	10 746	11 521	310
\$300 to \$349	425	52	97	45	42	54	36	76	23	—	13 601	15 610	129
\$350 to \$399	270	70	44	—	30	40	33	34	19	—	14 250	15 439	118
\$400 to \$499	141	8	41	17	—	39	13	15	—	8	16 406	16 629	44
\$500 or more	32	—	6	—	—	—	—	14	—	12	32 090	52 422	—
No cash rent	242	66	68	11	22	20	24	13	14	4	9 097	13 053	57
Median	\$185	\$162	\$177	\$189	\$214	\$221	\$234	\$258	\$240	\$188	...	...	\$173
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 599	71	209	126	166	331	234	295	110	57	18 341	21 125	177
15 to 19 percent	1 355	165	241	298	179	291	121	60	—	—	12 278	12 729	233
20 to 24 percent	1 236	184	447	262	236	80	22	5	—	—	9 893	9 814	271
25 to 29 percent	1 025	147	581	150	64	77	6	—	—	—	8 452	8 720	208
30 to 34 percent	629	132	356	86	35	14	—	6	—	—	7 401	7 796	143
35 to 49 percent	942	360	566	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 704	5 703	391
50 percent or more	1 984	1 660	315	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 722	2 994	1 731
Not computed	527	351	68	11	22	20	24	13	14	4	2500—	5 994	342
Median	26.0	50+	29.0	20.9	19.9	16.1	13.5	11.3	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B — 5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Athens city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 681	516	452	403	360	297	362	167	59	65	296
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	333	142	69	18	12	24	43	18	—	7	218
2 persons -----	754	151	169	129	110	67	74	23	18	13	272
3 persons -----	718	131	127	92	148	86	93	33	8	—	303
4 persons -----	543	54	37	95	40	90	105	84	5	33	375
5 persons -----	237	5	50	55	24	23	41	9	21	9	318
6 persons -----	67	26	—	5	19	7	—	7	—	3	307
7 persons -----	9	—	—	—	3	—	6	—	—	—	413
8 or more persons -----	20	7	—	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	267
Median -----	2.85	2.27	2.43	3.09	2.89	3.17	3.19	3.61	4.20	3.88	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	1 951	301	326	320	247	231	267	142	59	58	366
15 to 24 years -----	25	6	6	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	254
25 to 34 years -----	447	23	69	50	78	53	82	42	27	23	353
35 to 44 years -----	434	30	39	81	51	81	80	42	7	23	360
45 to 64 years -----	919	196	187	158	96	86	101	58	25	12	274
65 years and over -----	126	46	25	22	22	5	4	—	—	—	234
Male householder, no wife present -----	238	68	39	25	38	35	21	12	—	—	274
15 to 24 years -----	26	—	12	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	257
25 to 34 years -----	60	14	6	13	16	5	—	6	—	—	288
35 to 44 years -----	41	7	7	—	—	12	15	—	—	—	377
45 to 64 years -----	95	38	14	5	15	11	6	6	—	—	234
65 years and over -----	16	9	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	194
Female householder, no husband present -----	492	147	87	58	75	31	74	13	—	7	260
15 to 24 years -----	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
25 to 34 years -----	96	13	26	13	40	—	4	—	—	—	285
35 to 44 years -----	118	6	32	12	31	7	23	7	—	—	315
45 to 64 years -----	202	63	24	33	4	24	41	6	—	7	271
65 years and over -----	66	55	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	162
Median age -----	46.2	53.8	48.2	46.7	41.2	41.8	42.4	41.4	36.8	37.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	311	—	47	27	44	38	71	34	27	23	399
1975 to 1978 -----	672	46	61	104	164	93	111	48	22	23	338
1970 to 1974 -----	540	111	97	75	37	98	75	40	7	7	291
1960 to 1969 -----	921	219	224	182	90	58	93	33	10	12	255
1959 or earlier -----	237	140	23	15	25	10	12	—	—	—	189
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	23	6	6	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	246
4 rooms -----	162	79	49	11	16	—	7	—	—	—	202
5 rooms -----	543	197	124	81	85	31	13	12	—	—	230
6 rooms -----	611	123	102	88	59	93	103	25	12	6	296
7 rooms -----	517	64	101	84	67	95	60	27	12	7	307
8 or more rooms -----	825	47	70	139	128	78	173	103	35	52	368
Median -----	6.5	5.4	6.0	6.8	6.7	6.8	7.4	8.0	8.3	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	69	—	4	4	10	5	17	—	11	18	477
1970 to 1974 -----	238	25	20	37	41	33	31	29	5	17	345
1960 to 1969 -----	984	137	196	195	124	89	150	42	33	18	291
1950 to 1959 -----	711	205	155	82	87	75	79	19	4	5	249
1940 to 1949 -----	240	60	38	17	34	48	27	16	—	—	307
1939 or earlier -----	439	89	39	68	64	47	58	61	6	7	318
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	79	55	15	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	183
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	237	190	12	16	19	—	—	—	—	—	160
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	371	106	125	55	41	29	15	—	—	—	232
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	530	88	128	91	78	60	85	—	—	—	277
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	371	41	56	65	78	68	58	—	5	—	315
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	437	23	81	87	54	68	49	52	17	6	325
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	372	7	29	74	70	54	66	45	20	7	356
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	171	—	6	—	20	18	42	55	11	19	499
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	85	6	—	6	—	—	47	4	—	22	442
\$150,000 or more -----	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	6	11	675
Median -----	\$43 500	\$24 200	\$34 600	\$46 000	\$46 000	\$48 600	\$55 500	\$74 100	\$64 700	\$101 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	1 202	287	289	213	165	68	134	25	11	10	256
15 to 19 percent -----	429	90	37	53	63	102	36	31	12	5	327
20 to 24 percent -----	375	60	30	50	41	49	54	60	21	10	357
25 to 29 percent -----	198	34	12	15	45	17	64	—	—	11	342
30 to 34 percent -----	160	—	36	25	17	13	41	17	—	11	358
35 percent or more -----	310	45	48	47	29	48	26	34	15	18	326
Not computed -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	475
Median -----	16.6	13.7	13.1	14.6	16.2	18.9	20.7	22.3	21.5	28.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	2 681	516	452	403	360	297	362	167	59	65	296
Steam or hot water system -----	148	7	34	7	30	20	12	27	11	—	343
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 943	282	275	304	284	240	331	122	40	65	319
Other built-in electric units -----	67	5	15	25	—	14	—	—	8	—	277
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	137	39	70	7	—	7	14	—	—	—	221
Other means -----	386	183	58	60	46	16	5	18	—	—	209
Air conditioning -----	2 239	352	368	337	329	229	346	154	59	65	309
Central system -----	1 166	96	130	193	174	140	208	114	53	58	347
1 or more individual room units -----	1 073	256	238	144	155	89	138	40	6	7	265
House heating fuel -----	2 681	516	452	403	360	297	362	167	59	65	296
Utility gas -----	2 382	478	420	374	322	245	309	138	39	57	289
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	53	23	11	—	—	8	5	6	—	—	216
Electricity -----	207	15	21	25	32	38	36	12	20	8	364
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	27	—	—	4	6	—	6	11	—	—	479
Other -----	12	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	400

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Athens city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 038	108	313	510	556	289	124	73	65	104
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	653	87	132	174	158	49	25	13	15	90
2 persons -----	954	21	136	253	234	162	73	36	39	107
3 persons -----	248	—	19	47	97	52	10	18	5	115
4 persons -----	150	—	26	30	62	15	11	—	6	108
5 persons -----	11	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	98
6 persons -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	138
7 persons -----	16	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	140
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	1.88	1.12	1.68	1.82	2.01	2.09	2.01	2.15	1.95	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	923	8	92	227	277	185	75	21	38	112
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	23	—	—	5	12	6	—	—	—	114
35 to 44 years -----	35	—	17	—	18	—	—	—	—	101
45 to 64 years -----	378	8	21	83	102	106	39	8	11	119
65 years and over -----	487	—	54	139	145	73	36	13	27	109
Male householder, no wife present -----	257	22	84	54	50	27	—	14	6	85
15 to 24 years -----	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years -----	36	—	9	15	5	—	—	7	—	90
35 to 44 years -----	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
45 to 64 years -----	80	13	17	18	18	8	—	—	6	89
65 years and over -----	124	9	53	21	15	19	—	7	—	75
Female householder, no husband present -----	858	78	137	229	229	77	49	38	21	98
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175
25 to 34 years -----	15	—	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	69
35 to 44 years -----	10	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	71
45 to 64 years -----	294	24	27	88	87	20	20	16	12	102
65 years and over -----	532	54	94	136	138	57	22	22	9	97
Median age -----	66.8	66.0	69.8	67.2	66.1	65.5	64.2	69.6	68.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	46	8	10	17	11	—	—	—	—	82
1975 to 1978 -----	88	5	27	11	32	13	—	—	—	101
1970 to 1974 -----	132	9	30	15	46	13	11	8	—	107
1960 to 1969 -----	450	15	52	86	136	85	35	30	11	113
1959 or earlier -----	1 322	71	194	381	331	178	78	35	54	101
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	66	10	29	16	11	—	—	—	—	70
4 rooms -----	325	59	78	100	49	34	5	—	—	81
5 rooms -----	580	25	125	180	148	73	17	6	6	94
6 rooms -----	442	7	49	106	163	78	23	7	9	109
7 rooms -----	294	7	21	79	69	64	34	14	6	114
8 or more rooms -----	331	—	11	29	116	40	45	46	44	131
Median -----	5.6	4.2	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.0	7.0	8.2	7.8	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	113
1970 to 1974 -----	35	—	9	—	12	—	6	8	—	118
1960 to 1969 -----	291	—	27	57	99	60	23	14	11	116
1950 to 1949 -----	585	16	95	149	150	94	44	6	31	105
1940 to 1939 -----	327	27	58	75	93	27	18	17	12	101
1939 or earlier -----	791	65	124	229	193	108	33	28	11	98
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	167	11	40	48	49	5	8	6	—	92
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	420	83	110	129	68	30	—	—	—	78
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	392	—	75	136	129	36	10	6	—	97
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	353	7	67	90	116	50	14	—	9	103
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	218	—	8	63	51	74	10	—	12	119
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	181	7	6	25	72	33	12	20	6	118
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	195	—	7	19	71	44	35	13	6	125
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	34	—	—	—	—	7	12	10	5	192
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	52	—	—	—	—	—	23	18	—	208
\$150,000 or more -----	26	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	16	250+
Median -----	\$31 200	\$13 800	\$21 300	\$25 500	\$34 100	\$42 400	\$63 300	\$63 800	\$74 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 031	54	150	243	285	160	79	34	26	106
10 to 14 percent -----	331	—	74	99	95	50	—	13	—	98
15 to 19 percent -----	171	5	36	49	49	20	—	6	—	93
20 to 24 percent -----	146	25	27	29	26	11	28	—	—	98
25 to 29 percent -----	73	—	6	37	16	8	—	—	6	96
30 to 34 percent -----	45	—	15	14	5	5	—	—	6	88
35 percent or more -----	211	8	5	31	74	35	17	20	21	121
Not computed -----	30	16	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	50—
Median -----	10—	10—	10.4	10.4	10—	10—	10—	11.0	25.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	2 038	108	313	510	556	289	124	73	65	104
Steam or hot water system -----	94	—	—	12	42	6	5	19	10	121
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 065	31	75	264	340	190	84	38	43	112
Other built-in electric units -----	41	—	6	15	—	—	12	—	—	86
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	155	17	48	48	24	—	18	—	—	82
Other means -----	683	52	184	171	150	93	5	16	12	90
Air conditioning -----	1 376	23	145	340	428	218	115	54	53	111
Central system -----	544	—	35	88	176	89	76	38	42	121
1 or more individual room units -----	832	23	110	252	252	129	39	16	11	103
House heating fuel -----	2 038	108	313	510	556	289	124	73	65	104
Utility gas -----	1 810	100	281	467	487	276	89	60	50	103
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	29	—	—	9	20	—	—	—	—	107
Electricity -----	114	8	14	27	34	—	24	7	—	106
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	72	—	18	7	15	6	11	6	9	118
Other -----	13	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	148

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Athens city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	5 549	132	402	1 453	2 100	1 462	9 506	563	1 717	3 172	2 686	1 368
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 299	91	228	1 048	1 234	698	2 357	135	419	817	697	289
15 to 24 years	40	9	6	13	12	—	516	33	109	223	112	39
25 to 34 years	572	44	54	173	190	111	1 134	85	232	366	313	138
35 to 44 years	503	25	54	186	128	110	232	5	27	92	102	6
45 to 64 years	1 464	10	98	516	556	284	335	6	32	101	117	79
65 years and over	720	3	16	160	348	193	140	6	19	35	53	27
Male householder, no wife present	611	15	50	117	247	182	2 900	141	542	1 122	697	398
15 to 24 years	60	10	5	12	19	—	1 462	87	303	608	321	143
25 to 34 years	135	5	28	27	43	32	890	28	130	305	260	167
35 to 44 years	54	—	—	12	19	23	221	6	81	72	26	26
45 to 64 years	205	—	17	33	104	51	223	6	21	111	44	41
65 years and over	157	—	—	33	62	62	104	14	7	26	36	21
Female householder, no husband present	1 639	26	124	288	619	582	4 249	756	1 233	1 292	681	681
15 to 24 years	36	6	—	17	—	13	1 500	55	311	563	401	170
25 to 34 years	171	11	16	36	57	31	922	44	128	273	339	138
35 to 44 years	142	4	36	56	40	26	352	22	65	139	85	41
45 to 64 years	601	5	59	152	228	157	629	56	66	136	231	140
65 years and over	689	—	13	27	294	355	846	110	186	122	236	192
Median age	54.8	32.0	45.2	50.0	58.0	61.4	28.1	29.4	26.9	26.5	29.0	31.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	499	64	86	123	133	93	5 229	387	1 081	1 946	1 244	571
1975 to 1978	961	68	91	275	316	211	2 744	176	445	815	954	354
1970 to 1974	806	—	225	213	238	130	734	—	191	231	207	105
1960 to 1969	1 526	—	—	842	443	241	502	—	—	180	142	180
1959 or earlier	1 757	—	—	—	970	787	297	—	—	—	139	158
ROOMS												
1 room	11	—	—	—	—	11	328	53	88	109	52	26
2 rooms	4	—	—	4	—	—	1 242	131	367	426	202	116
3 rooms	161	6	11	18	40	86	2 351	108	441	822	594	386
4 rooms	606	19	56	92	195	244	2 936	121	386	1 074	923	432
5 rooms	1 336	33	101	301	566	335	1 568	125	291	383	570	199
6 rooms	1 239	31	81	306	527	294	722	17	131	219	247	108
7 or more rooms	2 192	43	153	732	772	492	359	8	13	139	98	101
Median	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.5	6.0	5.7	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.0	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 536	132	402	1 453	2 096	1 453	9 387	549	1 713	3 146	2 640	1 339
0.50 or less	4 222	77	312	1 036	1 645	1 152	5 776	295	896	1 871	1 751	963
0.51 to 1.00	1 258	55	90	391	434	288	3 146	240	706	1 127	770	303
1.01 to 1.50	39	—	—	9	17	13	329	—	92	104	67	52
1.51 or more	17	—	—	17	—	—	136	—	19	44	52	21
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	—	—	—	4	9	119	14	4	26	46	29
0.50 or less	13	—	—	—	4	9	77	14	—	8	33	22
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	12	6	7
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	4	—	7	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 235	11	98	197	503	426	3 823	263	695	1 199	1 017	649
2 persons	1 968	38	143	454	773	560	3 223	149	556	1 161	942	415
3 persons	1 085	17	69	356	430	213	1 226	74	237	414	360	141
4 persons	775	28	51	280	246	170	644	38	149	202	182	73
5 persons	333	30	37	111	117	38	299	31	54	66	102	46
6 or more persons	153	8	—	55	31	55	291	8	26	130	83	44
Median	2.28	3.50	2.22	2.71	2.21	2.04	1.79	1.62	1.79	1.83	1.85	1.58
Total persons	14 336	481	1 056	4 350	5 106	3 343	20 007	1 118	3 592	6 812	5 659	2 826
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	5 076	86	319	1 344	1 995	1 332	2 617	44	147	546	1 200	680
2	84	—	7	7	34	36	782	36	69	170	349	158
3 and 4	120	5	29	20	24	42	1 353	82	118	465	469	219
5 to 9	85	6	5	26	25	23	1 075	55	193	424	265	138
10 to 49	45	3	16	4	7	15	2 326	118	689	1 055	308	156
50 or more	14	—	6	4	4	—	1 285	215	485	473	95	17
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	125	32	20	48	11	14	68	13	16	39	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	5 549	132	402	1 453	2 100	1 462	9 492	563	1 717	3 172	2 679	1 361
Steam or hot water system	292	5	—	108	87	92	402	14	47	120	158	63
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 528	118	319	1 026	1 403	662	4 383	379	962	1 739	1 022	281
Other built-in electric units	128	—	32	64	27	5	1 747	139	612	787	139	70
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	325	9	10	50	195	61	601	—	31	143	355	72
Other means	1 276	—	41	205	388	642	2 359	31	65	383	1 005	875
Air conditioning	4 220	93	377	1 224	1 673	853	6 233	500	1 484	2 424	1 299	526
Central system	1 958	76	294	656	732	200	2 898	343	870	1 236	339	110
1 or more individual room units	2 262	17	83	568	941	653	3 335	157	614	1 188	960	416
House heating fuel	5 549	132	402	1 453	2 100	1 462	9 492	563	1 717	3 172	2 679	1 361
Utility gas	4 845	94	228	1 228	1 916	1 379	5 039	155	362	1 265	2 121	1 136
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	118	16	17	54	18	13	183	8	19	58	65	33
Electricity	455	22	157	164	92	20	4 101	400	1 336	1 806	425	134
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	99	—	—	—	49	50	65	—	—	26	34	5
Other	32	—	—	7	25	—	104	—	—	17	34	53
Income in 1979 below poverty level	550	14	14	85	231	206	3 593	254	685	1 173	1 012	469
Percent below poverty level	9.9	10.6	3.5	5.8	11.0	14.1	37.8	45.1	39.9	37.0	37.7	34.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	636	11	14	112	256	243	3 158	210	574	1 036	918	420
\$5,000 to \$9,999	894	38	63	140	380	273	2 837	195	535	882	735	490
\$10,000 to \$12,499	461	4	50	115	173	119	981	57	174	368	225	157
\$12,500 to \$14,999	410	—	63	92	139	116	707	26	172	203	229	77
\$15,000 to \$19,999	672	19	31	181	308	133	826	20	104	339	263	100
\$20,000 to \$24,999	627	38	51	184	202	152	416	25	50	147	145	49
\$25,000 to \$34,999	941	19	75	251	390	206	382	24	80	106	131	41
\$35,000 to \$49,999	571	—	19	266	173	113	124	6	28	47	21	22
\$50,000 or more	337	3	36	112	79	107	75	—	—	44	19	12
Median	\$17 862	\$17 321	\$18 000	\$22 862	\$16 678	\$14 569	\$7 553	\$6 277	\$7 747	\$8 135	\$7 687	\$6 976
Mean	\$22 090	\$17 468	\$22 237	\$25 241	\$20 503	\$21 614	\$9 876	\$8 419	\$9 346	\$10 327	\$10 011	\$9 829

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Athens city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	5 549	5 076	348	125	9 506	2 617	782	1 353	1 075	2 326	1 285	68
Condominium housing units	106	53	53	—	122	11	—	50	21	5	35	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 299	3 083	162	54	2 357	956	129	293	158	602	201	18
15 to 24 years	40	25	—	15	516	102	41	64	24	214	71	—
25 to 34 years	572	524	37	11	1 134	420	57	159	87	323	74	14
35 to 44 years	503	478	18	7	232	154	—	30	5	21	22	—
45 to 64 years	1 464	1 389	59	16	335	225	13	40	11	31	15	—
65 years and over	720	667	48	5	1 400	55	18	—	31	13	19	4
Male householder, no wife present	611	542	58	11	2 900	591	267	317	398	889	415	23
15 to 24 years	60	38	17	5	1 462	179	89	122	246	577	233	16
25 to 34 years	135	107	22	6	890	254	130	138	118	157	86	7
35 to 44 years	54	54	—	—	221	27	25	6	13	92	58	—
45 to 64 years	205	198	7	—	223	96	7	37	21	44	18	—
65 years and over	157	145	12	—	104	35	16	14	—	19	20	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 639	1 451	128	60	4 249	1 070	386	743	519	835	669	27
15 to 24 years	36	17	10	9	1 500	186	114	266	199	478	257	—
25 to 34 years	171	136	20	15	922	250	106	195	130	174	67	—
35 to 44 years	142	140	—	19	352	93	25	87	45	57	37	8
45 to 64 years	601	515	67	19	629	253	65	116	59	76	55	5
65 years and over	689	643	31	15	846	288	76	79	86	50	253	14
Median age	54.8	55.2	52.4	36.1	28.1	33.7	28.4	28.3	26.5	24.5	27.4	29.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	499	431	45	23	5 229	1 100	388	767	610	1 538	780	46
1975 to 1978	961	832	92	37	2 744	844	235	374	303	607	372	9
1970 to 1974	806	737	50	19	734	257	68	105	81	85	125	13
1960 to 1969	1 526	1 434	60	32	502	227	43	82	68	74	8	—
1959 or earlier	1 757	1 642	101	14	297	189	48	25	13	22	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	11	7	4	—	328	18	—	7	25	113	165	—
2 rooms	4	—	4	—	1 242	74	47	117	156	467	373	8
3 rooms	161	97	58	6	2 351	364	187	349	317	711	407	16
4 rooms	606	510	80	16	2 936	789	425	515	318	676	177	36
5 rooms	1 336	1 219	44	73	1 568	672	98	248	172	250	120	8
6 rooms	1 239	1 148	86	5	722	407	21	110	58	103	23	—
7 or more rooms	2 192	2 095	72	25	359	293	4	7	29	6	20	—
Median	6.0	6.1	5.1	5.1	3.8	4.6	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.3	2.8	3.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 536	5 063	348	125	9 387	2 603	743	1 332	1 060	2 302	1 279	68
0.50 or less	4 222	3 887	261	74	5 776	1 733	545	767	673	1 284	719	55
0.51 to 1.00	1 258	1 127	80	51	3 146	728	155	463	332	936	524	8
1.01 to 1.50	39	32	7	—	329	94	11	76	50	76	17	5
1.51 or more	17	17	—	—	136	48	32	26	5	6	19	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	13	—	—	119	14	39	21	15	24	6	—
0.50 or less	13	13	—	—	77	10	32	14	8	13	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	7	7	11	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	11	4	7	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
BEDROOMS												
None	11	7	4	—	386	24	—	7	32	113	210	—
1	214	147	63	4	3 779	462	309	511	442	1 262	785	8
2	1 653	1 488	128	37	3 820	1 298	413	524	459	839	227	60
3	2 461	2 278	99	84	1 227	655	50	234	118	107	63	—
4	915	888	27	—	188	86	10	77	10	5	—	—
5 or more	295	268	27	—	106	92	—	—	14	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	636	589	28	19	3 158	664	196	530	359	759	600	50
\$5,000 to \$9,999	894	751	97	46	2 837	666	278	479	331	726	348	9
\$10,000 to \$12,499	461	427	15	19	981	272	89	138	121	255	106	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	410	334	53	23	707	237	54	75	86	171	75	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	672	652	20	—	826	359	57	47	84	208	71	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	627	562	47	18	416	188	74	31	7	83	33	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	941	883	58	—	382	149	34	38	58	74	29	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	571	558	13	—	124	37	—	15	6	43	23	—
\$50,000 or more	337	320	17	—	75	45	—	—	23	7	—	—
Median	\$17 862	\$18 386	\$14 104	\$9 769	\$7 553	\$9 849	\$8 061	\$6 342	\$7 001	\$7 807	\$5 464	\$3 182
Mean	\$22 090	\$22 527	\$19 807	\$10 675	\$9 876	\$12 455	\$10 009	\$7 687	\$10 333	\$9 290	\$7 802	\$4 609
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	5 549	5 076	348	125	9 492	2 603	782	1 353	1 075	2 326	1 285	68
Steam or hot water system	292	260	20	12	402	52	12	28	96	170	44	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 528	3 255	188	85	4 383	967	341	599	471	1 303	647	55
Other built-in electric units	128	115	8	5	1 747	126	22	141	261	721	476	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	325	306	9	10	601	333	51	104	30	38	45	—
Other means	1 276	1 140	123	13	2 359	1 25	356	481	217	94	73	13
Air conditioning	4 220	3 911	231	78	6 233	1 104	384	645	746	2 176	1 138	40
Central system	1 958	1 841	105	12	2 898	321	97	303	385	1 231	561	—
Vehicles available	4 992	4 570	316	106	7 548	2 039	608	974	888	2 071	923	45
1	1 786	1 613	126	47	4 811	1 126	410	737	564	1 361	593	20
2 or more	3 206	2 957	190	59	2 737	913	198	237	324	710	330	25
House heating fuel	5 549	5 076	348	125	9 492	2 603	782	1 353	1 075	2 326	1 285	68
Utility gas	4 845	4 474	274	97	5 039	2 158	685	997	463	458	248	30
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	118	89	6	23	183	99	7	7	8	27	23	12
Electricity	455	389	61	5	4 101	276	83	341	579	1 795	1 006	21
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	99	99	—	—	65	25	—	8	7	20	—	5
Other	32	25	7	—	104	45	7	—	18	26	8	—
Water heating fuel	5 549	5 076	348	125	9 493	2 617	775	1 353	1 075	2 326	1 279	68
Utility gas	2 995	2 757	181	57	3 935	1 467	465	848	366	400	373	16
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	48	43	—	5	130	36	—	7	30	35	18	4
Electricity	2 506	2 276	167	63	5 388	1 108	310	490	673	1 879	880	48
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	20	6	—	8	—	6	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	6	6	8	—
Family householder	4 133	3 827	219	87	3 975	1 494	283	666	382	800	332	18
With own children under 18 years	1 543	1 420	72	51	1 945	727	124	439	232	327	91	5
With own children under 6 years	560	528	14	18	1 147	365	76	242	145	254	60	5
Female householder, no husband present	687	614	46	27	1 416	487	141	343	193	146	106	—
With own children under 18 years	304	252	25	27	956	304	89	265	145	100	53	—
With own children under 6 years	52	52	—	—	502	115	41	149	90	77	30	—
Nonfamily householder	1 416	1 249	129	38	5 531	1 123	499	687	693	1 526	953	50
Income in 1979 below poverty level	550	498	34	18	3 593	771	249	590	390	937	614	42
Percent below poverty level	9.9	9.8	9.8	14.4	37.8	29.5	31.8	43.6	36.3	40.3	47.8	61.8

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Athens city										
	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median
Owner-occupied housing units	5 549	1 235	1 968	1 085	775	333	94	39	20	2.28
Nonrelatives present	270	—	135	72	39	13	6	5	—	2.50
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	176	99	70	7	—	—	—	—	—	1.39
4 rooms	606	245	228	66	52	5	—	5	5	1.75
5 rooms	1 336	420	437	245	117	83	22	5	7	2.07
6 rooms	1 239	237	489	270	174	44	18	7	—	2.28
7 rooms	901	122	363	204	149	57	6	—	—	2.40
8 or more rooms	1 291	112	381	293	283	144	48	22	8	3.02
Median	6.0	5.2	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.1	7.6	8.3	5.2	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 536	1 222	1 968	1 085	775	333	94	39	20	2.29
1.00 or less	5 480	1 222	1 968	1 085	775	328	72	22	8	2.27
1.01 to 1.50	39	—	—	—	—	5	22	12	—	6.16
1.51 or more	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	12	8.20
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00
1.00 or less	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached or attached	5 076	1 094	1 796	1 031	737	300	73	25	20	2.30
2 or more	348	112	130	44	20	12	16	14	—	1.98
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	125	29	42	10	18	21	5	—	—	2.30
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 719	986	1 708	966	693	248	73	25	20	2.30
Less than \$10,000	246	75	82	37	16	12	4	16	4	2.09
\$10,000 to \$19,999	657	232	194	123	72	—	—	7	—	2.00
\$20,000 to \$29,999	763	176	292	173	54	49	10	—	9	2.20
\$30,000 to \$39,999	883	207	324	160	142	50	—	—	—	2.22
\$40,000 to \$49,999	589	116	200	172	76	20	—	—	—	2.39
\$50,000 to \$59,999	618	112	248	135	76	44	3	—	—	2.29
\$60,000 to \$79,999	567	45	242	72	153	46	6	3	—	2.49
\$80,000 to \$99,999	205	13	44	71	51	19	7	—	—	3.14
\$100,000 to \$149,999	137	—	49	23	42	8	9	6	—	3.35
\$150,000 or more	54	10	33	—	11	—	—	—	—	2.02
Median	\$37 900	\$30 600	\$39 000	\$39 200	\$48 400	\$44 300	\$22 200	\$10000—	\$14 300	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
All income levels in 1979	5 549	1 235	1 968	1 085	775	333	94	39	20	2.28
Median income	\$17 862	\$7 973	\$18 322	\$20 684	\$25 272	\$23 953	\$26 316	\$29 583	\$20 357	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	13.9	20.8	11.1	13.8	15.2	16.8	16.8	10—	14.3	...
With a mortgage	16.6	25.8	13.4	15.8	17.8	16.8	18.9	10—	14.3	...
Not mortgaged	10—	18.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	550	315	121	58	34	12	5	5	—	1.37
Median income	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 062	\$2500—	\$5 263	\$7 857	\$6 250	\$3 750	—	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	49.4	47.3	41.3	50+	50+	50+	45.0	50+	—	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	50+	—	...
Not mortgaged	39.2	42.0	28.6	26.9	19.4	—	—	50+	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	9 506	3 823	3 223	1 226	644	299	159	62	70	1.79
Nonrelatives present	1 900	—	1 300	443	121	26	—	6	4	2.23
ROOMS										
1 room	328	298	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.05
2 rooms	1 242	750	389	92	11	—	—	—	—	1.33
3 rooms	2 351	1 422	743	78	57	32	5	7	7	1.33
4 rooms	2 936	947	1 110	526	236	58	36	5	18	1.97
5 rooms	1 568	284	652	302	163	94	56	—	17	2.27
6 rooms	722	65	226	167	113	80	24	31	16	2.92
7 or more rooms	359	57	73	61	64	35	38	19	12	3.31
Median	3.8	3.1	3.9	4.3	4.6	5.1	5.2	6.1	5.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 387	3 769	3 192	1 209	638	288	159	62	70	1.79
1.00 or less	8 922	3 769	3 162	1 117	576	209	62	19	8	1.72
1.01 to 1.50	329	—	—	92	57	47	92	31	10	4.83
1.51 or more	136	—	30	—	5	32	5	12	52	5.70
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	119	54	31	17	6	11	—	—	—	1.68
1.00 or less	102	54	31	17	—	—	—	—	—	1.44
1.01 to 1.50	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	5.00
1.51 or more	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4.00
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached or attached	2 617	738	970	394	226	112	83	48	46	2.09
2	782	349	275	86	26	25	—	—	21	1.65
3 and 4	1 353	527	324	214	148	108	29	—	3	1.96
5 to 9	1 075	477	357	117	55	39	23	7	—	1.67
10 to 49	2 326	935	939	303	130	8	11	—	—	1.74
50 or more	1 285	755	337	112	59	7	8	7	—	1.35
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	68	42	21	—	—	—	5	—	—	1.31
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 297	3 735	3 155	1 201	628	290	159	59	60	1.79
Less than \$100	1 214	605	195	161	113	73	31	19	17	1.51
\$100 to \$149	1 363	572	422	125	124	78	30	5	7	1.76
\$150 to \$199	2 613	1 263	864	269	132	40	13	7	25	1.55
\$200 to \$249	2 053	820	900	227	40	42	16	8	—	1.73
\$250 to \$299	944	246	367	212	79	21	5	14	—	2.12
\$300 to \$349	425	84	161	116	42	6	16	—	—	2.30
\$350 to \$399	270	52	87	55	50	7	19	—	—	2.45
\$400 to \$499	141	9	33	33	23	17	15	—	11	3.36
\$500 or more	32	—	12	—	6	—	14	—	—	4.17
No cash rent	242	84	124	3	19	6	—	6	—	1.80
Median	\$185	\$177	\$202	\$210	\$166	\$131	\$209	\$174	\$171	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
All income levels in 1979	9 506	3 823	3 223	1 226	644	299	159	62	70	1.79
Median income	\$7 553	\$5 592	\$8 665	\$9 409	\$9 911	\$9 840	\$16 094	\$9 000	\$12 857	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.0	29.2	26.0	24.2	21.4	19.4	17.7	10.2	14.6	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 593	1 406	1 137	527	276	118	53	35	41	1.84
Median income	\$3 112	\$2500—	\$3 736	\$3 952	\$4 591	\$4 896	\$8 257	\$4 803	\$9 875	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	44.9	31.1	23.1	20.6	41.4	25.2	...

Table B-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Athens city																					
Owner-occupied housing units																					
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present				Female householder, no husband present				Median age	
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years		65 years and over
	5 549	40	572	503	1 464	720	60	135	54	205	157	36	171	142	601	689	54.8				
	1 235	—	—	—	—	—	10	80	42	110	111	33	41	41	317	450	63.0				
	1 968	28	149	47	676	597	12	50	12	38	11	—	51	17	127	153	61.4				
	1 085	6	201	76	374	99	24	5	—	78	21	3	64	45	78	57	50.8				
	775	6	159	230	245	5	7	—	—	14	—	—	8	26	52	23	42.8				
	333	—	43	112	124	19	7	—	—	11	—	—	7	—	4	6	44.8				
	153	—	20	38	45	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	13	23	—	45.6				
	2.28	2.21	3.18	4.06	2.65	2.10	2.83	1.34	1.14	1.43	1.21	1.05	2.37	2.79	1.45	1.27	—				
14 336	117	1 841	1 983	4 551	1 668	186	200	58	377	308	52	409	355	1 160	1 071	—					
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
5 536	40	572	503	1 464	720	60	135	54	196	157	36	171	142	601	685	54.9					
56	—	5	12	21	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	44.2					
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	46.6					
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Total	Specified owner-occupied housing units																				
	With a mortgage																				
	4 719	25	470	469	1 297	613	38	96	46	175	140	17	111	128	496	598	55.5				
	2 681	25	447	434	919	126	26	60	41	95	16	10	96	118	202	66	46.2				
	1 202	6	158	193	626	78	14	7	—	27	16	—	19	6	34	24	50.6				
	429	—	85	94	112	28	—	9	14	15	—	—	4	7	54	7	45.1				
	375	—	88	85	76	5	—	5	14	27	—	10	—	32	20	7	40.3				
	198	13	6	23	14	9	12	13	13	11	—	—	20	43	14	7	38.0				
	160	6	74	7	32	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	18	16	7	—	32.9				
	310	6	36	32	52	12	—	20	—	15	—	—	29	14	73	21	47.0				
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62.5					
16.6	27.5	18.9	16.3	12.1	14.0	14.3	28.5	22.3	21.0	10—	22.5	29.7	26.6	23.2	21.4	66.8					
2 038	—	23	35	378	487	12	36	5	80	124	7	15	10	294	532	64.8					
1 031	—	5	23	292	261	—	17	—	39	49	—	—	—	6	128	196	68.0				
331	—	12	8	48	122	12	7	5	22	20	—	—	—	—	25	85	71.1				
171	—	—	—	21	21	—	5	—	8	9	—	—	—	—	19	55	72.4				
146	—	—	—	14	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	72.9	—				
73	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	20	17	67.5				
45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	87	57.6				
211	—	6	—	13	—	11	—	7	—	11	30	7	—	—	30	87	57.6				
30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
10—	—	12.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.5	10.7	12.5	10.2	13.2	50+	10—	10—	10.7	15.9	—				
9 506	516	1 134	232	335	140	1 462	890	221	223	104	1 500	922	352	629	846	28.1					
Renter-occupied housing units																					
Total	PERSONS IN UNIT																				
	3 823	—	—	—	—	—	600	663	169	153	90	623	455	76	318	676	29.4				
	3 223	408	541	17	208	116	622	559	34	51	7	589	188	63	99	121	25.0				
	1 226	93	279	34	48	18	177	57	12	—	7	195	119	79	76	32	27.2				
	644	11	175	85	40	6	45	11	6	12	—	73	102	56	22	73	31.6				
	299	4	80	8	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	32	44	72	4	39.7				
	291	—	59	88	—	—	14	—	—	7	—	—	26	34	42	13	40.1				
	1.79	2.13	2.59	4.26	2.31	2.10	1.71	1.17	1.15	1.23	1.08	1.72	1.53	2.97	1.49	1.13	—				
	20 007	1 258	3 387	1 037	923	347	2 721	1 230	282	321	124	2 778	1 928	1 215	1 344	1 112	—				
	PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																				
9 387	505	1 118	232	328	140	1 462	874	221	217	104	1 480	914	352	615	825	28.1					
465	15	90	72	15	—	52	5	—	7	—	33	41	47	70	18	34.8					
119	11	16	—	7	—	—	16	—	—	6	20	8	—	14	21	29.2					
17	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	46.8					
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Total	Specified renter-occupied housing units																				
	9 297	516	1 100	232	300	137	1 445	881	221	223	88	1 492	903	352	597	810	28.0				
	1 599	65	280	119	67	32	121	113	69	91	29	139	163	93	77	141	33.1				
	1 355	130	205	14	77	12	120	167	62	33	—	91	148	42	110	144	29.7				
	1 236	66	239	34	71	13	96	185	14	15	6	120	135	37	83	122	29.6				
	1 025	76	151	25	15	47	112	60	11	8	19	135	154	60	44	108	28.5				
	629	46	64	8	—	4	130	94	9	24	—	72	53	19	63	43	27.0				
	942	48	66	15	12	16	175	104	7	16	6	235	94	11	56	81	25.4				
	1 984	57	37	7	8	—	611	119	49	17	26	627	109	90	133	94	23.7				
	527	28	58	10	50	13	80	39	—	19	2	73	47	—	31	77	29.5				
26.0	23.7	20.8	14.5	18.8	25.5	40.7	23.8	18.3	16.7	27.1	45.4	24.3	25.3	26.5	23.3	—					

Table B-11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Athens city

Owner-occupied housing units

PLUMBING FACILITIES

Complete plumbing for exclusive use
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached
2 or more
Mobile home or trailer, etc.

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$12,499
\$12,500 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median
Mean

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units
With a mortgage
Less than \$200
\$200 to \$249
\$250 to \$299
\$300 to \$349
\$350 to \$399
\$400 to \$499
\$500 to \$599
\$600 to \$749
\$750 or more
Median
Not mortgaged
Less than \$50
\$50 to \$74
\$75 to \$99
\$100 to \$124
\$125 to \$149
\$150 to \$199
\$200 to \$249
\$250 or more
Median

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979
With a mortgage
Not mortgaged
Income in 1979 below poverty level
Percent below poverty level

Renter-occupied housing units

PLUMBING FACILITIES

Complete plumbing for exclusive use
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached
2
3 and 4
5 to 9
10 to 49
50 or more
Mobile home or trailer, etc.

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$12,499
\$12,500 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median
Mean

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units
Less than \$100
\$100 to \$149
\$150 to \$199
\$200 to \$249
\$250 to \$299
\$300 to \$349
\$350 to \$399
\$400 to \$499
\$500 or more
No cash rent
Median
Mean

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979
Income in 1979 below poverty level
Percent below poverty level

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
1 235	353	10	80	42	110	111	882	33	41	41	317	450	
1 222	344	10	80	42	101	111	878	33	41	41	317	446	
13	9	—	—	—	9	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	
1 094	317	—	58	42	106	111	777	17	33	41	271	415	
112	36	10	22	—	4	—	76	10	8	—	38	20	
29	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	6	—	—	8	15	
415	65	—	—	—	12	53	350	17	17	8	104	204	
316	79	10	24	—	31	14	237	6	5	—	80	146	
118	28	—	16	—	12	—	90	10	—	—	42	38	
80	14	—	9	—	5	—	66	—	13	—	28	25	
96	44	—	13	12	19	—	52	—	—	20	19	13	
130	66	—	6	23	16	21	64	—	6	13	26	19	
33	28	—	6	7	15	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	
35	23	—	6	—	—	17	12	—	—	—	12	—	
12	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	
\$7 973	\$13 304	\$7 500	\$12 500	\$22 667	\$12 500	\$5 893	\$6 750	\$4 926	\$9 250	\$17 656	\$7 477	\$5 700	
\$10 820	\$16 060	\$7 273	\$15 584	\$21 284	\$14 435	\$16 829	\$8 722	\$6 712	\$8 593	\$15 813	\$10 187	\$7 204	
986	279	—	47	34	92	106	707	17	23	35	254	378	
333	115	—	26	34	55	—	218	10	23	29	98	58	
142	37	—	14	—	23	—	105	10	—	6	42	47	
69	21	—	—	7	14	—	48	—	18	8	17	5	
18	6	—	6	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	—	
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	5	7	—	—	
24	18	—	—	12	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	
43	21	—	—	15	6	—	22	—	—	8	8	6	
18	12	—	6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	
\$218	\$249	—	\$190	\$392	\$216	—	\$204	\$175	\$232	\$304	\$221	\$164	
653	164	—	21	—	37	106	489	7	—	6	156	320	
87	14	—	—	—	5	9	73	—	—	—	24	49	
132	58	—	9	—	9	40	74	—	—	6	15	53	
174	46	—	7	—	18	21	128	—	—	—	43	85	
158	20	—	5	—	5	10	138	—	—	—	55	83	
49	19	—	—	—	—	19	30	—	—	—	7	23	
25	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	7	—	—	6	12	
13	7	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	6	
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	6	9	
\$90	\$80	—	\$80	—	\$81	\$80	\$94	\$175	—	\$63	\$98	\$92	
20.8	17.4	—	17.7	22.1	13.9	16.3	22.4	24.2	50+	18.9	21.8	22.0	
23.8	20.9	—	29.0	22.1	18.8	—	25.4	22.5	50+	25.9	26.0	24.3	
18.3	11.3	—	11.1	—	10—	16.3	20.6	50+	—	10—	15.0	21.7	
315	52	—	—	—	12	40	263	11	17	8	96	131	
25.5	14.7	—	—	—	10.9	36.0	29.8	33.3	41.5	19.5	30.3	29.1	
3 823	1 675	600	663	169	153	90	2 148	623	455	76	318	676	
3 769	1 653	600	647	169	147	90	2 116	623	447	76	311	659	
54	22	—	16	—	6	—	32	—	8	—	7	17	
738	297	65	141	18	38	35	441	44	97	—	114	186	
349	157	36	91	14	7	9	192	69	41	7	26	49	
527	224	65	121	6	25	7	303	105	76	4	53	65	
477	214	91	95	7	21	—	263	78	74	21	25	65	
935	486	229	122	72	44	19	449	199	115	15	70	50	
755	282	106	86	52	18	20	473	128	52	21	25	247	
42	15	8	7	—	—	—	27	—	—	8	5	14	
1 752	611	350	154	25	32	50	1 141	383	104	16	180	458	
1 131	507	154	261	35	31	26	624	188	186	20	101	129	
380	204	32	135	16	14	7	176	33	113	13	—	17	
133	70	—	49	14	—	7	63	19	31	7	—	6	
215	140	34	41	36	29	—	75	—	6	6	24	39	
85	56	21	6	23	6	—	29	—	8	14	—	7	
70	50	—	17	13	20	—	20	—	—	—	7	13	
42	28	—	—	7	21	—	14	—	7	—	—	7	
15	9	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	
\$5 592	\$7 052	\$4 067	\$8 246	\$14 018	\$12 411	\$4 597	\$4 737	\$3 917	\$8 095	\$10 385	\$4 423	\$4 032	
\$7 419	\$8 807	\$5 988	\$8 571	\$14 641	\$16 656	\$5 029	\$6 336	\$4 371	\$8 755	\$11 300	\$6 599	\$5 837	
3 735	1 652	596	660	169	153	74	2 083	623	455	76	286	643	
605	102	31	28	—	20	23	503	21	37	8	125	312	
572	262	105	109	5	19	24	310	70	66	18	43	113	
1 263	603	218	258	72	43	12	660	281	210	30	43	96	
820	455	169	170	52	51	13	365	177	120	13	29	26	
246	148	51	58	33	6	—	98	41	6	—	19	32	
84	50	16	27	7	—	—	34	6	8	—	13	7	
52	14	—	—	—	14	—	38	18	—	7	6	7	
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
84	18	6	10	—	—	2	66	—	8	—	8	50	
\$177	\$184	\$183	\$184	\$208	\$184	\$130	\$169	\$192	\$179	\$177	\$126	\$96	
29.2	29.5	50+	25.6	17.9	18.0	28.9	29.0	50+	25.7	22.8	29.8	23.5	
1 406	484	292	92	25	25	50	922	313	67	16	165	361	
36.8	28.9	48.7	13.9	14.8	16.3	55.6	42.9	50.2	14.7	21.1	51.9	53.1	

Table B—12. **Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Athens city					Athens city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----	84	37	32	15	Vacant for rent housing units -----	222	128	63	31
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms -----	4	—	—	4	1 room -----	20	20	—	—
4 rooms -----	25	18	—	7	2 rooms -----	24	10	—	14
5 rooms -----	13	12	1	—	3 rooms -----	52	29	14	9
6 rooms -----	15	—	11	4	4 rooms -----	99	53	38	8
7 rooms -----	16	—	16	—	5 rooms -----	12	8	4	—
8 or more rooms -----	11	7	4	—	6 rooms -----	8	8	—	—
Median -----	5.5	4.5	6.8	4.0	7 or more rooms -----	7	—	7	—
					Median -----	3.7	3.6	4.0	2.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	84	37	32	15	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	203	118	63	22
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	19	10	—	9
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None -----	—	—	—	4	None -----	20	20	—	—
1 -----	4	—	—	7	1 -----	83	38	27	18
2 -----	36	18	11	—	2 -----	4	59	25	13
3 -----	33	12	17	—	3 -----	18	7	11	—
4 -----	10	6	4	—	4 -----	4	4	—	—
5 or more -----	1	1	—	—	5 or more -----	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980 -----	28	28	—	—	1975 to March 1980 -----	20	14	6	—
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	—	—	1970 to 1974 -----	30	17	5	8
1960 to 1969 -----	11	6	5	—	1960 to 1969 -----	65	47	6	12
1950 to 1959 -----	27	—	27	—	1950 to 1959 -----	55	38	17	—
1940 to 1949 -----	—	—	—	—	1940 to 1949 -----	19	3	11	5
1939 or earlier -----	18	3	—	15	1939 or earlier -----	33	9	18	6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached -----	50	7	32	11	1, detached or attached -----	70	37	20	13
2 or more -----	29	25	—	4	2 -----	23	5	12	6
Mobile home or trailer -----	5	5	—	—	3 and 4 -----	26	13	13	—
					5 to 9 -----	45	34	11	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT					10 to 49 -----	40	28	7	12
Central heating system -----	69	33	28	8	50 or more -----	18	11	—	—
Other means -----	8	4	4	7	Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—
None -----	7	—	—	—					
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	47	4	32	11	Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	222	128	63	31
Less than \$10,000 -----	7	—	—	7	Less than \$100 -----	52	17	22	13
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	7	3	4	—	\$100 to \$149 -----	59	41	12	6
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1	—	1	—	\$150 to \$199 -----	57	35	18	4
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	16	—	16	—	\$200 to \$249 -----	31	31	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	\$250 to \$299 -----	8	4	4	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	—	—	—	—	\$300 to \$399 -----	14	—	6	8
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	16	1	11	4	\$400 or more -----	1	—	1	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	Median -----	\$145	\$161	\$126	\$104
\$100,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—					
Median -----	\$37 700	\$16 700	\$38 400	\$10000—					

Table B—13. **Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Athens city															
Total -----	47	7	8	16	16	—	37 700	222	52	116	39	14	1	145	
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	47	7	8	16	16	—	37 700	203	47	105	36	14	1	155	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	5	11	3	—	—	106	
BEDROOMS															
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	3	17	—	—	—	130	
1 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	21	46	10	6	—	138	
2 -----	18	7	—	—	11	—	75 900	97	21	43	25	8	—	169	
3 -----	21	—	1	16	4	—	38 000	18	3	10	4	—	1	130	
4 -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	14 400	4	4	—	—	—	—	95	
5 or more -----	1	—	—	—	1	—	77 500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	6	14	—	—	—	104	
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	13	9	8	—	217	
1960 to 1969 -----	6	—	5	—	1	—	13 800	65	15	32	17	—	1	164	
1950 to 1959 -----	27	—	—	16	11	—	39 200	55	12	28	9	6	—	174	
1940 to 1949 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	12	7	—	—	—	77	
1939 or earlier -----	14	7	3	—	4	—	12 500	33	7	22	4	—	—	107	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached -----	47	7	8	16	16	—	37 700	70	29	28	12	—	1	106	
2 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	152	23	88	27	14	—	166	
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Table B—14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Athens city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 589	50	253	513	737	522	592	536	205	137	44	44 500	49 700
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 410	17	103	268	435	381	425	463	162	118	38	50 000	54 300
15 to 24 years	25	—	—	6	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	35 400	34 800
25 to 34 years	415	—	5	44	120	78	90	48	9	10	11	44 700	50 500
35 to 44 years	380	7	—	18	62	46	73	96	60	18	—	58 600	60 000
45 to 64 years	1 112	10	71	117	138	179	200	221	80	79	17	51 800	56 500
65 years and over	478	—	27	83	102	72	62	98	13	11	10	45 200	49 200
Male householder, no wife present	269	—	25	41	90	48	45	14	—	—	6	38 100	43 600
15 to 24 years	31	—	—	12	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	31 500	31 200
25 to 34 years	69	—	13	16	27	—	6	7	—	—	—	33 900	35 500
35 to 44 years	34	—	—	—	7	13	14	—	—	—	—	43 800	46 600
45 to 64 years	70	—	5	13	21	13	12	—	—	—	6	38 700	55 100
65 years and over	65	—	7	—	16	22	13	7	—	—	—	42 800	44 200
Female householder, no husband present	910	33	125	204	212	93	122	59	43	19	—	35 400	39 100
15 to 24 years	17	—	—	10	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 100	28 800
25 to 34 years	82	—	—	29	42	6	5	—	—	—	—	36 400	35 100
35 to 44 years	91	—	—	13	21	24	13	5	15	—	—	43 800	51 400
45 to 64 years	285	18	29	60	35	20	75	17	12	19	—	40 200	44 400
65 years and over	435	15	96	92	107	43	29	37	16	—	—	31 600	34 300
Median age	54.7	62.5	65.3	57.6	50.1	52.9	51.2	56.1	52.7	53.4	53.2	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	270	—	12	35	84	42	61	20	6	10	—	40 700	46 300
1975 to 1978	664	—	11	78	201	131	89	78	47	18	11	43 200	50 200
1970 to 1974	507	10	7	77	74	59	116	75	54	24	11	52 500	56 600
1960 to 1969	1 037	15	37	113	170	123	233	219	58	63	6	52 600	54 700
1959 or earlier	1 111	25	186	210	208	167	93	144	40	22	16	35 600	42 400
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	70	14	34	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 300	18 300
4 rooms	235	21	101	55	44	8	6	—	—	—	—	19 200	21 700
5 rooms	693	11	80	207	256	75	45	19	—	—	—	31 600	32 300
6 rooms	828	—	25	153	294	152	127	65	12	—	—	38 600	41 100
7 rooms	691	—	—	51	86	165	201	144	31	13	—	51 800	53 200
8 or more rooms	1 072	4	13	36	46	122	213	308	162	124	44	65 500	73 400
Median	6.5	4.0	4.4	5.4	5.7	6.7	7.1	7.7	8.5+	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	18 800
1	75	21	10	11	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 500	23 200
2	916	18	171	219	259	105	98	37	9	—	—	31 700	33 300
3	1 614	7	52	239	382	288	330	230	46	34	6	44 200	47 100
4	724	4	7	40	51	116	150	223	84	33	16	59 700	64 500
5 or more	253	—	6	4	12	13	14	46	66	70	22	87 500	91 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	51	—	5	—	—	5	6	12	—	12	11	67 900	91 700
1970 to 1974	193	—	—	23	27	18	37	30	30	28	—	56 500	65 400
1960 to 1969	994	—	7	75	191	157	233	203	86	42	—	53 400	56 000
1950 to 1959	1 056	7	50	249	260	153	157	127	16	27	10	38 300	44 300
1940 to 1949	401	8	58	46	75	95	40	53	16	10	—	41 000	43 100
1939 or earlier	894	35	133	120	184	94	119	111	57	18	23	38 800	46 200
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	282	9	41	93	79	16	31	13	—	—	—	29 800	32 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999	396	19	85	73	75	72	42	24	—	—	6	33 200	36 900
\$10,000 to \$12,499	271	—	27	99	46	24	37	12	20	6	—	32 300	40 100
\$12,500 to \$14,999	243	6	26	70	83	25	6	23	—	4	—	32 600	36 000
\$15,000 to \$19,999	439	16	40	74	120	52	70	43	24	—	—	37 900	41 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999	421	—	12	69	118	80	84	43	10	5	—	41 300	44 300
\$25,000 to \$34,999	742	—	18	29	141	137	151	193	43	19	11	52 700	55 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999	510	—	4	—	60	97	131	116	72	19	11	57 900	63 000
\$50,000 or more	285	—	—	6	15	19	40	69	36	84	16	78 100	86 400
Median	\$21 777	\$9 063	\$10 046	\$12 285	\$18 487	\$24 048	\$27 097	\$30 419	\$35 568	\$57 654	\$43 651	...	...
Mean	\$25 511	\$10 403	\$12 192	\$13 388	\$19 883	\$25 843	\$27 333	\$32 505	\$37 636	\$65 289	\$60 921	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 155	24	60	240	431	349	417	350	171	85	28	49 300	52 700
Less than 15 percent	1 027	17	35	96	182	186	195	178	68	53	17	49 900	54 800
15 to 19 percent	321	—	7	—	61	42	97	73	36	5	—	54 500	57 800
20 to 24 percent	278	—	7	27	67	28	60	57	24	8	—	52 400	52 700
25 to 29 percent	133	7	5	22	48	20	6	12	8	5	—	37 400	43 000
30 to 34 percent	152	—	—	21	37	49	12	11	5	6	11	42 600	56 100
35 percent or more	237	—	6	74	36	24	47	12	30	8	—	40 800	48 700
Not computed	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	62 500	62 500
Median	15.7	11.4	11.4	24.4	17.7	14.5	15.7	14.7	17.4	10—	13.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	1 434	26	193	273	305	173	175	186	34	52	16	37 500	43 600
Less than 10 percent	838	5	90	135	176	108	98	143	21	52	10	41 000	48 100
10 to 14 percent	254	4	52	55	42	43	33	18	7	—	—	32 600	35 700
15 to 19 percent	96	—	17	31	24	—	18	6	—	—	—	30 000	33 500
20 to 24 percent	65	8	9	20	7	9	—	6	6	—	—	28 400	36 600
25 to 29 percent	36	—	—	14	8	8	6	—	—	—	—	32 500	37 400
30 to 34 percent	22	—	10	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	30 700	28 200
35 percent or more	116	9	15	18	42	—	13	13	—	—	6	35 400	45 600
Not computed	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	52 500	52 500
Median	10—	22.5	10.6	10.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 589	50	253	513	737	522	592	536	205	137	44	44 500	49 700
1.01 or more persons per room	9	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	40 500	33 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	3 589	50	253	513	737	522	592	536	205	137	44	44 500	49 700
Central heating system	3 210	11	128	449	670	485	574	523	195	131	44	47 100	52 100
Air conditioning	3 069	16	155	408	615	443	556	504	191	137	44	47 800	52 300
Central system	1 614	—	22	119	209	225	368	350	158	119	44	56 600	63 000
Income in 1979 below poverty level	232	9	22	86	66	5	31	13	—	—	—	29 900	33 300
Percent below poverty level	6.5	18.0	8.7	16.8	9.0	1.0	5.2	2.4	—	—	—	...	...

Table B-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Athens city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	6 565	436	757	1 898	1 748	795	382	233	100	24	192	202
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	1 613	10	278	418	387	213	116	60	23	6	102	205
15 to 24 years.....	463	—	136	173	81	45	—	—	—	—	28	160
25 to 34 years.....	721	—	77	182	230	111	72	26	9	6	8	215
35 to 44 years.....	134	—	5	15	13	35	25	23	8	—	10	290
45 to 64 years.....	187	10	34	36	36	8	7	6	—	—	50	176
65 years and over.....	108	—	26	12	27	14	12	5	6	—	6	212
Male householder, no wife present.....	2 372	74	240	662	733	358	147	91	32	12	23	213
15 to 24 years.....	1 321	31	117	320	424	230	89	78	26	—	6	224
25 to 34 years.....	728	28	104	256	192	89	44	5	—	—	10	193
35 to 44 years.....	148	—	—	40	55	33	14	—	6	—	—	234
45 to 64 years.....	126	—	6	34	55	6	—	8	—	12	5	218
65 years and over.....	49	15	13	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	2	134
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 580	352	239	818	628	224	119	82	45	6	67	191
15 to 24 years.....	1 147	32	71	404	396	105	68	51	20	—	—	208
25 to 34 years.....	536	23	60	244	152	30	7	—	20	—	—	189
35 to 44 years.....	100	—	6	21	109	22	9	12	5	6	—	259
45 to 64 years.....	225	56	29	38	29	25	28	6	—	—	14	175
65 years and over.....	572	241	73	111	32	42	7	13	—	—	53	107
Median age.....	26.2	68.5	26.4	25.6	24.8	25.5	27.4	24.4	30.0	45.0	56.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	4 069	125	365	1 195	1 242	542	301	190	57	18	34	212
1975 to 1978.....	1 697	184	262	516	396	181	48	30	29	6	45	183
1970 to 1974.....	400	71	49	107	68	45	19	—	14	—	27	186
1960 to 1969.....	282	37	67	56	42	27	14	13	—	—	26	174
1959 or earlier.....	117	19	14	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	143
ROOMS												
1 room.....	286	40	12	134	43	42	—	—	9	—	6	182
2 rooms.....	966	143	236	373	162	27	23	—	—	—	2	159
3 rooms.....	1 738	170	304	637	548	57	—	—	—	—	22	178
4 rooms.....	1 921	54	132	587	638	293	111	70	8	—	28	213
5 rooms.....	922	16	54	129	282	191	131	57	11	—	51	242
6 rooms.....	460	6	6	16	50	154	103	44	40	6	35	294
7 or more rooms.....	272	7	13	22	25	31	14	62	32	18	48	350
Median.....	3.7	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.7	4.4	4.9	5.3	6.0	8.5+	5.2	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	6 565	436	757	1 898	1 748	795	382	233	100	24	192	202
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	6 490	429	749	1 875	1 717	789	382	233	100	24	192	202
0.50 or less.....	4 432	360	458	1 232	1 229	537	246	136	52	12	170	203
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 960	69	291	612	465	233	111	97	48	12	22	199
1.01 to 1.50.....	80	—	—	19	17	19	25	—	—	—	—	264
1.51 or more.....	18	—	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	75	7	8	23	31	6	—	—	—	—	—	179
0.50 or less.....	48	7	8	16	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	171
0.51 to 1.00.....	20	—	—	7	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	236
1.01 to 1.50.....	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	2 186	221	218	575	600	276	121	98	33	—	44	205
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 169	221	218	575	589	270	121	98	33	—	44	204
1.01 or more persons per room.....	34	—	—	8	12	14	—	—	—	—	—	244
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	17	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	241
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	323	47	18	153	48	42	—	—	9	—	6	179
1.....	2 930	329	563	1 083	797	89	37	—	—	—	32	175
2.....	2 491	31	137	633	800	470	208	113	22	—	77	225
3.....	701	22	39	29	103	174	132	96	57	—	49	280
4.....	79	—	—	—	—	20	5	—	—	24	21	372
5 or more.....	41	7	—	—	—	—	—	15	12	—	7	383
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 550	34	173	316	353	229	129	104	48	24	140	219
2.....	561	34	116	186	160	39	11	5	—	—	10	167
3 and 4.....	787	121	108	300	165	49	22	14	—	—	8	174
5 to 9.....	743	76	70	266	164	102	29	13	23	—	—	190
10 to 49.....	1 866	21	199	547	628	275	141	27	20	—	8	214
50 or more.....	1 009	144	83	261	273	101	50	70	9	—	18	201
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	49	6	8	22	5	—	—	—	—	—	8	177
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	404	110	24	107	49	34	37	31	6	—	6	179
1970 to 1974.....	1 237	47	85	386	289	221	86	89	14	—	20	216
1960 to 1969.....	2 182	88	207	546	797	321	110	65	20	6	22	215
1950 to 1959.....	1 138	78	130	309	352	108	81	13	19	—	48	203
1940 to 1949.....	663	40	114	258	128	42	26	21	18	6	10	172
1939 or earlier.....	941	73	197	292	133	69	42	14	23	12	86	179
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	5 892	284	712	1 768	1 599	734	326	179	86	24	180	202
4 or more.....	673	152	45	130	149	61	56	54	14	—	12	201
With elevator.....	429	152	40	117	81	26	7	—	—	—	6	158
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	992	86	158	353	205	68	57	45	8	12	...	181
15 to 19 percent.....	995	136	107	299	243	118	64	18	10	—	...	190
20 to 24 percent.....	855	114	134	209	249	96	42	6	5	—	...	190
25 to 29 percent.....	739	48	78	210	187	102	49	34	31	—	...	207
30 to 34 percent.....	406	6	74	101	87	59	37	36	—	6	...	211
35 to 49 percent.....	732	19	87	273	215	88	35	7	8	—	...	197
50 percent or more.....	1 512	27	104	401	526	233	90	87	38	6	...	223
Not computed.....	334	—	15	52	36	31	8	—	—	—	192	204
Median.....	26.9	19.9	24.0	26.5	29.3	29.9	27.4	31.9	29.4	20.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	6 551	436	757	1 884	1 748	795	382	233	100	24	192	203
Central heating system.....	5 333	273	453	1 488	1 509	778	354	210	87	24	157	211
Air conditioning.....	5 104	258	500	1 411	1 443	714	321	191	83	18	165	210
Central system.....	2 389	79	56	283	892	519	248	164	41	18	89	242

Table B—16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Athens city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	4 184	340	528	335	311	479	479	836	546	330	20 945	25 145	279
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 736	68	169	163	185	332	326	755	442	296	26 324	30 370	73
15 to 24 years	31	—	12	—	13	—	—	6	—	—	13 173	13 964	—
25 to 34 years	493	16	28	26	50	68	64	154	57	30	24 276	28 203	21
35 to 44 years	401	11	6	9	12	34	62	159	74	34	28 583	30 720	11
45 to 64 years	1 240	23	35	58	56	149	143	347	249	180	29 773	34 356	23
65 years and over	571	18	88	70	54	81	57	89	62	52	18 277	24 230	18
Male householder, no wife present	353	19	92	37	22	31	62	38	30	22	15 707	20 845	13
15 to 24 years	41	—	22	12	—	—	—	—	—	7	9 830	21 634	5
25 to 34 years	103	14	26	13	17	8	6	13	6	—	12 212	14 196	8
35 to 44 years	42	—	—	—	—	12	23	7	—	—	22 667	21 284	—
45 to 64 years	93	—	26	12	5	11	12	18	—	9	15 795	21 895	—
65 years and over	74	5	18	—	—	—	21	—	24	6	23 056	28 095	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 095	253	267	135	104	116	91	43	74	12	10 509	13 476	193
15 to 24 years	33	17	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 926	6 712	11
25 to 34 years	115	32	8	21	32	11	6	—	5	—	12 083	11 105	32
35 to 44 years	105	8	15	14	—	48	13	7	—	—	16 174	15 439	8
45 to 64 years	344	68	58	54	36	23	32	20	47	6	12 130	15 806	60
65 years and over	498	128	180	36	36	34	40	16	22	6	8 379	12 447	82
Median age	54.4	62.7	66.3	55.6	54.6	53.0	52.5	48.5	55.1	54.0	...	...	60.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	385	34	57	36	37	51	46	61	38	25	16 781	25 025	33
1975 to 1978	797	73	75	52	101	70	92	193	85	56	21 563	24 130	70
1970 to 1974	616	22	68	72	44	67	59	140	89	55	22 431	25 356	22
1960 to 1969	1 116	62	70	35	40	150	151	272	224	112	26 736	30 384	62
1959 or earlier	1 270	149	258	140	89	141	131	170	110	82	14 972	21 113	92
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 184	340	528	335	311	479	479	836	546	330	20 945	25 145	279
1.01 or more persons per room	9	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 250	8 906	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	4 184	340	528	335	311	479	479	836	546	330	20 945	25 145	279
Central heating system	3 693	251	435	254	263	428	418	797	523	324	22 363	26 464	219
Air conditioning	3 540	251	408	272	241	394	379	746	527	322	22 237	26 436	209
Central system	1 834	67	143	149	111	176	182	464	328	214	26 918	30 345	59
Vehicles available	3 925	234	429	320	298	474	464	836	546	324	22 034	26 268	199
1	1 250	172	228	165	140	150	187	86	69	53	13 571	17 926	132
2 or more	2 675	62	201	155	158	324	277	750	477	271	26 791	30 166	67
House heating fuel	4 184	340	528	335	311	479	479	836	546	330	20 945	25 145	279
Utility gas	3 671	293	445	308	262	447	397	729	497	293	21 032	25 455	251
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	39	6	7	12	—	—	6	8	—	—	11 354	13 833	—
Electricity	356	35	47	15	42	20	52	90	24	31	20 913	23 725	22
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	99	6	17	—	7	12	24	9	18	6	22 083	24 506	6
Other	19	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	8 958	18 448	—
Median rooms	6.3	5.1	5.4	5.8	5.4	6.2	6.1	6.9	7.4	8.1	...	...	5.1
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 589	282	396	271	243	439	421	742	510	285	21 777	25 511	232
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	2 155	113	131	122	103	266	275	598	368	179	25 902	28 625	104
Less than \$200	290	27	37	36	17	63	33	64	—	13	16 571	20 291	27
\$200 to \$249	374	33	48	11	6	40	64	94	60	18	23 864	24 315	27
\$250 to \$299	311	5	16	29	20	37	42	83	67	12	25 956	26 492	10
\$300 to \$349	297	20	—	6	35	38	12	105	48	33	26 712	28 685	20
\$350 to \$399	275	7	19	17	13	12	51	124	19	13	25 327	27 752	7
\$400 to \$499	317	15	6	4	8	54	56	34	87	53	24 893	35 101	7
\$500 to \$599	167	6	—	12	4	12	17	59	49	8	31 191	31 143	6
\$600 to \$749	59	—	5	—	—	10	—	8	25	11	31 927	46 991	—
\$750 or more	65	—	—	7	—	—	—	27	13	18	33 151	49 517	—
Median	\$317	\$245	\$230	\$274	\$312	\$291	\$298	\$328	\$374	\$401	...	...	\$246
Not mortgaged	1 434	169	265	149	140	173	146	144	142	106	14 893	20 832	128
Less than \$50	46	19	15	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	7 000	6 949	14
\$50 to \$74	186	38	42	26	29	11	32	—	8	—	11 250	12 634	26
\$75 to \$99	337	35	74	44	33	32	51	37	29	—	13 523	16 653	19
\$100 to \$124	409	52	55	60	36	81	29	38	34	24	15 114	18 345	44
\$125 to \$149	233	12	32	13	24	37	21	48	40	6	19 844	23 172	12
\$150 to \$199	103	13	10	6	—	—	—	21	11	42	41 117	41 162	13
\$200 to \$249	67	—	20	—	6	—	13	—	20	8	22 708	26 494	—
\$250 or more	53	—	15	—	—	12	—	—	—	26	19 896	50 474	—
Median	\$109	\$95	\$100	\$102	\$97	\$113	\$95	\$123	\$125	\$177	...	...	\$103
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 155	113	131	122	103	266	275	598	368	179	25 902	28 625	104
Less than 15 percent	1 027	—	5	6	9	83	120	350	283	171	33 134	38 960	—
15 to 19 percent	321	—	14	—	8	50	45	148	51	5	26 470	27 132	—
20 to 24 percent	278	—	—	41	19	41	73	73	28	3	22 917	23 462	—
25 to 29 percent	133	—	30	4	31	37	20	5	6	—	15 234	16 613	—
30 to 34 percent	152	—	36	31	24	33	17	11	—	—	13 438	14 588	—
35 percent or more	237	106	46	40	12	22	—	11	—	—	6 953	8 509	97
Not computed	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	7
Median	15.7	50+	32.3	31.6	27.5	20.0	16.9	13.9	11.5	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	1 434	169	265	149	140	173	146	144	142	106	14 893	20 832	128
Less than 10 percent	838	—	29	38	98	148	133	144	142	106	23 393	29 971	—
10 to 14 percent	254	—	87	105	36	13	13	—	—	—	10 952	11 333	—
15 to 19 percent	96	17	67	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6 890	7 854	—
20 to 24 percent	65	25	34	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 781	5 972	25
25 to 29 percent	36	22	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4 545	6 561	6
30 to 34 percent	22	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 118	3 865	17
35 percent or more	116	81	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 446	3 577	73
Not computed	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	7
Median	10—	35.0	16.2	11.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	45.0

Table B—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Athens city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	6 651	1 968	1 907	797	562	671	289	288	117	52	8 327	10 500	2 213
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 637	162	369	283	290	235	112	107	60	19	12 539	14 405	184
15 to 24 years	463	89	142	100	74	30	7	17	—	4	10 012	10 449	90
25 to 34 years	742	50	130	147	137	149	74	50	5	—	13 303	14 149	58
35 to 44 years	134	7	7	14	20	32	—	25	14	15	17 262	23 692	14
45 to 64 years	187	10	46	19	32	11	25	9	35	—	13 945	18 710	10
65 years and over	111	6	44	3	27	13	6	6	6	—	12 731	14 161	12
Male householder, no wife present	2 394	734	779	258	140	224	91	104	43	21	7 508	10 153	966
15 to 24 years	1 334	539	447	105	74	88	35	29	8	9	6 159	7 915	777
25 to 34 years	737	157	247	132	45	85	34	37	—	—	9 241	10 211	138
35 to 44 years	148	25	26	8	14	27	16	18	14	—	15 132	16 105	31
45 to 64 years	126	11	26	6	—	24	6	20	21	12	18 389	27 439	11
65 years and over	49	2	33	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	7 813	7 806	9
Female householder, no husband present	2 620	1 072	759	256	132	212	86	77	14	12	6 212	8 377	1 063
15 to 24 years	1 147	587	317	83	34	79	12	29	—	6	4 882	6 689	677
25 to 34 years	555	99	183	133	48	47	32	6	7	—	9 861	10 596	90
35 to 44 years	100	10	25	13	18	6	19	9	—	—	12 778	14 238	10
45 to 64 years	241	67	97	7	12	29	6	17	—	6	6 858	10 671	66
65 years and over	577	309	137	20	20	51	17	16	7	—	4 793	7 623	220
Median age	26.3	24.0	25.6	26.9	27.9	29.4	30.0	31.8	49.0	40.0	...	...	23.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 098	1 313	1 237	540	280	377	127	129	68	27	7 693	9 754	1 561
1975 to 1978	1 727	430	409	223	213	200	125	97	19	11	10 275	11 418	459
1970 to 1974	410	123	141	19	37	36	6	40	—	8	7 582	10 723	103
1960 to 1969	299	51	86	9	24	51	20	22	30	6	12 865	16 259	39
1959 or earlier	117	51	34	6	8	7	11	—	—	—	5 893	7 606	51
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 574	1 954	1 892	763	562	664	282	288	117	52	8 281	10 501	2 194
0.50 or less	4 476	1 397	1 270	453	391	463	205	186	78	33	8 068	10 418	1 350
0.51 to 1.00	1 981	550	578	302	152	185	77	94	31	12	8 438	10 333	801
1.01 to 1.50	83	7	26	8	13	6	—	8	8	7	12 596	18 530	31
1.51 or more	34	—	18	—	6	10	—	—	—	—	9 792	11 657	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	77	14	15	34	—	7	7	—	—	—	10 699	10 414	19
0.50 or less	50	14	15	14	—	—	7	—	—	—	8 750	9 025	6
0.51 to 1.00	20	—	—	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	11 923	13 297	13
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	12 095	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	6 637	1 968	1 907	797	548	671	289	288	117	52	8 305	10 494	2 213
Central heating system	5 374	1 605	1 423	645	466	557	241	280	105	52	8 694	10 921	1 864
Air conditioning	5 146	1 489	1 460	600	447	540	208	239	111	52	8 501	10 839	1 719
Central system	2 402	647	652	297	207	263	120	132	53	31	9 152	11 534	877
Vehicles available	5 897	1 563	1 675	774	540	643	270	269	111	52	9 029	10 982	1 869
1	3 564	1 080	1 065	463	294	361	113	111	43	34	8 073	9 943	976
2 or more	2 333	483	610	311	246	282	157	158	68	18	10 591	12 569	893
House heating fuel	6 637	1 968	1 907	797	548	671	289	288	117	52	8 305	10 494	2 213
Utility gas	3 237	822	909	394	288	391	196	178	51	8	9 284	11 083	876
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	91	28	24	19	6	7	—	—	—	—	8 917	9 444	43
Electricity	3 188	1 093	927	370	239	265	86	102	66	40	7 350	9 891	1 248
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	59	19	20	—	8	8	—	—	—	4	8 173	12 054	26
Other	62	6	27	14	7	—	—	8	—	—	9 167	10 772	20
Median rooms	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.7	7.5	...	...	3.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 565	1 950	1 882	778	557	661	289	285	117	46	8 308	10 461	2 186
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	794	423	213	65	36	32	13	6	6	—	4 790	6 498	315
\$100 to \$149	1 669	422	593	258	151	118	56	50	5	16	8 237	9 646	428
\$150 to \$199	2 141	640	603	274	186	251	92	51	38	6	8 595	9 914	710
\$200 to \$249	1 105	314	281	140	96	134	47	81	12	—	9 219	10 721	432
\$250 to \$299	395	50	83	22	49	56	46	60	29	—	14 668	16 495	125
\$300 to \$349	212	50	56	—	17	50	11	7	13	8	11 250	14 420	110
\$350 to \$399	45	—	20	8	—	—	—	17	—	—	10 781	16 585	22
\$400 to \$499	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	75000+	100 020	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	192	51	33	11	22	20	24	13	14	4	12 614	14 714	44
Median	\$163	\$158	\$156	\$158	\$168	\$178	\$180	\$215	\$205	\$178	...	...	\$169
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	436	290	130	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 186	4 256	221
\$100 to \$149	757	254	294	102	46	20	21	14	6	—	6 810	8 011	218
\$150 to \$199	1 898	573	584	282	154	163	55	44	21	22	8 000	9 593	575
\$200 to \$249	1 748	496	488	204	176	225	82	50	27	—	8 917	10 166	600
\$250 to \$299	795	187	181	118	92	108	53	49	7	—	10 625	11 298	276
\$300 to \$349	382	44	89	37	37	54	30	68	23	—	13 919	15 876	121
\$350 to \$399	233	50	44	—	30	40	24	26	19	—	14 375	15 897	98
\$400 to \$499	100	5	33	8	—	31	—	15	—	8	17 823	17 994	33
\$500 or more	24	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	12	51 250	58 488	—
No cash rent	192	51	33	11	22	20	24	13	14	4	12 614	14 714	44
Median	\$202	\$184	\$192	\$196	\$216	\$228	\$227	\$268	\$246	\$188	...	...	\$205
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	992	20	50	67	106	217	170	217	103	42	21 111	23 815	41
15 to 19 percent	995	84	108	244	158	268	89	44	—	—	13 473	13 589	106
20 to 24 percent	855	86	282	226	177	73	6	5	—	—	10 658	10 335	136
25 to 29 percent	739	48	408	142	64	77	—	—	—	—	9 165	9 713	84
30 to 34 percent	406	62	230	72	30	6	—	6	—	—	8 146	8 495	62
35 to 49 percent	732	218	498	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 060	6 046	267
50 percent or more	1 512	1 239	273	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 071	3 185	1 304
Not computed	334	193	33	11	22	20	24	13	14	4	3 030	8 459	186
Median	26.9	50+	31.7	21.6	20.1	16.9	13.4	11.9	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—18. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Athens city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 155	290	374	311	297	275	317	167	59	65	317
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	256	82	65	13	12	24	35	18	—	7	235
2 persons -----	645	91	144	120	104	62	70	23	18	13	286
3 persons -----	582	79	107	74	121	81	79	33	8	—	313
4 persons -----	457	25	28	71	34	78	99	84	5	33	395
5 persons -----	161	—	30	28	13	23	28	9	21	9	371
6 persons -----	41	13	—	5	6	7	—	—	7	3	321
7 persons -----	9	—	—	—	3	—	6	—	—	—	413
8 or more persons -----	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	325
Median -----	2.80	2.19	2.35	2.80	2.77	3.14	3.18	3.61	4.20	3.88	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	1 668	199	258	274	224	219	235	142	59	58	323
15 to 24 years -----	25	6	6	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	254
25 to 34 years -----	392	16	46	38	74	53	73	42	27	23	371
35 to 44 years -----	371	23	28	57	41	81	69	42	7	23	373
45 to 64 years -----	787	127	163	148	87	74	93	58	25	12	285
65 years and over -----	93	27	15	24	22	5	—	—	—	—	259
Male householder, no wife present -----	133	—	39	13	23	25	21	12	—	—	332
15 to 24 years -----	19	—	12	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	240
25 to 34 years -----	41	—	6	13	16	—	—	6	—	—	305
35 to 44 years -----	34	—	7	—	—	12	15	—	—	—	392
45 to 64 years -----	32	—	14	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	367
65 years and over -----	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	325
Female householder, no husband present -----	354	91	77	24	50	31	61	13	—	7	269
15 to 24 years -----	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
25 to 34 years -----	72	3	26	5	34	—	4	—	—	—	303
35 to 44 years -----	85	6	26	12	12	7	15	7	—	—	294
45 to 64 years -----	133	29	20	7	4	24	36	6	—	7	364
65 years and over -----	54	43	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	162
Median age -----	45.6	54.1	48.3	48.1	39.2	40.9	43.0	41.4	36.8	37.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	242	—	30	22	27	33	46	34	27	23	411
1975 to 1978 -----	598	39	55	72	135	93	111	48	22	23	349
1970 to 1974 -----	411	52	79	46	31	91	65	40	—	7	346
1960 to 1969 -----	738	114	191	163	79	53	83	33	10	12	270
1959 or earlier -----	166	85	19	8	25	5	12	12	—	—	198
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	23	6	6	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	246
4 rooms -----	87	38	20	6	16	—	7	—	—	—	214
5 rooms -----	323	71	118	40	56	—	—	12	—	—	238
6 rooms -----	515	91	84	68	55	88	86	25	12	6	313
7 rooms -----	426	46	76	67	57	83	51	27	12	7	321
8 or more rooms -----	781	38	70	130	108	78	167	103	35	52	379
Median -----	6.8	5.8	6.0	7.1	6.8	6.8	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	46	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	11	18	682
1970 to 1974 -----	164	8	6	6	41	33	19	29	5	17	382
1960 to 1969 -----	812	57	170	167	113	84	128	42	33	18	305
1950 to 1959 -----	585	157	125	60	79	68	68	19	4	5	259
1940 to 1949 -----	173	10	34	10	28	48	27	16	—	—	355
1939 or earlier -----	375	58	39	68	36	42	58	61	6	7	331
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	24	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	164
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	60	54	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	129
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	240	80	93	9	26	17	15	—	—	—	222
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	431	67	107	86	58	50	63	—	—	—	274
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	349	36	56	61	78	68	45	—	5	—	314
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	417	23	76	82	54	68	39	52	17	6	325
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	350	7	23	67	61	54	66	45	20	7	366
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	171	—	6	—	20	18	42	55	11	19	499
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	85	6	—	6	—	—	47	4	—	22	442
\$150,000 or more -----	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	6	11	675
Median -----	\$49 300	\$29 400	\$36 600	\$49 900	\$48 500	\$50 400	\$59 300	\$74 100	\$64 700	\$101 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	1 027	193	256	185	154	68	125	25	11	10	267
15 to 19 percent -----	321	22	20	40	53	102	36	31	12	5	363
20 to 24 percent -----	278	30	17	29	25	37	49	60	21	10	402
25 to 29 percent -----	133	18	12	11	28	12	41	—	—	11	346
30 to 34 percent -----	152	—	36	25	17	13	33	17	—	11	344
35 percent or more -----	237	27	33	21	20	43	26	34	15	18	370
Not computed -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	475
Median -----	15.7	11.8	12.3	13.7	14.7	18.4	19.2	22.3	21.5	28.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	2 155	290	374	311	297	275	317	167	59	65	317
Steam or hot water system -----	137	7	34	7	30	15	6	27	11	—	334
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 735	191	254	272	254	240	297	122	40	65	330
Other built-in electric units -----	41	—	8	11	—	14	—	—	8	—	355
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	104	27	60	3	—	—	14	—	—	—	221
Other means -----	138	65	18	18	13	6	—	18	—	—	211
Air conditioning -----	1 909	232	310	282	280	217	310	154	59	65	323
Central system -----	1 108	77	124	178	168	140	196	114	53	58	352
1 or more individual room units -----	801	155	186	104	112	77	114	40	6	7	279
House heating fuel -----	2 155	290	374	311	297	275	317	167	59	65	317
Utility gas -----	1 930	285	360	296	259	223	273	138	39	57	305
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	19	5	—	—	—	8	—	6	—	—	378
Electricity -----	167	—	14	11	32	38	32	12	20	8	385
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	27	—	—	4	—	—	6	11	—	—	479
Other -----	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	400

Table B—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Athens city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 434	46	186	337	409	233	103	67	53	109
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	455	41	88	121	119	39	25	13	9	95
2 persons	739	5	83	176	205	135	66	36	33	113
3 persons	160	—	6	13	68	44	6	18	5	122
4 persons	74	—	9	21	17	15	6	—	6	110
5 persons	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	88
6 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	1.85	1.06	1.56	1.77	1.92	2.07	1.90	2.07	2.03	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	742	—	57	172	223	168	63	21	38	116
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	23	—	—	5	12	6	—	—	—	114
35 to 44 years	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
45 to 64 years	325	—	21	72	86	93	34	8	11	120
65 years and over	385	—	27	95	125	69	29	13	27	114
Male householder, no wife present	136	5	33	33	36	9	—	14	6	98
15 to 24 years	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years	28	—	9	7	5	—	—	7	—	93
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	38	5	—	14	13	—	—	—	6	100
65 years and over	58	—	24	12	6	9	—	7	—	85
Female householder, no husband present	556	41	96	132	150	56	40	32	9	101
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175
25 to 34 years	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
35 to 44 years	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
45 to 64 years	152	7	14	36	62	7	16	10	—	108
65 years and over	381	34	66	96	88	49	17	22	9	99
Median age	67.1	67.3	70.0	67.5	66.0	66.6	63.9	71.8	71.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	28	—	10	7	11	—	—	—	—	89
1975 to 1978	66	5	13	11	24	13	—	—	—	104
1970 to 1974	96	—	21	15	40	6	6	8	—	107
1960 to 1969	299	7	23	32	91	74	31	30	11	124
1959 or earlier	945	34	119	272	243	140	66	29	42	105
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	47	10	10	16	11	—	—	—	—	80
4 rooms	148	17	41	37	34	19	—	—	—	86
5 rooms	370	5	87	124	90	46	12	6	—	94
6 rooms	313	7	27	75	112	64	12	7	9	111
7 rooms	265	7	21	67	52	64	34	14	6	118
8 or more rooms	291	—	—	18	110	40	45	40	38	136
Median	6.0	4.3	5.0	5.4	6.1	6.3	7.3	8.0	7.9	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	113
1970 to 1974	29	—	9	—	6	—	6	8	—	123
1960 to 1969	182	—	—	30	59	49	19	14	11	126
1950 to 1959	471	—	73	103	135	90	39	6	25	111
1940 to 1949	228	27	44	44	60	19	11	17	6	99
1939 or earlier	519	19	60	160	144	75	28	22	11	104
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	26	—	9	9	4	—	4	—	—	86
\$10,000 to \$19,999	193	32	38	68	41	14	—	—	—	85
\$20,000 to \$29,999	273	—	61	97	83	26	—	6	—	94
\$30,000 to \$39,999	306	7	57	66	110	50	7	—	9	105
\$40,000 to \$49,999	173	—	8	53	43	59	10	—	—	115
\$50,000 to \$59,999	175	7	6	25	66	33	12	20	6	119
\$60,000 to \$79,999	186	—	7	19	62	44	35	13	6	128
\$80,000 to \$99,999	34	—	—	—	—	7	12	10	5	192
\$100,000 to \$149,999	52	—	—	—	—	—	23	18	11	208
\$150,000 or more	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	250+
Median	\$37 500	\$16 200	\$27 300	\$29 200	\$37 600	\$43 200	\$68 000	\$76 100	\$101 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	838	27	120	194	230	139	74	28	26	108
10 to 14 percent	254	—	28	78	85	50	—	13	—	106
15 to 19 percent	96	5	12	30	25	12	—	6	6	101
20 to 24 percent	65	7	13	5	17	7	16	—	—	111
25 to 29 percent	36	—	6	16	—	8	—	—	6	94
30 to 34 percent	22	—	7	5	5	5	—	—	—	95
35 percent or more	116	—	—	9	47	12	13	20	15	129
Not computed	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.1	15.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	1 434	46	186	337	409	233	103	67	53	109
Steam or hot water system	85	—	—	12	33	6	—	5	19	123
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	953	14	69	227	307	180	75	38	43	114
Other built-in electric units	25	—	6	7	—	—	12	—	—	98
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	130	17	48	35	19	—	11	—	—	75
Other means	241	15	63	56	50	47	—	10	—	94
Air conditioning	1 160	15	123	266	355	191	103	54	53	112
Central system	506	—	29	78	154	89	76	38	42	124
1 or more individual room units	654	15	94	188	201	102	27	16	11	104
House heating fuel	1 434	46	186	337	409	233	103	67	53	109
Utility gas	1 259	46	162	311	354	220	68	54	44	108
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	113
Electricity	84	—	6	19	28	—	24	7	—	115
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	72	—	18	7	15	6	11	6	9	118
Other	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	138

Table B—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Athens city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	4 184	70	303	1 095	1 626	1 090	6 651	404	1 247	2 197	1 836	967
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 736	49	188	862	1 025	612	1 637	89	263	521	528	236
15 to 24 years	31	—	6	13	12	—	463	26	90	196	112	39
25 to 34 years	493	28	42	140	172	111	742	51	119	225	228	119
35 to 44 years	401	13	37	153	100	98	134	—	20	36	72	6
45 to 64 years	1 240	5	91	445	454	245	187	6	15	39	82	45
65 years and over	571	3	12	111	287	158	111	6	19	25	34	27
Male householder, no wife present	353	10	30	51	161	101	2 394	127	455	896	585	331
15 to 24 years	41	10	—	12	12	7	1 334	80	266	549	296	143
25 to 34 years	103	—	23	13	35	32	737	21	102	220	240	154
35 to 44 years	42	—	—	7	12	23	148	6	59	38	25	20
45 to 64 years	93	—	7	12	61	13	126	6	21	70	17	12
65 years and over	74	—	—	7	41	26	49	14	7	19	7	2
Female householder, no husband present	1 095	11	85	182	440	377	2 620	188	529	780	723	400
15 to 24 years	33	6	—	14	—	13	1 147	40	255	432	280	140
25 to 34 years	115	—	29	18	47	21	555	19	72	163	213	88
35 to 44 years	105	—	8	50	34	13	100	9	24	43	24	—
45 to 64 years	344	5	42	81	130	86	241	35	11	68	74	53
65 years and over	498	—	6	19	229	244	577	85	167	74	132	119
Median age	54.4	32.2	45.6	49.9	57.8	60.9	26.3	28.9	25.3	24.6	27.4	28.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	385	35	78	106	93	73	4 098	255	853	1 564	937	489
1975 to 1978	797	35	73	228	267	194	1 727	149	267	416	664	231
1970 to 1974	616	—	152	176	188	100	410	—	127	110	127	46
1960 to 1969	1 116	—	—	585	356	175	299	—	—	107	76	116
1959 or earlier	1 270	—	—	—	722	548	117	—	—	—	32	85
ROOMS												
1 room	11	—	—	—	—	11	292	53	88	92	40	19
2 rooms	4	—	—	4	—	—	971	118	291	318	154	90
3 rooms	137	6	6	18	40	67	1 755	81	353	652	390	279
4 rooms	328	15	42	31	105	135	1 940	80	288	690	618	264
5 rooms	793	3	75	131	387	197	944	65	158	216	365	140
6 rooms	977	12	47	243	453	222	468	7	67	125	183	86
7 or more rooms	1 934	34	133	668	641	458	281	—	2	104	86	89
Median	6.3	6.4	6.1	7.0	6.1	6.1	3.7	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.0	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 184	70	303	1 095	1 626	1 090	6 574	404	1 247	2 182	1 797	944
0.50 or less	3 414	56	257	871	1 345	885	4 476	232	732	1 431	1 353	728
0.51 to 1.00	761	14	46	220	276	205	1 981	164	473	715	420	209
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	—	4	5	—	83	8	30	30	8	7
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	12	6	16	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	—	—	15	39	23
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	8	26	16
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	7	6	7
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	902	11	73	123	408	287	2 977	218	598	942	753	466
2 persons	1 591	25	113	390	636	427	2 541	117	434	890	743	357
3 persons	834	—	63	273	316	182	732	43	140	253	219	77
4 persons	584	22	34	216	173	139	279	26	69	77	58	49
5 persons	203	9	20	73	69	32	50	—	6	6	27	11
6 or more persons	70	3	—	20	24	23	72	—	—	29	36	7
Median	2.25	2.46	2.19	2.63	2.14	2.10	1.64	1.43	1.56	1.68	1.72	1.55
Total persons	10 416	233	745	3 133	3 797	2 508	12 184	684	2 223	4 113	3 460	1 704
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	3 869	51	232	1 046	1 564	976	1 636	14	83	328	778	433
2	64	—	—	7	21	36	561	30	26	102	271	132
3 and 4	113	5	29	20	17	42	787	20	36	215	320	196
5 to 9	54	—	—	14	17	23	743	46	119	302	169	107
10 to 49	38	3	16	4	7	8	1 866	88	561	888	235	94
50 or more	10	—	6	4	—	—	1 009	201	406	334	63	5
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	36	11	20	—	—	5	49	5	16	28	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	4 184	70	303	1 095	1 626	1 090	6 637	404	1 247	2 197	1 829	960
Steam or hot water system	260	—	—	105	81	74	272	—	5	104	116	47
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 094	65	274	866	1 269	620	3 340	267	743	1 250	849	231
Other built-in electric units	81	—	20	55	6	—	1 315	123	461	588	97	46
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	258	5	3	17	176	57	447	—	15	103	273	56
Other means	491	—	6	52	94	339	1 263	14	23	152	494	580
Air conditioning	3 540	70	295	1 010	1 442	723	5 146	387	1 235	1 993	1 132	399
Central system	1 834	64	255	610	715	190	2 402	237	711	1 078	289	87
1 or more individual room units	1 706	6	40	400	727	533	2 744	150	524	915	843	312
House heating fuel	4 184	70	303	1 095	1 626	1 090	6 637	404	1 247	2 197	1 829	960
Utility gas	3 671	42	163	935	1 498	1 033	3 237	72	137	757	1 433	838
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	39	6	10	18	5	—	91	8	14	32	37	—
Electricity	356	22	130	135	62	7	3 188	324	1 096	1 380	311	77
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	99	—	—	—	49	50	59	—	—	20	34	5
Other	19	—	—	7	12	—	62	—	—	8	14	40
Income in 1979 below poverty level	279	10	8	31	137	93	2 213	200	457	782	503	271
Percent below poverty level	6.7	14.3	2.6	2.8	8.4	8.5	33.3	49.5	36.6	35.6	27.4	28.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	340	11	8	39	168	114	1 968	169	390	676	483	250
\$5,000 to \$9,999	528	18	23	64	247	176	1 907	128	362	573	475	369
\$10,000 to \$12,499	335	—	43	71	127	94	797	40	153	288	196	120
\$12,500 to \$14,999	311	—	58	58	105	90	562	26	134	150	192	60
\$15,000 to \$19,999	479	6	12	108	255	98	671	13	82	280	234	62
\$20,000 to \$24,999	479	17	33	145	148	136	289	6	41	88	110	44
\$25,000 to \$34,999	836	15	75	246	338	162	288	16	57	67	113	35
\$35,000 to \$49,999	546	—	15	252	166	113	117	6	28	47	21	15
\$50,000 or more	330	3	36	112	72	107	52	—	—	28	12	12
Median	\$20 945	\$18 750	\$20 568	\$26 532	\$18 098	\$18 875	\$8 327	\$5 809	\$8 110	\$8 617	\$9 602	\$7 186
Mean	\$25 145	\$18 752	\$24 985	\$29 342	\$22 418	\$25 452	\$10 500	\$7 726	\$9 883	\$10 561	\$11 350	\$10 702

Table B—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Athens city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	4 184	3 869	279	36	6 651	1 636	561	787	743	1 866	1 009	49
Condominium housing units	81	35	46	—	64	11	—	27	16	5	5	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 736	2 580	145	11	1 637	703	89	147	86	461	137	14
15 to 24 years	31	25	—	6	463	91	41	58	24	188	61	—
25 to 34 years	493	456	37	—	742	343	36	55	31	224	39	14
35 to 44 years	401	389	12	—	134	96	—	15	—	16	7	—
45 to 64 years	1 240	1 192	48	—	187	125	6	19	6	20	11	—
65 years and over	571	518	48	5	111	48	6	—	25	13	19	—
Male householder, no wife present	353	304	38	11	2 394	443	206	265	343	789	332	16
15 to 24 years	41	31	5	5	1 334	169	83	115	232	517	202	16
25 to 34 years	103	75	22	6	737	209	109	118	91	131	79	—
35 to 44 years	42	42	7	—	148	18	14	6	7	84	19	—
45 to 64 years	93	86	7	—	126	45	—	12	13	38	18	—
65 years and over	74	70	4	—	49	2	—	14	—	19	14	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 095	985	96	14	2 620	490	266	375	314	616	540	19
15 to 24 years	33	17	10	6	1 147	138	97	182	129	386	215	—
25 to 34 years	115	102	13	—	555	133	74	89	80	120	59	—
35 to 44 years	105	103	—	2	100	32	7	6	30	12	13	—
45 to 64 years	344	302	42	—	241	68	40	39	13	55	21	5
65 years and over	498	461	31	6	577	119	48	59	62	43	232	14
Median age	54.4	54.4	55.9	30.8	26.3	29.7	27.0	25.9	24.8	24.2	25.9	28.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	385	336	38	11	4 098	798	315	538	499	1 292	625	31
1975 to 1978	797	717	68	12	1 727	506	136	175	164	461	280	5
1970 to 1974	616	558	50	8	410	117	55	21	41	59	104	13
1960 to 1969	1 116	1 072	44	—	299	151	20	47	32	49	—	—
1959 or earlier	1 270	1 186	79	5	117	64	35	6	7	5	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	11	7	4	—	292	12	—	7	19	97	157	—
2 rooms	4	—	4	—	971	28	39	84	137	357	318	8
3 rooms	137	78	53	6	1 755	190	143	256	254	592	304	16
4 rooms	328	253	62	13	1 940	409	284	322	193	564	143	25
5 rooms	793	737	39	17	944	450	85	84	94	161	70	—
6 rooms	977	919	58	—	468	312	6	27	24	89	10	—
7 or more rooms	1 934	1 875	59	—	281	235	4	7	22	6	7	—
Median	6.3	6.4	4.9	4.4	3.7	4.9	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.6	3.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 184	3 869	279	36	6 574	1 634	529	772	728	1 853	1 009	49
0.50 or less	3 414	3 157	221	36	4 476	1 224	450	606	533	1 033	594	36
0.51 to 1.00	761	703	58	—	1 981	369	79	153	187	788	397	8
1.01 to 1.50	9	9	—	—	83	25	—	13	8	26	6	5
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	34	16	—	—	—	6	12	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	77	2	32	15	15	13	—	—
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	50	2	25	8	8	7	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	7	7	6	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	11	7	4	—	329	18	—	7	26	97	181	—
1	139	88	51	—	2 945	261	249	396	369	1 030	632	8
2	1 123	995	105	23	2 523	745	288	305	304	667	173	41
3	1 826	1 741	72	13	728	500	24	72	37	72	23	—
4	812	785	27	—	85	78	—	7	—	—	—	—
5 or more	273	253	20	—	41	34	—	—	7	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	340	306	28	6	1 968	291	124	309	215	536	458	35
\$5,000 to \$9,999	528	443	67	18	1 907	346	223	242	243	558	290	5
\$10,000 to \$12,499	335	314	15	6	797	191	73	94	106	246	87	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	311	266	39	6	562	195	35	59	40	157	67	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	479	467	12	—	671	305	32	22	68	188	56	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	479	442	37	—	289	136	44	19	7	62	21	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	836	778	58	—	288	112	30	27	43	69	7	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	546	540	6	—	117	30	—	15	6	43	23	—
\$50,000 or more	330	313	17	—	52	30	—	—	15	7	—	—
Median	\$20 945	\$21 425	\$14 391	\$8 750	\$8 327	\$12 369	\$8 111	\$6 690	\$7 301	\$8 428	\$5 599	\$3 807
Mean	\$25 145	\$25 608	\$20 783	\$9 201	\$10 500	\$14 235	\$9 984	\$8 199	\$10 488	\$10 041	\$7 616	\$5 713
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	4 184	3 869	279	36	6 637	1 622	561	787	743	1 866	1 009	49
Steam or hot water system	260	240	20	—	272	22	—	16	63	149	22	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 094	2 886	177	31	3 340	772	260	362	331	1 068	511	36
Other built-in electric units	81	73	8	—	1 315	49	7	47	203	605	404	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	258	244	9	5	447	276	26	73	22	18	32	—
Other means	491	426	65	—	1 263	503	268	289	124	26	40	13
Air conditioning	3 540	3 317	195	28	5 146	855	316	504	597	1 844	997	33
Central system	1 834	1 735	94	5	2 402	282	67	207	287	1 071	488	—
Vehicles available	3 925	3 631	264	30	5 897	1 489	474	699	687	1 747	771	30
1	1 250	1 125	106	19	3 564	714	320	513	445	1 073	486	13
2 or more	2 675	2 506	158	11	2 333	775	154	186	242	674	285	17
House heating fuel	4 184	3 869	279	36	6 637	1 622	561	787	743	1 866	1 009	49
Utility gas	3 671	3 420	223	28	3 237	1 417	497	599	599	1 866	1 009	49
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	39	31	—	8	91	22	7	8	8	21	18	30
Electricity	356	300	56	—	3 188	136	50	173	436	1 516	871	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	99	99	—	—	59	25	—	8	7	14	—	5
Other	19	19	—	—	62	22	7	—	6	19	8	—
Water heating fuel	4 184	3 869	279	36	6 651	1 636	561	787	743	1 866	1 009	49
Utility gas	2 327	2 171	140	16	2 383	882	325	449	208	262	241	16
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	25	25	—	—	58	7	—	7	14	21	9	—
Electricity	1 832	1 673	139	20	4 184	747	236	331	515	1 571	751	33
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	6	6	8	—
Family householder	3 142	2 961	162	19	2 080	868	117	201	144	540	196	14
With own children under 18 years	1 189	1 142	39	8	672	323	41	89	45	164	5	5
With own children under 6 years	467	453	14	—	382	151	34	33	25	129	5	5
Female householder, no husband present	369	353	14	2	326	141	28	36	46	41	34	—
With own children under 18 years	182	175	5	2	124	63	17	17	14	13	—	—
With own children under 6 years	39	39	—	—	27	5	10	5	—	7	—	—
Nonfamily householder	1 042	908	117	17	4 571	768	444	586	599	1 326	813	35
Income in 1979 below poverty level	279	246	28	5	2 213	342	151	292	240	691	470	27
Percent below poverty level	6.7	6.4	10.0	13.9	33.3	20.9	26.9	37.1	32.3	37.0	46.6	55.1

Table B — 22. **Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Athens city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	4 184	902	1 591	834	584	203	57	9	4	2.25	10 416
Nonrelatives present	192	—	103	49	28	6	6	—	—	2.43	548
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	152	80	65	7	—	—	—	—	—	1.45	231
4 rooms	328	162	102	29	35	—	—	—	—	1.52	652
5 rooms	793	273	319	129	39	24	9	—	—	1.89	1 652
6 rooms	977	198	404	217	130	25	3	—	—	2.22	2 304
7 rooms	761	101	336	168	115	35	6	—	—	2.33	1 973
8 or more rooms	1 173	88	365	284	265	119	39	9	4	2.97	3 604
Median	6.3	5.3	6.3	6.7	7.3	7.8	8.3	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 184	902	1 591	834	584	203	57	9	4	2.25	10 416
1.00 or less	4 175	902	1 591	834	584	203	48	9	4	2.25	10 374
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	6.00	42
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	77	33	20	17	7	7	—	—	—	1.77	164
1.00 or less	70	33	20	17	—	—	—	—	—	1.60	128
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5.00	36
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 869	783	1 458	807	570	197	41	9	4	2.29	9 669
2 or more	279	107	109	27	14	6	16	—	—	1.80	662
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	36	12	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.75	85
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 589	711	1 384	742	531	167	41	9	4	2.28	8 901
Less than \$10,000	50	25	14	—	4	7	—	—	—	1.50	137
\$10,000 to \$19,999	253	105	99	28	14	—	7	—	—	1.72	515
\$20,000 to \$29,999	513	138	207	143	6	11	4	—	4	2.07	1 059
\$30,000 to \$39,999	737	190	292	117	113	25	—	—	—	2.11	1 599
\$40,000 to \$49,999	522	83	171	167	76	20	5	—	—	2.54	1 307
\$50,000 to \$59,999	592	112	233	130	70	44	3	—	—	2.29	1 463
\$60,000 to \$79,999	536	45	242	63	144	33	6	3	—	2.42	1 587
\$80,000 to \$99,999	205	13	44	71	51	19	7	—	—	3.14	645
\$100,000 to \$149,999	137	—	49	23	42	8	9	6	—	3.35	511
\$150,000 or more	44	—	33	—	11	—	—	—	—	2.17	78
Median	\$44 500	\$35 300	\$45 700	\$45 000	\$58 400	\$56 200	\$61 300	\$106 300	\$26 300	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	4 184	902	1 591	834	584	203	57	9	4	2.25	10 416
Median income	\$20 945	\$10 000	\$21 167	\$24 231	\$28 512	\$29 327	\$30 192	\$75000+	\$16 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	13.0	18.6	10.2	13.4	15.5	15.1	17.5	10—	27.5	...	...
With a mortgage	15.7	22.9	12.9	15.4	17.4	15.7	17.5	10—	27.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	14.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	279	162	63	29	15	5	5	—	—	1.36	...
Median income	\$2 736	\$2 500	\$2 930	\$2500—	\$3 750	\$3 750	\$6 250	—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	45.0	48.6	24.8	—	50+	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	6 651	2 977	2 541	732	279	50	37	17	18	1.64	12 184
Nonrelatives present	1 672	—	1 219	356	93	4	—	—	—	2.19	3 904
ROOMS											
1 room	292	268	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.04	317
2 rooms	971	615	327	29	—	—	—	—	—	1.29	1 408
3 rooms	1 755	1 121	610	12	12	—	—	—	—	1.28	2 477
4 rooms	1 940	684	799	313	128	11	5	—	—	1.86	3 869
5 rooms	944	194	508	180	36	—	16	—	10	2.05	2 125
6 rooms	468	38	200	145	39	29	—	17	—	2.48	1 212
7 or more rooms	281	57	73	53	64	10	16	—	8	2.70	776
Median	3.7	3.0	3.9	4.6	4.5	6.0	5.3	6.0	5.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 574	2 944	2 521	715	279	43	37	17	18	1.64	12 020
1.00 or less	6 457	2 944	2 497	686	267	39	16	—	8	1.61	11 480
1.01 to 1.50	83	—	—	29	12	4	21	17	—	4.63	384
1.51 or more	34	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	10	2.21	156
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	77	33	20	17	7	7	—	—	—	1.77	164
1.00 or less	70	33	20	17	—	—	—	—	—	1.60	128
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5.00	36
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 636	409	753	262	114	39	24	17	18	2.04	3 707
2	561	312	193	44	5	7	—	—	—	1.40	916
3 and 4	787	437	241	72	29	—	8	—	—	1.40	1 293
5 to 9	743	391	271	59	22	—	—	—	—	1.45	1 251
10 to 49	1 866	754	811	226	71	4	—	—	—	1.72	3 509
50 or more	1 009	647	255	69	38	—	—	—	—	1.28	1 423
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	49	27	17	—	—	—	5	—	—	1.41	85
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 565	2 956	2 506	715	279	50	37	14	8	1.63	11 863
Less than \$100	436	396	23	17	—	—	—	—	—	1.05	466
\$100 to \$149	757	414	282	25	36	—	—	—	—	1.41	1 210
\$150 to \$199	1 898	1 026	725	109	34	4	—	—	—	1.42	2 983
\$200 to \$249	1 748	703	823	179	24	14	5	—	—	1.71	3 238
\$250 to \$299	795	223	306	194	53	5	—	14	—	2.07	1 811
\$300 to \$349	382	71	139	116	34	6	16	—	—	2.36	856
\$350 to \$399	233	46	73	47	50	7	10	—	—	2.47	519
\$400 to \$499	100	9	27	25	23	8	—	—	8	3.06	280
\$500 or more	24	—	12	—	6	—	6	—	—	3.00	68
No cash rent	192	68	96	3	19	6	—	—	—	1.79	392
Median	\$202	\$182	\$210	\$258	\$275	\$295	\$342	\$275	\$450	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	6 651	2 977	2 541	732	279	50	37	17	18	1.64	12 184
Median income	\$8 327	\$5 932	\$9 492	\$11 786	\$14 549	\$17 083	\$29 844	\$7 875	\$19 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.9	28.8	26.2	25.1	21.8	21.9	13.6	50.0	12.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 213	985	848	287	76	—	—	17	—	1.64	...
Median income	\$3 352	\$2500—	\$4 261	\$5 731	\$6 987	—	—	\$7 875	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.3	—	—	50.0	—	...	...

Table B—23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Athens city																								
Owner-occupied housing units																								
PERSONS IN UNIT																								
1 person																								
2 persons																								
3 persons																								
4 persons																								
5 persons																								
6 or more persons																								
Median																								
Total persons																								
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																								
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																								
1.01 or more persons per room																								
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																								
1.01 or more persons per room																								
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																								
Specified owner-occupied housing units																								
With a mortgage																								
Less than 15 percent																								
15 to 19 percent																								
20 to 24 percent																								
25 to 29 percent																								
30 to 34 percent																								
35 percent or more																								
Median																								
Not mortgaged																								
Less than 10 percent																								
10 to 14 percent																								
15 to 19 percent																								
20 to 24 percent																								
25 to 29 percent																								
30 to 34 percent																								
35 percent or more																								
Median																								
Renter-occupied housing units																								
PERSONS IN UNIT																								
1 person																								
2 persons																								
3 persons																								
4 persons																								
5 persons																								
6 or more persons																								
Median																								
Total persons																								
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																								
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																								
1.01 or more persons per room																								
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																								
1.01 or more persons per room																								
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																								
Specified renter-occupied housing units																								
Less than 15 percent																								
15 to 19 percent																								
20 to 24 percent																								
25 to 29 percent																								
30 to 34 percent																								
35 to 49 percent																								
50 percent or more																								
Median																								
Not computed																								
Total																								

Total	Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present						Median age																								
	15 to 24 years						25 to 34 years						15 to 24 years							25 to 34 years						35 to 44 years						45 to 64 years						65 years and over					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over													
4 184	31	493	401	1 240	571		41	103	42	93	74	33	115	105	344	498	54.4	902	19	138	39	597	512	33	61	42	62	63	33	36	33	219	348	62.6									
1 591	2 persons	6	178	68	344	49	5	42	—	11	63	33	34	5	67	113	62.0	1 591	2 persons	6	178	68	344	49	5	42	—	11	63	33	34	5	67	113	62.0								
834	3 persons	6	140	190	186	5	24	—	—	9	13	—	42	31	38	41	48.8	834	3 persons	6	140	190	186	5	24	—	9	13	—	42	31	38	41	48.8									
584	4 persons	6	177	82	89	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	26	12	40.5	584	4 persons	6	177	82	89	5	7	—	—	—	—	3	26	12	40.5										
203	5 persons	6	20	22	24	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	45.3	203	5 persons	6	20	22	24	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.3								
70	6 or more persons	2.32	3.11	3.99	2.57	2.06	2.94	1.34	1.00	1.25	1.09	1.00	2.13	2.85	1.29	1.22	39.7	70	6 or more persons	2.32	3.11	3.99	2.57	2.06	2.94	1.34	1.00	1.25	1.09	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	39.7									
10 416	Total persons	102	1 526	1 487	3 722	1 249	128	147	33	145	87	34	236	249	573	698	...	10 416	Total persons	102	1 526	1 487	3 722	1 249	128	147	33	145	87	34	236	249	573	698	...								
4 184	9	—	—	—	—	—	41	103	42	93	74	33	115	105	344	498	54.4	4 184	9	—	—	—	—	—	41	103	42	93	74	33	115	105	344	498	54.4								
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.5	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.5									
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—									
3 589	25	415	380	1 112	478		31	69	34	70	65	17	82	91	285	435	54.7	3 589	25	415	380	1 112	478		31	69	34	70	65	17	82	91	285	435	54.7								
2 155	6	125	173	568	62		19	41	34	32	7	10	72	85	133	54	45.6	2 155	6	125	173	568	62		19	41	34	32	7	10	72	85	133	54	45.6								
1 027	—	75	80	75	14		7	—	14	8	7	—	14	6	28	16	50.7	1 027	—	75	80	75	14		7	—	14	8	7	—	14	6	28	16	50.7								
321	—	78	62	278	5		12	8	13	12	—	—	16	22	45	7	43.8	321	—	78	62	278	5		12	8	13	12	—	16	22	45	7	43.8									
133	13	6	17	56	10		12	8	13	12	—	—	16	22	45	7	39.9	133	13	6	17	56	10		12	8	13	12	—	16	22	45	7	39.9									
152	6	74	7	24	7		—	6	—	6	—	—	18	16	7	—	36.3	152	6	74	7	24	7		—	6	—	6	—	18	16	7	—	36.3									
237	6	36	32	47	7		—	20	—	6	—	—	24	8	34	17	42.5	237	6	36	32	47	7		—	20	—	6	—	24	8	34	17	42.5									
15.7	—	19.9	15.8	11.7	12.7		26.0	34.6	22.1	20.8	10—	22.5	31.7	25.8	19.3	22.9	62.5	15.7	—	19.9	15.8	11.7	12.7		26.0	34.6	22.1	20.8	10—	22.5	31.7	25.8	19.3	22.9	62.5								
1 434	9	23	9	325	385		12	28	34	38	58	7	10	6	152	381	67.1	1 434	9	23	9	325	385		12	28	34	38	58	7	10	6	152	381	67.1								
234	—	12	5	41	252		12	7	—	13	7	—	—	—	28	55	67.3	234	—	12	5	41	252		12	7	—	13	7	—	—	28	55	67.3									
96	—	—	—	11	17		—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	37	77.7	96	—	—	—	11	17		—	5	—	—	—	—	11	37	77.7										
30	—	—	—	5	17		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	33	71.7	30	—	—	—	5	17		—	—	—	—	—	—	10	33	71.7										
93	—	—	—	8	14		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	81.0	93	—	—	—	8	14		—	—	—	—	—	—	17	81.0											
25	—	—	—	—	11		—	7	—	6	7	7	—	—	5	17	71.6	25	—	—	—	—	11		—	7	—	—	—	—	5	17	71.6										
30	—	6	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	53	71.6	30	—	6	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	19	53	71.6											
35	—	12.7	10—	10—	10—		12.5	13.6	—	10.0	10—	50+	10—	10—	10.1	14.2	62.5	35	—	12.7	10—	10—	10—		12.5	13.6	—	10.0	10—	10—	10.1	14.2	62.5										
10—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	10—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...										
6 651	463	742	134	187	111		1 334	737	148	126	49	1 147	555	100	241	577	26.3	6 651	463	742	134	187	111		1 334	737	148	126	49	1 147	555	100	241	577	26.3								
2 977	—	438	12	144	—		539	527	123	95	42	526	388	47	188	502	28.2	2 977	—	438	12	144	—		539	527	123	95	42	526	388	47	188	502	28.2								
2 541	370	163	29	20	105		569	159	12	31	7	476	100	31	35	59	24.4	2 541	370	163	29	20	105		569	159	12	31	7	476	100	31	35	59	24.4								
732	83	163	52	21	6		177	40	7	—	7	117	51	11	11	16	31.9	732	83	163	52	21	6		177	40	7	—	7	117	51	11	11	16	31.9								
279	6	77	52	2	—		45	11	6	—	—	28	16	11	—	—	31.5	279	6	77	52	2	—		45	11	6	—	—	28	16	11	—	—	31.5								
50	4	33	41	2	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	40.6	50	4	33	41	2	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	40.6									
72	2.13	2.35	4.00	2.15	2.03		1.72	1.20	1.10	1.16	1.08	1.60	1.22	1.60	1.14	1.07	...	72	2.13	2.35	4.00	2.15	2.03		1.72	1.20	1.10	1.16	1.08	1.60	1.22	1.60	1.14	1.07	...								
1 64	1 115	2 083	525	405	265		2 469	1 022	170	150	70	1 996	756	174	311	673	...	1 64	1 115	2 083	525	405	265		2 469	1 022	170	150	70	1 996	756	174	311	673	...								
12 184																	...	12 184																...									
6 574	457	738	134	180	111		1 334	721	148	126	49	1 127	547	100	227	575	26.3	6 574	457	738	134	180	111		1 334	721	148	126	49	1 127	547	100	227	575	26.3								
117	—	34	39	7	—		38	16	—	—	—	6	8	—	14	2	30.4	117	—	34	39	7	—		38	16	—	—	—	6	8	—	14	2	30.4								
77	6	4	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	7	—	47.5	77	6	4	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	7	—	—	47.5								
7	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	7	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...									
6 565	463	721	134	187	108		1 321	728	148	126	49	1 147	536	100	225	572	26.2	6 565	463	721	134	187	108		1 321	728	148	126	49	1 147	536	100	225	572	26.2								
992	65	160	74	38	20		106	92	48	66	22	75	95	22	21	88	30.3	992	65	160	74	38	20		106	92	48	66	22	75	95	22	21	88	30.3								
895	112	141	6	60	13		120	134	43	15	7	57	99	25	34	117	29.0	895	112	141	6	60	13		120	134	43	15	7	57	99	25	34	11									

Table B — 24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Athens city

Owner-occupied housing units

PLUMBING FACILITIES

Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached.....
2 or more.....
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000.....
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....
Mean.....

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....
With a mortgage.....
Less than \$200.....
\$200 to \$249.....
\$250 to \$299.....
\$300 to \$349.....
\$350 to \$399.....
\$400 to \$499.....
\$500 to \$599.....
\$600 to \$749.....
\$750 or more.....
Median.....
Not mortgaged.....
Less than \$50.....
\$50 to \$74.....
\$75 to \$99.....
\$100 to \$124.....
\$125 to \$149.....
\$150 to \$199.....
\$200 to \$249.....
\$250 or more.....
Median.....

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979.....
With a mortgage.....
Not mortgaged.....
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....
Percent below poverty level.....

Renter-occupied housing units

PLUMBING FACILITIES

Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached.....
2.....
3 and 4.....
5 to 9.....
10 to 49.....
50 or more.....
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000.....
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....
Mean.....

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....
Less than \$100.....
\$100 to \$149.....
\$150 to \$199.....
\$200 to \$249.....
\$250 to \$299.....
\$300 to \$349.....
\$350 to \$399.....
\$400 to \$499.....
\$500 or more.....
No cash rent.....
Median.....

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979.....
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....
Percent below poverty level.....

	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
902	233	5	61	42	62	63		669	33	36	33	219	348	
902	233	5	61	42	62	63		669	33	36	33	219	348	
783	202	—	39	42	58	63		581	17	28	33	181	322	
107	31	5	22	—	4	—		76	10	8	—	38	20	
12	—	—	—	—	—	—		12	6	—	—	—	6	
227	5	—	—	—	7	5		222	17	17	8	52	128	
224	45	5	19	—	7	14		179	6	—	—	45	128	
96	19	—	7	—	12	—		77	10	—	—	37	30	
74	14	—	9	—	5	—		60	—	13	—	22	25	
75	31	—	8	12	11	—		44	—	—	12	19	13	
126	62	—	6	23	12	21		64	—	6	13	26	19	
33	28	—	6	7	15	—		5	—	—	—	—	5	
35	23	—	6	—	—	17		12	—	—	—	12	—	
12	6	—	—	—	—	6		6	—	—	—	6	—	
\$10 000	\$20 313	\$8 750	\$13 750	\$22 667	\$16 591	\$22 639		\$7 973	\$4 926	\$12 692	\$16 771	\$10 845	\$6 769	
\$12 671	\$20 901	\$9 540	\$16 641	\$21 284	\$18 931	\$27 612		\$9 804	\$6 712	\$8 569	\$14 939	\$12 553	\$8 008	
711	176	—	33	34	51	58		535	17	23	27	164	304	
256	78	—	12	34	32	—		178	10	23	21	70	54	
82	—	—	—	—	—	—		82	10	—	6	23	43	
65	21	—	—	7	14	—		44	—	18	8	13	5	
13	6	—	6	—	—	—		7	—	—	—	7	—	
12	—	—	—	—	—	—		12	—	5	7	—	—	
24	18	—	—	12	6	—		6	—	—	—	6	—	
35	21	—	—	15	6	—		14	—	—	—	8	6	
18	12	—	6	—	6	—		6	—	—	—	6	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	
7	—	—	—	—	—	—		7	—	—	—	7	—	
\$235	\$383	—	\$400	\$392	\$367	—		\$208	\$175	\$232	\$228	\$246	\$162	
455	98	—	21	—	19	58		357	7	—	6	94	250	
41	5	—	—	—	5	—		36	—	—	—	7	29	
88	33	—	9	—	—	24		55	—	—	6	10	39	
121	33	—	7	—	14	12		88	—	—	—	18	70	
119	11	—	5	—	—	6		108	—	—	—	46	62	
39	9	—	—	—	—	9		30	—	—	—	7	23	
25	—	—	—	—	—	—		25	7	—	—	6	12	
13	7	—	—	—	—	7		6	—	—	—	—	6	
9	—	—	—	—	—	—		9	—	—	—	—	9	
\$95	\$83	—	\$80	—	\$83	\$85		\$100	\$175	—	\$63	\$107	\$95	
18.6	12.9	—	15.5	22.1	10—	10—		20.1	24.2	50+	16.1	17.9	20.5	
22.9	22.9	—	35.0	22.1	20.8	—		23.0	22.5	50+	18.2	22.3	22.9	
14.1	10—	—	11.1	—	10—	10—		18.0	50+	—	10—	10.2	20.0	
162	—	—	—	—	—	—		162	11	17	8	44	82	
18.0	—	—	—	—	—	—		24.2	33.3	47.2	24.2	20.1	23.6	
2 977	1 326	539	527	123	95	42		1 651	526	388	47	188	502	
2 944	1 310	539	511	123	95	42		1 634	526	380	47	181	500	
33	16	—	16	—	—	—		17	—	8	—	7	2	
409	191	61	101	13	14	2		218	44	66	—	46	62	
312	127	36	77	14	—	—		185	69	41	7	26	42	
437	184	58	101	6	12	7		253	91	70	—	33	59	
391	178	85	73	7	13	—		213	63	66	21	13	50	
754	407	190	96	64	38	19		347	156	93	6	49	43	
647	231	101	79	19	18	14		416	103	52	13	16	232	
27	8	8	—	—	—	—		19	—	—	—	5	14	
1 282	507	333	141	25	6	2		775	335	76	—	61	303	
869	369	121	197	13	12	26		500	146	147	7	90	110	
330	161	28	112	8	6	7		169	26	113	13	—	17	
103	40	—	19	14	—	7		63	19	31	7	—	6	
195	120	34	35	27	24	—		75	—	6	6	24	39	
71	42	14	6	16	6	—		29	—	8	14	—	7	
70	50	—	17	13	20	—		20	—	—	—	7	13	
42	28	—	—	7	21	—		14	—	7	—	—	7	
15	9	9	—	—	—	—		6	—	—	—	6	—	
\$5 932	\$6 674	\$3 699	\$7 809	\$15 197	\$19 861	\$8 542		\$5 393	\$3 846	\$9 020	\$13 750	\$6 269	\$4 461	
\$7 990	\$8 992	\$5 733	\$8 454	\$15 326	\$22 608	\$8 215		\$7 185	\$4 294	\$9 406	\$15 184	\$9 438	\$6 907	
2 956	1 323	539	524	123	95	42		1 633	526	388	47	172	500	
396	67	31	28	—	—	8		329	21	23	—	50	235	
414	208	105	84	—	6	13		206	63	53	6	23	61	
1 026	445	175	189	40	29	12		581	238	201	21	31	90	
703	391	155	140	43	46	7		312	146	105	13	22	26	
223	141	51	51	33	6	—		82	25	6	—	19	32	
71	45	16	22	7	—	—		26	6	—	—	13	7	
46	8	—	—	—	8	—		38	18	—	7	6	7	
9	—	—	—	—	—	—		9	9	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	
68	18	6	10	—	—	2		50	—	—	—	8	42	
\$182	\$189	\$184	\$186	\$231	\$216	\$139		\$176	\$190	\$180	\$185	\$160	\$98	
28.8	30.4	50+	27.1	18.0	13.3	24.2		28.2	50+	25.2	17.6	28.4	22.3	
985	399	281	85	25	6	2		586	274	45	—	53	214	
33.1	30.1	52.1	16.1	20.3	6.3	4.8		35.5	52.1	11.6	—	28.2	42.6	

Table B—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Athens city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 116	196	404	250	146	62	26	22	—	—	10	18 700	23 900
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	464	68	124	155	88	8	15	6	—	—	—	22 000	22 800
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	55	7	6	23	13	—	—	6	—	—	—	26 800	29 800
35 to 44 years	89	13	15	40	11	4	6	—	—	—	—	21 600	23 300
45 to 64 years	185	26	56	55	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 600	20 800
65 years and over	135	22	47	37	16	4	9	—	—	—	—	17 300	22 400
Male householder, no wife present	217	19	128	21	24	8	—	7	—	—	10	18 000	30 900
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62 500	62 500
25 to 34 years	27	—	17	5	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	18 900	20 600
35 to 44 years	12	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 700	10 400
45 to 64 years	96	5	48	16	19	8	—	—	—	—	—	19 600	23 200
65 years and over	75	9	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	13 700	44 700
Female householder, no husband present	435	109	152	74	34	46	11	9	—	—	—	16 700	21 500
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	29	5	5	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 300	21 800
35 to 44 years	37	—	23	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	19 400	24 000
45 to 64 years	206	28	82	46	15	30	5	—	—	—	—	18 300	22 500
65 years and over	163	76	42	9	13	8	6	9	—	—	—	11 100	19 700
Median age	57.9	66.2	59.7	52.2	54.8	56.6	66.1	33.3	—	—	82.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	87	8	31	9	31	8	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	24 800
1975 to 1978	87	5	25	41	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 100	22 300
1970 to 1974	165	13	70	44	16	7	15	—	—	—	—	20 000	24 100
1960 to 1969	329	75	118	74	34	17	5	6	—	—	—	17 300	20 400
1959 or earlier	448	95	160	82	49	30	6	16	—	—	10	16 000	26 500
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	19	10	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	12 800
4 rooms	252	66	108	45	17	—	6	—	—	—	10	14 000	25 400
5 rooms	425	53	214	80	35	36	—	7	—	—	—	17 400	20 600
6 rooms	225	35	40	77	46	12	—	15	—	—	—	22 600	26 300
7 rooms	120	17	18	37	31	8	9	—	—	—	—	27 900	27 100
8 or more rooms	75	15	15	11	17	6	11	—	—	—	—	24 200	27 900
Median	5.2	4.9	4.9	5.5	6.0	5.4	7.3	5.8	—	—	4.0	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	59	8	34	—	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	16 400	20 400
2	471	103	191	101	31	23	12	—	—	—	10	16 300	23 700
3	477	61	152	122	89	31	9	13	—	—	—	21 900	24 100
4	103	18	27	27	17	—	—	9	—	—	—	23 200	26 700
5 or more	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	27	—	4	8	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	30 800	28 100
1970 to 1974	80	4	13	30	16	8	9	—	—	—	—	25 800	29 100
1960 to 1969	281	46	98	68	41	17	5	6	—	—	—	19 600	22 600
1950 to 1959	240	17	103	56	39	6	12	7	—	—	—	20 000	23 700
1940 to 1949	161	37	61	36	13	14	—	—	—	—	—	14 800	19 100
1939 or earlier	327	92	125	52	22	17	—	9	—	—	10	14 200	25 800
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	263	65	121	34	19	14	—	—	—	—	10	14 300	26 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999	283	56	115	76	25	—	11	—	—	—	—	17 700	19 400
\$10,000 to \$12,499	100	25	36	19	—	14	—	6	—	—	—	16 100	22 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999	68	4	37	—	21	6	—	—	—	—	—	19 200	23 000
\$15,000 to \$19,999	159	31	35	39	29	20	5	—	—	—	—	21 800	23 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999	120	—	41	34	27	8	10	—	—	—	—	23 700	26 400
\$25,000 to \$34,999	105	6	19	48	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	24 300	30 400
\$35,000 to \$49,999	18	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 500	22 500
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 300	\$8 145	\$8 651	\$11 974	\$16 111	\$13 750	\$18 500	\$26 389	—	—	\$2500—	...	...
Mean	\$12 561	\$10 352	\$9 939	\$15 162	\$16 590	\$13 840	\$14 241	\$23 300	—	—	\$2 045	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	512	55	177	131	99	17	20	13	—	—	—	22 100	24 200
Less than 15 percent	175	20	68	56	24	—	—	7	—	—	—	19 900	21 300
15 to 19 percent	108	11	52	13	23	4	5	—	—	—	—	17 500	22 200
20 to 24 percent	92	10	13	33	30	—	—	6	—	—	—	24 500	27 800
25 to 29 percent	65	5	19	9	9	13	10	—	—	—	—	27 300	31 300
30 to 34 percent	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
35 percent or more	64	9	25	20	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	19 500	22 100
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	18.8	18.4	17.0	18.7	20.4	26.7	27.5	14.6	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	604	141	227	119	47	45	6	9	—	—	10	15 500	23 600
Less than 10 percent	193	45	62	47	13	17	—	9	—	—	—	18 400	21 900
10 to 14 percent	77	19	41	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 400	15 400
15 to 19 percent	75	22	26	13	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	14 300	20 400
20 to 24 percent	81	15	18	31	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	21 200
25 to 29 percent	37	4	13	5	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	23 300	24 700
30 to 34 percent	23	—	17	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	13 400	20 300
35 percent or more	95	36	33	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	10	12 300	39 000
Not computed	23	—	17	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 700	21 800
Median	16.4	16.5	15.4	14.8	21.0	18.4	17.5	10—	—	—	50+	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 107	196	395	250	146	62	26	22	—	—	10	18 600	23 900
1.01 or more persons per room	40	10	20	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 100	15 800
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	18 800
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	1 116	196	404	250	146	62	26	22	—	—	10	18 700	23 900
Central heating system	435	37	133	101	98	30	26	—	—	—	10	24 800	30 500
Air conditioning	532	52	135	190	86	42	21	6	—	—	—	24 100	25 400
Central system	91	—	21	20	17	18	15	—	—	—	—	34 500	33 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level	234	53	117	31	17	6	—	—	—	—	10	13 900	26 400
Percent below poverty level	21.0	27.0	29.0	12.4	11.6	9.7	—	—	—	—	100.0	...	...

Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Athens city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 452	761	560	594	248	143	35	23	38	—	50	138
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	548	61	138	182	49	73	8	17	13	—	7	167
15 to 24 years	42	5	—	19	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	195
25 to 34 years	288	32	62	84	37	42	8	17	6	—	—	183
35 to 44 years	85	19	25	21	—	13	—	—	7	—	—	147
45 to 64 years	104	5	47	40	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
65 years and over	29	—	4	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	176
Male householder, no wife present	391	61	70	144	63	14	13	6	—	—	20	165
15 to 24 years	89	8	—	43	17	7	8	—	—	—	6	183
25 to 34 years	140	—	24	69	35	7	5	—	—	—	—	184
35 to 44 years	34	6	16	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137
45 to 64 years	89	32	19	13	5	—	—	6	—	—	14	109
65 years and over	39	15	11	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	126
Female householder, no husband present	1 513	639	352	268	136	56	14	—	25	—	23	109
15 to 24 years	332	156	44	68	43	21	—	—	—	—	—	104
25 to 34 years	335	125	86	67	35	—	14	—	—	—	8	126
35 to 44 years	252	70	86	53	31	3	—	9	—	—	—	125
45 to 64 years	356	163	73	54	18	32	—	16	—	—	—	109
65 years and over	238	125	63	26	9	—	—	—	—	—	15	94
Median age	35.0	41.4	40.5	31.7	28.9	31.7	26.8	28.4	43.3	—	58.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	896	186	144	268	161	66	35	9	21	—	6	173
1975 to 1978	925	337	225	186	72	66	—	8	9	—	22	118
1970 to 1974	309	119	69	96	6	11	—	—	8	—	—	131
1960 to 1969	181	72	81	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	119
1959 or earlier	141	47	41	16	9	—	—	6	—	—	22	130
ROOMS												
1 room	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90
2 rooms	139	44	11	76	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	156
3 rooms	500	168	93	127	81	25	—	6	—	—	—	140
4 rooms	932	240	236	262	112	60	6	8	—	—	8	148
5 rooms	574	182	153	84	41	40	16	—	22	—	36	123
6 rooms	234	100	40	38	14	15	5	9	7	—	6	120
7 or more rooms	61	21	21	7	—	3	—	—	9	—	—	124
Median	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.7	4.2	5.4	—	5.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	2 452	761	560	594	248	143	35	23	38	—	50	138
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 421	754	552	590	248	143	35	17	32	—	50	138
0.50 or less	1 113	320	229	294	130	69	27	—	—	—	44	147
0.51 to 1.00	1 001	322	251	223	92	64	8	17	24	—	—	132
1.01 to 1.50	215	81	36	48	26	10	—	8	—	—	6	129
1.51 or more	92	31	36	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	127
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	7	8	4	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	161
0.50 or less	27	7	8	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	108
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 190	620	263	164	74	34	8	6	8	—	13	94
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 177	613	263	164	74	34	8	—	8	—	13	94
1.01 or more persons per room	181	86	37	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	101
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	69
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	26	11	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	133
1	619	212	96	187	76	20	8	6	6	—	8	149
2	1 174	284	289	326	138	86	14	8	—	—	29	150
3	482	169	136	56	34	34	8	9	23	—	13	123
4	95	61	20	9	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	93
5 or more	56	24	13	7	—	3	—	—	9	—	—	106
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	811	150	204	213	88	57	8	9	32	—	50	160
2	209	66	74	45	13	5	6	—	—	—	—	130
3 and 4	544	245	137	117	33	6	—	—	6	—	—	108
5 to 9	287	130	40	38	43	28	—	8	—	—	—	106
10 to 49	363	73	61	142	48	28	5	6	—	—	—	163
50 or more	226	89	40	39	23	19	16	—	—	—	—	135
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	12	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	138	21	34	38	26	7	6	—	6	—	—	165
1970 to 1974	436	123	104	76	52	38	21	8	8	—	6	138
1960 to 1969	808	231	156	269	81	33	—	9	7	—	22	151
1950 to 1959	455	174	100	80	47	31	8	—	8	—	7	132
1940 to 1949	243	128	62	38	—	8	—	—	—	—	7	94
1939 or earlier	372	84	104	93	42	26	—	6	9	—	8	146
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	2 409	753	555	570	242	143	35	23	38	—	50	137
4 or more	43	8	5	24	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	173
With elevator	18	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	190
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	557	250	140	112	33	14	—	8	—	—	—	108
15 to 19 percent	316	107	89	46	34	26	14	—	—	—	—	125
20 to 24 percent	373	103	68	105	45	36	—	9	7	—	—	157
25 to 29 percent	242	87	41	93	15	—	—	—	6	—	—	136
30 to 34 percent	197	46	33	76	18	11	5	—	8	—	—	165
35 to 49 percent	204	55	53	58	8	22	8	—	—	—	—	144
50 percent or more	438	85	114	90	84	34	8	6	17	—	—	161
Not computed	125	28	22	14	11	—	—	—	—	—	50	139
Median	23.9	20.5	22.9	26.5	27.2	24.4	33.5	21.9	33.8	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 452	761	560	594	248	143	35	23	38	—	50	138
Central heating system	1 441	413	276	385	167	106	35	17	28	—	21	153
Air conditioning	827	57	121	298	175	93	27	14	21	—	21	187
Central system	420	22	31	120	107	78	27	8	21	—	6	213

Table B—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Athens city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	1 351	287	366	121	99	193	148	105	25	7	10 465	12 790	271
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	563	47	111	58	31	107	132	50	20	7	16 327	16 949	55
15 to 24 years	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 010	—
25 to 34 years	79	—	4	20	—	18	17	11	9	—	19 375	19 867	—
35 to 44 years	102	4	8	7	—	16	46	17	4	—	22 727	20 883	8
45 to 64 years	224	13	25	12	21	63	61	22	7	—	17 228	18 036	18
65 years and over	149	30	65	19	10	10	8	—	—	7	8 808	11 795	29
Male householder, no wife present	249	60	77	30	20	31	4	22	5	—	9 132	11 211	57
15 to 24 years	19	—	5	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	14 107	17 264	—
25 to 34 years	32	—	5	9	8	10	—	—	—	—	13 125	13 677	—
35 to 44 years	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 857	7 730	—
45 to 64 years	103	12	42	21	5	13	4	6	—	—	9 740	10 770	17
65 years and over	83	48	13	—	—	8	—	9	5	—	3 646	9 920	40
Female householder, no husband present	539	180	178	33	48	55	12	33	—	—	7 765	9 176	159
15 to 24 years	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 360	—
25 to 34 years	56	5	19	7	5	20	—	—	—	—	11 429	11 908	5
35 to 44 years	37	6	4	—	13	14	—	—	—	—	14 135	13 331	10
45 to 64 years	252	80	101	6	26	12	12	15	—	—	7 447	8 684	86
65 years and over	191	89	54	17	4	9	—	18	—	—	5 580	8 203	58
Median age	56.2	69.7	60.4	48.6	49.3	47.7	47.0	50.1	44.4	72.5	...	...	64.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	114	—	27	8	24	37	5	4	9	—	14 792	16 172	—
1975 to 1978	155	4	69	7	5	32	27	11	—	—	11 607	13 238	22
1970 to 1974	190	36	61	23	5	26	31	4	4	—	9 815	11 983	36
1960 to 1969	405	82	89	37	49	53	62	21	5	7	12 128	13 722	62
1959 or earlier	487	165	120	46	16	45	23	65	7	—	8 042	11 396	151
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 338	283	357	121	99	193	148	105	25	7	10 599	12 868	267
1.01 or more persons per room	47	5	5	—	13	5	7	—	12	—	15 250	20 855	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 694	4 753	4
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hearing equipment	1 351	287	366	121	99	193	148	105	25	7	10 465	12 790	271
Central heating system	575	104	109	64	53	118	85	26	9	7	12 995	13 852	85
Air conditioning	666	79	193	59	49	116	116	31	16	7	12 602	14 796	59
Central system	119	12	42	16	12	17	20	—	—	—	10 859	12 386	12
Vehicles available	1 053	148	270	107	86	177	137	96	25	7	12 544	14 361	156
1	531	122	186	46	42	84	33	—	—	—	8 937	10 495	115
2 or more	522	26	84	61	44	93	119	63	25	7	17 212	18 294	41
House heating fuel	1 351	287	366	121	99	193	148	105	25	7	10 465	12 790	271
Utility gas	1 160	260	321	94	79	168	110	96	25	7	9 986	12 755	225
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	79	4	20	6	5	10	25	9	—	—	18 625	16 388	15
Electricity	99	23	18	15	15	15	13	—	—	—	11 417	10 931	31
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	13	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 321	8 235	—
Median rooms	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.8	6.3	6.0	8.0	...	...	4.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 116	263	283	100	68	159	120	105	18	—	10 300	12 561	234
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	512	34	81	59	44	123	91	67	13	—	16 610	16 630	44
Less than \$200	221	18	51	42	15	37	28	30	—	—	12 470	14 566	18
\$200 to \$249	78	6	9	13	7	18	17	8	—	—	17 000	15 827	6
\$250 to \$299	92	10	16	4	5	25	14	14	4	—	16 719	16 943	10
\$300 to \$349	54	—	—	—	17	12	10	15	—	—	19 583	20 434	—
\$350 to \$399	22	—	5	—	—	10	7	—	—	—	18 000	16 513	10
\$400 to \$499	45	—	—	—	—	21	15	—	9	—	20 375	23 006	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$222	\$194	\$181	\$181	\$250	\$263	\$252	\$222	\$414	—	...	...	\$233
Not mortgaged	604	229	202	41	24	36	29	38	5	—	6 941	9 112	190
Less than \$50	62	35	19	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	4 597	35
\$50 to \$74	127	43	79	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6 068	6 251	35
\$75 to \$99	173	73	51	9	18	5	8	9	—	—	6 687	8 359	58
\$100 to \$124	147	45	37	10	6	19	7	18	5	—	8 482	12 447	37
\$125 to \$149	56	23	4	8	—	7	14	—	—	—	10 313	11 523	15
\$150 to \$199	21	4	12	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	8 854	11 928	4
\$200 to \$249	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	28 750	29 560	—
\$250 or more	12	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 343	6
Median	\$91	\$88	\$76	\$109	\$92	\$111	\$123	\$114	\$113	—	...	...	\$86
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	512	34	81	59	44	123	91	67	13	—	16 610	16 630	44
Less than 15 percent	175	—	5	—	10	29	55	63	13	—	23 935	24 062	4
15 to 19 percent	108	—	18	29	12	35	10	4	—	—	13 958	14 464	—
20 to 24 percent	92	—	12	26	5	33	16	—	—	—	15 469	14 956	—
25 to 29 percent	65	—	16	4	17	18	10	—	—	—	14 338	14 566	5
30 to 34 percent	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	16 250	16 605	—
35 percent or more	64	34	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 667	4 467	35
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	18.8	50+	26.7	20.1	20.0	19.6	13.8	10.5	11.4	—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	604	229	202	41	24	36	29	38	5	—	6 941	9 112	190
Less than 10 percent	193	—	44	17	24	36	29	38	5	—	18 024	18 164	—
10 to 14 percent	77	—	67	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 406	7 582	—
15 to 19 percent	75	16	51	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 991	6 867	8
20 to 24 percent	81	45	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 583	5 147	37
25 to 29 percent	37	33	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 902	4 263	17
30 to 34 percent	23	17	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 472	4 711	87
35 percent or more	95	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 278	23
Not computed	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	—
Median	16.4	32.6	14.3	11.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...	36.7

Table B—28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Athens city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	2 575	1 068	835	153	145	134	120	78	7	15	6 174	8 173	1 260
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	596	82	203	46	80	34	82	67	—	—	10 677	13 020	136
15 to 24 years	42	—	10	11	9	7	5	—	—	—	12 500	12 256	10
25 to 34 years	301	40	94	22	44	14	41	46	—	—	11 875	13 991	64
35 to 44 years	85	12	20	—	18	5	15	15	—	—	13 958	15 112	27
45 to 64 years	139	23	69	15	9	8	9	6	—	—	8 803	10 150	28
65 years and over	29	7	10	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	8 958	11 680	7
Male householder, no wife present	411	122	169	33	47	26	14	—	—	—	7 651	8 062	140
15 to 24 years	93	31	43	4	—	8	7	—	—	—	6 490	7 670	37
25 to 34 years	140	11	58	23	35	6	7	—	—	—	10 109	10 419	5
35 to 44 years	34	6	23	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	7 692	8 080	12
45 to 64 years	89	26	45	6	7	5	—	—	—	—	7 546	7 351	38
65 years and over	55	48	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	3 233	3 866	48
Female householder, no husband present	1 568	884	463	72	18	74	24	11	7	15	4 364	6 360	984
15 to 24 years	340	207	107	5	—	7	6	—	—	8	3 679	5 999	219
25 to 34 years	335	156	141	3	—	18	6	4	—	7	5 306	7 509	189
35 to 44 years	252	101	88	23	13	19	8	—	—	—	7 577	7 534	120
45 to 64 years	372	237	69	22	5	25	—	7	7	—	4 012	6 163	263
65 years and over	269	183	58	19	—	5	4	—	—	—	3 750	4 559	193
Median age	36.0	43.5	33.5	41.2	32.1	41.5	31.7	32.5	57.5	24.7	...	...	41.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	908	368	323	47	48	43	64	15	—	—	6 144	7 691	401
1975 to 1978	974	402	322	76	39	26	56	38	—	15	6 426	8 947	487
1970 to 1974	316	105	101	11	33	42	—	17	7	—	7 895	9 359	140
1960 to 1969	197	106	60	—	5	18	—	8	—	—	4 682	6 810	117
1959 or earlier	180	107	29	19	20	5	—	—	—	—	4 267	5 830	115
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 544	1 075	827	153	145	134	110	78	7	15	6 159	8 143	1 247
0.50 or less	1 196	586	407	65	52	35	32	5	7	7	5 140	6 625	543
0.51 to 1.00	1 041	413	327	70	60	42	70	51	—	8	6 639	9 061	523
1.01 to 1.50	215	65	70	8	21	32	8	11	—	—	8 090	9 666	130
1.51 or more	92	11	23	10	12	25	—	11	—	—	12 917	13 937	51
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	13	8	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	8 281	10 667	13
0.50 or less	27	13	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	7 656	8 687	13
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	23 750	24 035	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	2 575	1 068	835	153	145	134	120	78	7	15	6 174	8 173	1 260
Central heating system	1 509	607	515	81	92	59	91	49	—	15	6 322	8 559	684
Air conditioning	848	224	302	56	75	78	63	28	7	15	8 241	11 052	259
Central system	424	91	174	21	58	20	37	23	—	—	8 560	10 309	127
Vehicles available	1 409	342	515	109	145	134	120	61	7	15	8 550	10 904	451
1	1 047	276	477	81	75	50	62	4	7	15	7 516	9 548	380
2 or more	362	66	38	28	59	56	58	57	—	—	14 576	14 826	71
House heating fuel	2 575	1 068	835	153	145	134	120	78	7	15	6 174	8 173	1 260
Utility gas	1 742	809	527	104	65	113	67	43	7	7	5 564	7 661	972
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	87	19	49	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	7 888	7 777	19
Electricity	712	254	251	35	70	21	38	35	—	8	7 090	9 244	255
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	21 250	20 010	—
Other	28	6	8	—	5	—	9	—	—	—	10 000	11 504	14
Median rooms	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.2	6.0	3.4	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 452	1 018	806	149	145	131	111	78	7	7	6 271	8 074	1 190
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 285	697	360	50	61	58	16	36	7	—	4 612	6 434	845
\$100 to \$149	663	225	247	70	22	39	41	12	—	7	7 315	9 052	238
\$150 to \$199	317	47	141	29	53	27	13	7	—	—	9 224	10 000	52
\$200 to \$249	104	34	8	—	4	7	28	23	—	—	17 143	15 245	34
\$250 to \$299	14	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	13 750	14 475	—
\$300 to \$349	19	—	8	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	13 250	12 515	8
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	50	15	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 786	6 672	13
Median	\$93	\$68	\$105	\$109	\$114	\$106	\$139	\$133	\$75	\$135	...	...	\$68
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	761	531	175	18	6	13	—	18	—	—	3 536	4 557	620
\$100 to \$149	560	221	201	48	48	36	6	—	—	—	6 639	7 034	263
\$150 to \$199	594	136	291	45	16	33	36	30	7	—	8 065	9 739	164
\$200 to \$249	248	75	53	23	41	34	8	7	—	7	9 600	11 850	74
\$250 to \$299	143	26	35	6	29	7	33	7	—	—	12 888	12 978	34
\$300 to \$349	35	8	—	—	5	—	6	8	—	—	13 250	13 533	8
\$350 to \$399	23	6	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	21 528	20 074	6
\$400 to \$499	38	—	8	9	—	8	13	—	—	—	15 625	14 295	8
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	50	15	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 786	6 672	13
Median	\$138	\$91	\$152	\$160	\$203	\$173	\$259	\$194	\$165	\$213	...	...	\$94
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	557	51	153	59	60	93	57	70	7	7	13 146	15 263	136
15 to 19 percent	316	81	112	39	21	23	32	8	—	—	8 878	9 919	116
20 to 24 percent	373	98	165	28	59	7	16	—	—	—	8 406	8 610	135
25 to 29 percent	242	99	129	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	6 000	5 976	117
30 to 34 percent	197	70	108	6	5	8	—	—	—	—	5 891	6 130	81
35 to 49 percent	204	136	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 158	4 492	118
50 percent or more	438	393	36	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 390	399
Not computed	125	90	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 669	88
Median	23.9	41.4	23.7	17.0	18.0	12.8	14.7	10—	10—	10—	...	...	32.9

Table B—29. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Athens city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	512	221	78	92	54	22	45	—	—	—	222
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	72	55	4	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	152
2 persons -----	109	60	25	9	6	5	4	—	—	—	195
3 persons -----	127	52	20	18	18	5	14	—	—	—	229
4 persons -----	86	29	9	24	6	12	6	—	—	—	260
5 persons -----	76	5	20	27	11	—	13	—	—	—	274
6 persons -----	26	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	250
7 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons -----	16	7	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	256
Median -----	3.09	2.42	3.00	4.08	4.00	3.58	3.25	—	—	—	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	283	102	68	46	23	12	32	—	—	—	229
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	55	7	23	12	4	—	9	—	—	—	245
35 to 44 years -----	63	7	11	24	10	—	11	—	—	—	278
45 to 64 years -----	132	69	24	10	9	12	8	—	—	—	198
65 years and over -----	33	19	10	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	186
Male householder, no wife present -----	96	68	—	12	6	10	—	—	—	—	173
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years -----	19	14	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	155
35 to 44 years -----	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
45 to 64 years -----	54	38	—	5	6	5	—	—	—	—	166
65 years and over -----	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Female householder, no husband present -----	133	51	10	34	25	—	13	—	—	—	258
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	24	10	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	263
35 to 44 years -----	33	—	6	—	19	—	8	—	—	—	328
45 to 64 years -----	64	29	4	26	—	—	5	—	—	—	238
65 years and over -----	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	163
Median age -----	48.0	53.3	39.7	43.1	42.4	47.5	38.6	—	—	—	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	69	—	17	5	17	5	25	—	—	—	337
1975 to 1978 -----	65	7	6	32	20	—	—	—	—	—	280
1970 to 1974 -----	129	59	18	29	6	7	10	—	—	—	215
1960 to 1969 -----	178	100	33	19	11	5	10	—	—	—	193
1959 or earlier -----	71	55	4	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	170
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms -----	75	41	29	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	190
5 rooms -----	215	121	6	41	29	5	13	—	—	—	192
6 rooms -----	96	32	18	20	4	5	17	—	—	—	244
7 rooms -----	91	18	25	17	10	12	9	—	—	—	257
8 or more rooms -----	35	9	—	9	11	—	6	—	—	—	297
Median -----	5.3	5.1	5.7	5.5	5.4	6.6	6.1	—	—	—	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	23	—	4	4	10	5	—	—	—	—	317
1970 to 1974 -----	74	17	14	31	—	—	12	—	—	—	260
1960 to 1969 -----	172	80	26	28	11	5	22	—	—	—	212
1950 to 1959 -----	126	48	30	22	8	7	11	—	—	—	225
1940 to 1949 -----	62	45	4	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	161
1939 or earlier -----	55	31	—	—	19	5	—	—	—	—	194
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	55	38	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	186
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	177	136	6	16	19	—	—	—	—	—	167
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	131	26	32	46	15	12	—	—	—	—	258
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	99	21	21	5	20	10	22	—	—	—	306
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	17	—	—	4	—	—	13	—	—	—	428
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	20	—	5	5	—	—	10	—	—	—	375
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	13	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	254
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$22 100	\$13 700	\$23 800	\$23 900	\$24 300	\$29 600	\$40 200	—	—	—	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	175	94	33	28	11	—	9	—	—	—	194
15 to 19 percent -----	108	68	17	13	10	—	—	—	—	—	183
20 to 24 percent -----	92	25	13	21	16	12	5	—	—	—	269
25 to 29 percent -----	65	16	—	4	17	5	23	—	—	—	337
30 to 34 percent -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	425
35 percent or more -----	64	18	15	26	—	5	—	—	—	—	247
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	18.8	16.2	16.8	21.2	21.9	24.6	26.8	—	—	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	512	221	78	92	54	22	45	—	—	—	222
Steam or hot water system -----	11	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	454
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	203	86	21	32	30	—	34	—	—	—	237
Other built-in electric units -----	26	5	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	254
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	33	12	10	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	222
Other means -----	239	118	40	42	24	10	5	—	—	—	202
Air conditioning -----	316	115	58	55	40	12	36	—	—	—	237
Central system -----	53	14	6	15	6	—	12	—	—	—	272
1 or more individual room units -----	263	101	52	40	34	12	24	—	—	—	229
House heating fuel -----	512	221	78	92	54	22	45	—	—	—	222
Utility gas -----	438	188	60	78	54	22	36	—	—	—	226
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	34	18	11	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	196
Electricity -----	40	15	7	14	—	—	4	—	—	—	236
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—30. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Athens city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	604	62	127	173	147	56	21	6	12	91
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	198	46	44	53	39	10	—	—	6	79
2 persons	215	16	53	77	29	27	7	—	6	88
3 persons	88	—	13	34	29	8	4	—	—	98
4 persons	76	—	17	9	45	—	5	—	—	107
5 persons	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	175
6 persons	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	138
7 persons	16	—	—	—	5	5	—	6	—	140
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	1.98	1.17	1.87	1.94	2.69	2.17	3.38	7.00	1.50	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	181	8	35	55	54	17	12	—	—	97
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	26	—	8	—	18	—	—	—	—	107
45 to 64 years	53	8	—	11	16	13	5	—	—	112
65 years and over	102	—	27	44	20	4	7	—	—	89
Male householder, no wife present	121	17	51	21	14	18	—	—	—	71
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	88
35 to 44 years	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
45 to 64 years	42	8	17	4	5	8	—	—	—	69
65 years and over	66	9	29	9	9	10	—	—	—	71
Female householder, no husband present	302	37	41	97	79	21	9	6	12	94
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	88
35 to 44 years	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	113
45 to 64 years	142	17	13	52	25	13	4	6	12	95
65 years and over	151	20	28	40	50	8	5	—	—	92
Median age	65.9	59.4	69.7	66.3	66.8	60.0	71.1	47.5	60.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	18	8	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	77
1975 to 1978	22	—	14	—	8	—	—	—	—	70
1970 to 1974	36	9	9	—	6	7	5	—	—	87
1960 to 1969	151	8	29	54	45	11	4	—	—	93
1959 or earlier	377	37	75	109	88	38	12	6	12	93
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
4 rooms	177	42	37	63	15	15	5	—	—	79
5 rooms	210	20	38	56	58	27	5	—	6	96
6 rooms	129	—	22	31	51	14	11	—	—	106
7 rooms	29	—	11	11	17	—	—	—	6	104
8 or more rooms	40	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	95
Median	5.0	4.2	4.7	4.9	5.5	5.0	5.5	8.5+	6.5	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	113
1970 to 1974	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
1960 to 1969	109	—	27	27	40	11	4	—	—	100
1950 to 1959	114	16	22	46	15	4	5	—	6	85
1940 to 1949	99	—	14	31	33	8	7	—	6	103
1939 or earlier	272	46	64	69	49	33	5	6	—	84
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	141	11	31	39	45	5	4	6	—	93
\$10,000 to \$19,999	227	51	72	61	27	16	—	—	—	72
\$20,000 to \$29,999	119	—	14	39	46	10	10	—	—	104
\$30,000 to \$39,999	47	—	10	24	6	—	7	—	—	89
\$40,000 to \$49,999	45	—	—	10	8	15	—	—	12	132
\$50,000 to \$59,999	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
\$60,000 to \$79,999	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	113
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	138
Median	\$15 500	\$12 400	\$14 300	\$16 600	\$20 200	\$25 600	\$23 300	\$10000	\$42 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	193	27	30	49	55	21	5	6	—	95
10 to 14 percent	77	—	46	21	10	—	—	—	—	71
15 to 19 percent	75	—	24	19	24	8	—	—	—	93
20 to 24 percent	81	18	14	24	9	4	12	—	—	84
25 to 29 percent	37	—	—	21	16	—	—	—	—	97
30 to 34 percent	23	—	8	9	—	—	—	—	6	85
35 percent or more	95	8	5	22	27	23	4	—	6	112
Not computed	23	9	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	63
Median	16.4	10—	13.6	18.3	16.1	19.4	22.3	10—	42.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	604	62	127	173	147	56	21	6	12	91
Steam or hot water system	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	113
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	112	17	6	37	33	10	9	—	—	97
Other built-in electric units	16	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	62
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	25	—	—	13	5	—	7	—	—	99
Other means	442	37	121	115	100	46	5	6	12	89
Air conditioning	216	8	22	74	73	27	12	—	—	101
Central system	38	—	6	10	22	—	—	—	—	103
1 or more individual room units	178	8	16	64	51	27	12	—	—	100
House heating fuel	604	62	127	173	147	56	21	6	12	91
Utility gas	551	54	119	156	133	56	21	6	6	91
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	17	—	—	9	8	—	—	—	—	99
Electricity	30	8	8	8	6	—	—	—	—	72
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Athens city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	1 351	62	99	358	469	363	2 575	146	440	828	789	372
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	563	42	40	186	209	86	596	41	135	232	145	43
15 to 24 years	9	—	—	—	—	—	42	7	13	22	—	—
25 to 34 years	79	16	12	33	18	—	301	34	98	96	64	9
35 to 44 years	102	12	17	33	28	12	85	—	7	48	30	—
45 to 64 years	224	5	7	71	102	39	139	—	17	56	32	34
65 years and over	149	—	—	49	61	35	29	—	—	10	19	—
Male householder, no wife present	249	5	20	66	86	72	411	14	78	164	94	61
15 to 24 years	19	—	—	—	7	7	93	7	37	36	13	—
25 to 34 years	32	5	—	14	8	—	140	7	28	78	20	7
35 to 44 years	12	—	—	5	7	—	34	—	13	10	5	6
45 to 64 years	103	—	10	21	43	29	69	—	—	33	27	29
65 years and over	83	—	—	26	21	36	55	—	—	7	29	19
Female householder, no husband present	539	15	39	106	174	205	1 568	91	227	432	550	268
15 to 24 years	3	—	—	3	—	—	340	15	56	131	114	24
25 to 34 years	56	11	7	18	10	10	335	25	56	97	114	43
35 to 44 years	37	4	8	6	6	13	252	13	41	96	61	41
45 to 64 years	252	—	17	71	93	71	372	13	55	60	157	87
65 years and over	191	—	7	8	65	111	269	25	19	48	104	73
Median age	56.2	31.9	39.9	50.3	58.3	65.1	36.0	29.4	29.7	32.6	42.8	52.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	114	29	8	17	40	20	908	124	204	275	246	59
1975 to 1978	155	33	18	47	49	8	974	22	172	367	290	123
1970 to 1974	190	—	73	37	50	30	316	—	64	113	80	59
1960 to 1969	405	—	—	257	82	66	197	—	—	73	66	58
1959 or earlier	487	—	—	—	248	239	180	—	—	—	107	73
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	145	13	46	41	31	14
3 rooms	24	—	5	—	—	19	539	22	88	140	192	97
4 rooms	278	4	14	61	90	109	952	41	98	351	294	168
5 rooms	538	30	26	170	174	138	606	60	133	167	187	59
6 rooms	262	19	34	63	74	72	251	10	64	94	61	22
7 or more rooms	249	9	20	64	131	25	70	—	11	35	12	12
Median	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 338	62	99	358	465	354	2 544	132	436	828	782	366
0.50 or less	794	21	55	165	295	258	1 196	63	155	389	366	223
0.51 to 1.00	497	41	44	171	158	83	1 041	63	221	346	334	77
1.01 to 1.50	30	—	—	5	12	13	215	6	53	55	56	45
1.51 or more	17	—	—	17	—	—	92	—	7	38	26	21
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	—	—	—	4	9	31	14	4	—	7	6
0.50 or less	13	—	—	—	4	9	27	14	—	—	7	6
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	328	—	25	74	90	139	756	45	88	209	250	164
2 persons	377	13	30	64	137	133	587	32	110	211	176	58
3 persons	242	17	6	83	114	22	445	26	88	142	135	54
4 persons	191	6	17	64	73	31	335	12	80	105	114	24
5 persons	130	21	17	38	48	6	244	31	48	60	70	35
6 or more persons	83	5	4	35	7	32	208	—	26	101	44	37
Median	2.42	3.67	2.32	2.99	2.57	1.82	2.41	2.38	2.75	2.47	2.32	1.88
Total persons	3 896	248	311	1 217	1 302	818	7 215	380	1 304	2 436	2 016	1 079
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 193	35	87	298	426	347	934	22	64	192	419	237
2	20	—	7	—	13	—	209	6	43	62	72	26
3 and 4	7	—	—	—	—	—	544	62	82	250	139	11
5 to 9	31	6	5	12	8	—	287	9	74	100	73	31
10 to 49	7	—	—	—	—	7	363	25	107	117	59	55
50 or more	4	—	—	—	4	—	226	14	70	103	27	12
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	89	21	—	48	11	9	12	8	—	4	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 351	62	99	358	469	363	2 575	146	440	828	789	372
Steam or hot water system	32	5	—	3	6	18	108	6	42	16	35	9
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	429	53	45	160	129	42	937	107	204	435	147	44
Other built-in electric units	47	—	12	9	21	5	321	16	136	120	35	14
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	67	4	7	33	19	4	143	—	16	40	71	16
Other means	776	—	35	153	294	294	1 066	17	42	217	501	289
Air conditioning	666	23	82	214	226	121	848	100	219	298	127	104
Central system	119	12	39	46	12	10	424	93	159	118	37	17
1 or more individual room units	547	11	43	168	214	111	424	7	60	180	90	87
House heating fuel	1 351	62	99	358	469	363	2 575	146	440	828	789	372
Utility gas	1 160	52	65	293	413	337	1 742	75	225	486	664	292
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	79	10	7	36	13	13	87	—	5	26	23	33
Electricity	99	—	27	29	30	13	712	71	210	301	89	41
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
Other	13	—	—	—	13	—	28	—	—	9	13	6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	271	4	6	54	94	113	1 260	54	213	347	471	175
Percent below poverty level	20.1	6.5	6.1	15.1	20.0	31.1	48.9	37.0	48.4	41.9	59.7	47.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	287	—	6	73	88	120	1 088	41	169	316	415	147
\$5,000 to \$9,999	366	20	40	76	133	97	835	62	158	274	226	115
\$10,000 to \$14,999	121	4	7	44	41	25	153	17	21	56	22	37
\$15,000 to \$19,999	99	—	5	34	34	26	145	—	38	53	37	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999	193	13	19	73	53	35	134	7	22	38	29	38
\$25,000 to \$29,999	148	21	18	39	54	16	120	19	9	52	35	5
\$30,000 to \$34,999	105	4	—	5	52	44	78	—	23	31	18	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	25	—	4	14	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$50,000 or more	7	—	—	—	7	—	15	—	—	8	7	—
Median	\$10 465	\$17 188	\$11 250	\$11 705	\$10 823	\$7 781	\$6 174	\$7 105	\$7 161	\$7 042	\$4 761	\$6 598
Mean	\$12 790	\$16 018	\$13 827	\$12 698	\$13 975	\$10 516	\$8 173	\$8 895	\$8 176	\$8 897	\$7 252	\$8 229

Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Athens city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	1 351	1 193	69	89	2 575	934	209	544	287	363	226	12
Condominium housing units	25	18	7	—	50	—	—	23	5	—	22	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	563	503	17	43	596	227	28	136	61	88	52	4
15 to 24 years	9	—	—	9	42	11	—	6	—	15	10	—
25 to 34 years	79	68	—	11	301	62	9	94	45	68	23	—
35 to 44 years	102	89	6	7	85	50	—	15	5	—	15	—
45 to 64 years	224	197	11	16	139	97	7	21	5	5	4	—
65 years and over	149	149	—	—	29	7	12	—	6	—	—	4
Male householder, no wife present	249	229	20	—	411	148	61	46	41	70	45	—
15 to 24 years	19	7	12	—	93	10	6	7	14	30	26	—
25 to 34 years	32	32	—	—	140	45	21	14	27	26	7	—
35 to 44 years	12	12	—	—	34	9	11	—	—	8	6	—
45 to 64 years	103	103	—	—	89	51	7	25	—	6	—	—
65 years and over	83	75	8	—	55	33	16	—	—	—	6	—
Female householder, no husband present	539	461	32	46	1 568	559	120	362	185	205	129	8
15 to 24 years	3	—	—	3	340	48	17	78	63	92	42	—
25 to 34 years	56	34	7	15	335	104	32	106	45	40	8	—
35 to 44 years	37	37	—	—	252	61	18	81	15	45	24	8
45 to 64 years	252	208	25	19	372	177	25	77	38	21	34	—
65 years and over	191	182	—	9	269	169	28	20	24	7	21	—
Median age	56.2	57.8	47.5	39.6	36.0	50.7	39.4	33.2	29.4	27.6	33.9	43.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	114	95	7	12	908	268	61	213	74	166	118	8
1975 to 1978	155	106	24	25	974	325	99	199	139	129	79	4
1970 to 1974	190	179	—	—	316	140	13	84	32	26	21	—
1960 to 1969	405	357	16	32	197	76	23	29	36	25	8	—
1959 or earlier	487	456	22	9	180	125	13	19	6	17	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	12	6	—	—	6	—	—	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	145	36	8	16	5	61	19	—
3 rooms	24	19	5	—	539	148	44	93	43	114	97	—
4 rooms	278	257	18	3	952	380	129	193	120	92	34	4
5 rooms	538	477	5	56	606	222	13	159	72	82	50	8
6 rooms	262	229	28	5	251	92	15	83	34	14	13	—
7 or more rooms	249	211	13	25	70	50	—	—	7	—	13	—
Median	5.2	5.2	5.7	5.2	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.5	4.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 338	1 180	69	89	2 544	922	202	538	287	357	226	12
0.50 or less	794	716	40	38	1 196	509	89	149	114	223	100	12
0.51 to 1.00	497	424	22	51	1 041	323	70	305	131	104	108	—
1.01 to 1.50	30	23	7	—	215	58	11	63	42	30	11	—
1.51 or more	17	17	—	—	92	32	32	21	—	—	7	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	13	—	—	31	12	7	6	—	6	—	—
0.50 or less	13	13	—	—	27	8	7	6	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	26	6	—	—	6	—	14	—
1	75	59	12	4	673	175	60	98	44	178	118	—
2	525	488	23	14	1 231	543	119	219	139	145	54	12
3	635	537	27	71	485	152	20	157	81	35	40	—
4	103	103	—	—	95	—	10	70	10	5	—	—
5 or more	13	6	7	—	65	58	—	—	7	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	287	274	—	13	1 088	360	72	210	138	169	131	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	366	308	30	28	835	310	43	226	72	131	49	4
\$10,000 to \$12,499	121	108	—	13	153	73	16	44	—	9	11	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	99	68	14	17	145	42	19	16	46	14	8	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	193	185	8	—	134	54	25	25	16	14	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	148	120	10	18	120	52	30	12	—	21	5	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	105	105	—	—	78	21	4	11	15	5	22	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	25	7	7	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 465	\$10 336	\$13 304	\$10 673	\$6 174	\$6 858	\$8 618	\$6 131	\$5 327	\$5 801	\$4 375	\$2500—
Mean	\$12 790	\$12 726	\$15 858	\$11 270	\$8 173	\$9 218	\$10 298	\$7 079	\$7 700	\$6 812	\$7 598	\$2 793
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 351	1 193	69	89	2 575	934	209	544	287	363	226	12
Steam or hot water system	32	20	—	12	108	22	12	12	26	14	22	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	429	364	11	54	937	184	81	231	123	189	117	12
Other built-in electric units	47	42	—	5	321	49	15	94	50	72	41	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	67	62	—	5	143	57	19	26	8	20	13	—
Other means	776	705	58	13	1 066	622	82	181	80	68	33	—
Air conditioning	666	580	36	50	848	210	68	135	109	235	91	—
Central system	119	101	11	7	424	31	30	90	92	120	61	—
Vehicles available	1 053	925	52	76	1 409	513	122	264	173	227	102	8
1	531	483	20	28	1 047	391	90	213	99	191	63	—
2 or more	522	442	32	48	362	122	32	51	74	36	39	8
House heating fuel	1 351	1 193	69	89	2 575	934	209	544	287	363	226	12
Utility gas	1 160	1 040	51	69	1 742	722	176	382	164	162	136	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	79	58	6	15	87	77	—	—	—	6	—	4
Electricity	99	89	5	5	712	112	33	162	118	189	90	8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Other	13	6	7	—	28	23	—	—	5	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	1 351	1 193	69	89	2 568	934	202	544	287	363	226	12
Utility gas	654	572	41	41	1 511	577	128	383	153	138	132	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	23	18	—	5	59	29	—	—	8	14	4	4
Electricity	674	603	28	43	984	322	74	153	126	211	90	8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	14	6	—	8	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	991	866	57	68	1 733	587	154	455	216	193	124	4
With own children under 18 years	354	278	33	43	1 182	370	83	340	177	132	80	—
With own children under 6 years	93	75	—	18	696	191	42	199	115	100	49	—
Female householder, no husband present	318	261	32	25	1 072	333	113	307	142	105	72	—
With own children under 18 years	122	77	20	25	814	228	72	248	126	87	53	—
With own children under 6 years	13	13	—	—	470	105	31	144	90	70	30	—
Nonfamily householder	360	327	12	21	842	347	55	89	71	170	102	8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	271	252	6	13	1 260	416	92	282	144	185	133	8
Percent below poverty level	20.1	21.1	8.7	14.6	48.9	44.5	44.0	51.8	50.2	51.0	58.8	66.7

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Athens city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	1 351	328	377	242	191	130	37	30	16	2.42	3 896
Nonrelatives present	69	—	32	14	11	7	—	5	—	2.68	255
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	24	19	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.13	36
4 rooms	278	83	126	37	17	5	—	5	5	1.94	607
5 rooms	538	142	118	116	78	59	13	5	7	2.58	1 511
6 rooms	262	39	85	53	44	19	15	7	—	2.63	857
7 rooms	140	21	27	36	34	22	—	—	—	3.11	456
8 or more rooms	109	24	16	—	18	25	9	13	4	4.31	429
Median	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.2	4.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 338	315	377	242	191	130	37	30	16	2.44	3 880
1.00 or less	1 291	315	377	242	191	125	24	13	4	2.38	3 523
1.01 to 1.50	30	—	—	—	—	5	13	12	—	6.27	240
1.51 or more	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	12	8.20	117
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	16
1.00 or less	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	16
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 193	306	338	215	167	103	32	16	16	2.36	3 336
2 or more	69	5	21	17	6	6	—	14	—	3.00	259
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	89	17	18	10	18	21	5	—	—	3.45	301
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 116	270	324	215	162	81	32	16	16	2.39	3 107
Less than \$10,000	196	50	68	37	12	5	4	16	4	2.21	635
\$10,000 to \$19,999	404	127	95	95	58	—	22	—	7	2.29	772
\$20,000 to \$29,999	250	38	85	30	48	38	6	—	5	2.57	881
\$30,000 to \$39,999	146	17	32	43	29	25	—	—	—	3.06	498
\$40,000 to \$49,999	62	28	29	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.60	115
\$50,000 to \$59,999	26	—	15	5	6	—	—	—	—	2.37	77
\$60,000 to \$79,999	22	—	—	—	9	13	—	—	—	4.65	121
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	8
Median	\$18 700	\$15 700	\$19 900	\$15 600	\$21 200	\$26 300	\$18 900	\$10000—	\$12 900	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	1 351	328	377	242	191	130	37	30	16	2.42	3 896
Median income	\$10 465	\$4 130	\$8 891	\$12 035	\$18 092	\$16 667	\$20 750	\$28 750	\$21 071	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.8	27.0	16.7	14.8	13.2	20.1	16.3	10—	12.9	...	...
With a mortgage	18.8	27.1	17.6	16.5	18.8	19.2	22.0	—	12.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	16.4	26.9	16.2	13.4	10—	22.5	10—	10—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	271	153	58	29	19	7	—	5	—	1.39	...
Median income	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 214	\$2500—	\$6 250	\$8 750	—	\$3 750	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	42.2	41.9	29.6	50+	19.1	—	—	50+	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	36.7	39.7	28.9	26.9	17.5	—	—	50+	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	2 575	756	587	445	335	244	114	45	49	2.41	7 215
Nonrelatives present	189	—	61	73	23	22	—	6	4	2.96	721
ROOMS											
1 room	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.50	17
2 rooms	145	83	19	43	—	—	—	—	—	1.37	258
3 rooms	539	294	119	43	37	27	5	7	7	1.42	1 075
4 rooms	952	256	286	207	102	47	31	5	18	2.27	2 591
5 rooms	606	90	131	122	122	94	40	—	7	3.17	1 888
6 rooms	251	27	26	22	74	51	24	14	13	4.18	970
7 or more rooms	70	—	—	8	—	25	14	19	4	5.64	416
Median	4.1	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.7	5.0	5.0	6.3	4.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 544	735	581	445	335	240	114	45	49	2.42	7 150
1.00 or less	2 237	735	575	402	298	170	38	19	—	2.17	5 427
1.01 to 1.50	215	—	—	43	37	43	71	14	7	5.14	1 097
1.51 or more	92	—	6	—	—	27	5	12	42	7.17	626
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	21	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	1.24	65
1.00 or less	27	21	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.14	36
1.01 to 1.50	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	5.00	29
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	934	329	207	114	104	73	51	31	25	2.17	2 609
2	209	37	76	36	21	18	—	—	21	2.39	641
3 and 4	544	78	83	142	109	83	21	—	3	3.28	1 688
5 to 9	287	71	61	58	33	34	23	7	—	2.70	835
10 to 49	363	158	85	52	53	4	11	—	—	1.79	860
50 or more	226	75	71	43	15	7	8	7	—	2.04	562
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	12	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.25	20
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 452	689	564	437	319	235	114	45	49	2.45	7 047
Less than \$100	761	209	161	138	113	73	31	19	17	2.58	2 060
\$100 to \$149	560	138	119	100	83	78	30	7	7	2.73	1 813
\$150 to \$199	594	198	107	122	86	36	13	7	25	2.43	1 777
\$200 to \$249	248	86	66	43	11	23	11	8	—	2.08	591
\$250 to \$299	143	23	55	18	26	16	5	—	—	2.38	388
\$300 to \$349	35	13	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.70	58
\$350 to \$399	23	6	—	8	—	—	9	—	—	3.19	65
\$400 to \$499	38	—	6	8	—	9	15	—	—	5.06	183
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	50	16	28	—	—	—	—	6	—	1.82	112
Median	\$138	\$146	\$146	\$143	\$119	\$109	\$137	\$141	\$151	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 575	756	587	445	335	244	114	45	49	2.41	7 215
Median income	\$6 174	\$4 268	\$6 081	\$6 267	\$6 925	\$8 250	\$13 056	\$14 750	\$11 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.9	31.4	24.5	23.4	20.7	17.3	20.0	10—	15.4	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 260	394	251	204	184	118	53	18	38	2.44	...
Median income	\$2 879	\$2500—	\$2 554	\$3 142	\$2 898	\$4 896	\$8 257	\$4 375	\$10 192	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	32.9	47.3	37.7	40.9	28.4	23.1	20.6	10—	19.3	...	...

Table B—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Athens city	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		
	9	79	102	224	149	83	19	32	12	103	83	3	56	37	252	191	56.2				
Owner-occupied housing units	1 351																				
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
1 person	328																				63.7
2 persons	377																				57.7
3 persons	242																				48.0
4 persons	191																				48.8
5 persons	130																				46.8
6 or more persons	83																				46.8
Median	2.42																				...
Total persons	3 896																				...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 338																				56.3
1.01 or more persons per room	47																				48.6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13																				...
1.01 or more persons per room	—																				...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 116																				57.9
With a mortgage	512																				48.0
Less than 15 percent	171																				57.1
15 to 19 percent	108																				47.6
20 to 24 percent	92																				43.7
25 to 29 percent	65																				52.5
30 to 34 percent	8																				56.0
35 percent or more	64																				...
Not computed	—																				...
Median	18.8																				...
Net mortgage	604																				55.9
Less than 10 percent	193																				59.0
10 to 14 percent	77																				69.2
15 to 19 percent	81																				73.0
20 to 24 percent	37																				73.9
25 to 29 percent	23																				58.8
30 to 34 percent	95																				70.8
35 percent or more	23																				56.6
Not computed	—																				...
Median	16.4																				...
Renter-occupied housing units	2 575																				36.0
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
1 person	756																				49.6
2 persons	587																				31.7
3 persons	445																				31.6
4 persons	335																				30.6
5 persons	244																				42.1
6 or more persons	208																				39.0
Median	2.41																				...
Total persons	7 215																				...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 544																				35.8
1.01 or more persons per room	307																				38.6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	31																				65.9
1.01 or more persons per room	4																				67.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 452																				35.0
Less than 15 percent	357																				36.3
15 to 19 percent	316																				38.3
20 to 24 percent	373																				31.2
25 to 29 percent	242																				36.3
30 to 34 percent	197																				30.0
35 to 39 percent	204																				30.2
40 to 49 percent	438																				40.7
50 percent or more	125																				34.8
Not computed	—																				...
Median	23.9																				...

Table B—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Athens city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	328	120	5	19	—	48	48	208	—	5	8	93	102
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	315	111	5	19	—	39	48	204	—	5	8	93	98
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	9	—	—	—	9	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	306	115	—	19	—	48	48	191	—	5	8	85	93
2 or more	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	8	9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	188	60	—	—	—	12	48	128	—	—	—	52	76
\$5,000 to \$9,999	92	34	5	5	—	24	—	58	—	5	—	35	18
\$10,000 to \$12,499	17	9	—	9	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
\$12,500 to \$14,999	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	21	13	—	5	—	8	—	8	—	—	8	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 130	\$5 000	\$6 250	\$11 250	—	\$6 667	\$2500—	\$3 846	—	\$8 750	\$18 750	\$4 276	\$3 106
Mean	\$5 742	\$6 660	\$5 005	\$12 191	—	\$8 628	\$2 676	\$5 213	—	\$8 760	\$19 415	\$4 624	\$4 462
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	270	103	—	14	—	41	48	167	—	—	8	85	74
With a mortgage	72	37	—	14	—	23	—	35	—	—	8	23	4
Less than \$200	55	37	—	14	—	23	—	18	—	—	—	14	4
\$200 to \$249	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$250 to \$299	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$152	\$128	—	\$139	—	\$116	—	\$197	—	—	\$425	\$175	\$175
Not mortgaged	198	66	—	—	—	18	48	132	—	—	—	62	70
Less than \$50	46	9	—	—	—	9	—	37	—	—	—	17	20
\$50 to \$74	44	25	—	—	—	9	16	19	—	—	—	5	14
\$75 to \$99	53	13	—	—	—	4	9	40	—	—	—	25	15
\$100 to \$124	39	9	—	—	—	5	4	30	—	—	—	9	21
\$125 to \$149	10	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Median	\$79	\$74	—	—	—	\$75	\$73	\$81	—	—	—	\$84	\$77
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	27.0	22.5	—	18.9	—	14.7	34.4	28.3	—	—	27.5	32.8	26.0
With a mortgage	27.1	17.9	—	18.9	—	16.9	—	41.0	—	—	27.5	45.0	50+
Not mortgaged	26.9	31.9	—	—	—	12.8	34.4	26.1	—	—	—	28.5	25.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	153	52	—	—	—	12	40	101	—	—	—	52	49
Percent below poverty level	46.6	43.3	—	—	—	25.0	83.3	48.6	—	—	—	55.9	48.0
Renter-occupied housing units	756	286	52	123	13	50	48	470	84	53	29	130	174
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	735	280	52	123	13	44	48	455	84	53	29	130	159
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	6	—	—	—	6	—	15	—	—	—	—	15
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	329	106	4	40	5	24	33	223	—	31	—	68	124
2	37	30	—	14	—	7	9	7	—	—	—	—	7
3 and 4	78	34	7	14	—	13	—	44	8	6	4	20	6
5 to 9	71	28	6	22	—	—	—	43	8	8	—	12	15
10 to 49	158	70	30	26	8	6	—	88	43	8	9	21	7
50 or more	75	18	5	7	—	—	6	57	25	—	8	9	15
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	443	97	17	6	—	26	48	346	42	14	16	119	155
\$5,000 to \$9,999	238	114	24	58	13	19	—	124	42	39	13	11	19
\$10,000 to \$12,499	27	27	4	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	30	30	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11	11	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 268	\$7 792	\$7 794	\$9 816	\$8 750	\$4 904	\$2 931	\$3 138	\$5 000	\$6 008	\$2500—	\$2 632	\$2 536
Mean	\$5 064	\$7 535	\$8 147	\$9 682	\$8 834	\$6 363	\$2 241	\$3 560	\$4 652	\$6 303	\$5 005	\$2 494	\$2 752
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	689	266	48	123	13	50	32	423	84	53	29	114	143
Less than \$100	209	35	—	—	—	20	15	174	—	14	8	75	77
\$100 to \$149	138	48	—	19	5	13	11	90	—	6	12	20	52
\$150 to \$199	198	119	43	62	8	6	—	79	43	9	9	12	6
\$200 to \$249	86	46	5	30	—	5	6	40	25	8	—	7	—
\$250 to \$299	23	7	—	7	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	13	5	—	5	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	8	—	—	8
Median	\$146	\$165	\$176	\$184	\$162	\$108	\$121	\$110	\$199	\$163	\$108	\$75	\$79
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	31.4	28.1	31.0	24.3	20.9	27.0	50+	35.4	47.5	34.7	50+	35.9	27.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	394	78	11	—	—	19	48	316	33	8	16	112	147
Percent below poverty level	52.1	27.3	21.2	—	—	38.0	100.0	67.2	39.3	15.1	55.2	86.2	84.5

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by “(CDP),” meaning “census designated place.” In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by “(U),” meaning “unincorporated place.”

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP’s appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP’s). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA’s are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area’s main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA’s are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA’s may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into “inside central city (or cities)” and “outside central city (or cities).” The housing units outside SMSA’s constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for “Central Cities of SMSA’s” are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA’s include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA’s are those named in the titles of the SMSA’s,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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		The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal	

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units “Vacant for sale only” and “Vacant for rent.”

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered “For sale only,” including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered “For sale only.”

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered “For rent,” and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is “Owner occupied” if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as “Renter occupied,” including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder—Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder—Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data

—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . . C-1

Armed Forces. C-1

Crews of Merchant Vessels C-1

Persons Away at School C-1

Persons in Institutions C-1

Persons Away From Their
Residence on Census Day C-1

Americans Abroad. C-2

Citizens of Foreign Countries. . . C-2

DATA COLLECTION

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder	
Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Black Race</i>
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Renter</i>
	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Rent Categories</i>
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.1	1.0	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.1	0.6
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.9	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.9	0.9	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA -----

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's**

Athens city-----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
47 688	17.9
15 526	15.3

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished** this grade (or year) only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for individual well.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term person in column 1 refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28–H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30–H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark **Local** government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons).
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name First name Middle initial	Last name First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday: 1 8 0 0 1 9 1 1 b. Month of birth: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Jan.—Mar. Apr.—June July—Sept. Oct.—Dec. <input checked="" type="radio"/>	a. Age at last birthday: 1 8 0 0 1 9 1 1 b. Month of birth: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Jan.—Mar. Apr.—June July—Sept. Oct.—Dec. <input type="radio"/>	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
	CENSUS USE ONLY A. 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 N O O	CENSUS USE ONLY A. 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 N O O	

**NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	Middle initial
First name	
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Other relative
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) <input type="radio"/> Print tribe	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 30px; margin: 0 auto;"></div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 30px; margin: 0 auto;"></div>
b. Month of birth	
<input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended:	
<input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten <input type="radio"/> Elementary through high school (grade or year) <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <input type="radio"/> Never attended school—Skip question 10	
<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 2 rooms ☐ 3 rooms ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 7 rooms ☐ 8 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

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A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		Occupied <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation Vacant <input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere Group quarters <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation	C1. Is this unit for — <input type="radio"/> Year round use <input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D. C2. Vacancy status <input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use <input type="radio"/> Other vacant C3. Is this unit boarded up? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months <input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years <input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
				E. Indicators 1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return 2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENS. USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories 	b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? <p>a. Electricity</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</p> <p><i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used</p> <p>b. Gas</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</p> <p><i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used</p> <p>c. Water</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</p> <p><i>Yearly cost</i></p> <p>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</p> <p><i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p>	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 																														
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 																														
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No 	H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles 																														
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 																														

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
	S.S.	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>		S.S.	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>		S.S.	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
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7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
	S.S.	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>						
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	No	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>						

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p>-----</p> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: small;">Last name First name Middle initial</p> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>-----</p> <p style="font-size: x-small;">Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p>-----</p> <p style="font-size: x-small;">(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p>-----</p> <p style="font-size: x-small;">(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: -----</p> <p>(2) County: -----</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: -----</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <table style="width: 100%; font-size: x-small;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80%;">a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">Yes</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>20. If this person is a female —</p> <p>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</p> <p>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</p> <table style="width: 100%; font-size: x-small;"> <tr> <td style="width: 10%;">None</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1</td> <td style="width: 10%;">2</td> <td style="width: 10%;">3</td> <td style="width: 10%;">4</td> <td style="width: 10%;">5</td> <td style="width: 10%;">6</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">7</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> <td style="text-align: center;">10</td> <td style="text-align: center;">11</td> <td style="text-align: center;">12</td> <td style="text-align: center;">or more</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?</p> <p>(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)</p> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>	a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	Yes	No	b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	None	1	2	3	4	5	6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	7	8	9	10	11	12	or more	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: x-small;">Skip to 25</p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Hours <input type="text"/></p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) -----</p> <p style="font-size: x-small;">If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. -----</p> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p>d. County -----</p> <p>e. State ----- f. ZIP Code -----</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Minutes <input type="text"/></p> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> -----</p> <p style="font-size: x-small;">If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</p>
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	Yes	No																																					
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																					
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																					
None	1	2	3	4	5	6																																	
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																	
7	8	9	10	11	12	or more																																	
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																	

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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.				
1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
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6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
7	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
8	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
9	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2		CENSUS USE	31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?		CENSUS USE ONLY		
c. When going to work last week, did this person usually — <input type="radio"/> Drive alone — Skip to 28 <input type="radio"/> Drive others only <input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only		21b.	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to 31d		31b.	31c.	31d.
d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week? <input type="radio"/> 2 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 7 or more		I	b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979? Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.		1	2	3
After answering 24d, skip to 28.		II	Weeks		4	5	6
25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?		III	c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?		7	8	9
<input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff <input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc. <input type="radio"/> No		IV	Hours		10	11	12
26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?		22b.	d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?		13	14	15
<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 27		I	Weeks		16	17	18
b. Could this person have taken a job last week?		II	32. Income in 1979 — Fill circles and print dollar amounts. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.		19	20	21
<input type="radio"/> No, already has a job <input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill <input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.) <input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job <input checked="" type="radio"/>		III	During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?		22	23	24
27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?		IV	If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?		25	26	27
1980 1978 1970 to 1974 1979 1975 to 1977 1969 or earlier		A B C	a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.		28	29	30
Skip to 31d		D E F	Yes → \$.00		31	32	33
28—30. Current or most recent job activity Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.		G H J	No (Annual amount — Dollars)		34	35	36
28. Industry		K L M	b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.		37	38	39
a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.		NW	Yes → \$.00		40	41	42
(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)			No (Annual amount — Dollars)		43	44	45
b. What kind of business or industry was this? Describe the activity at location where employed.			c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.		46	47	48
(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)			Yes → \$.00		49	50	51
c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)			No (Annual amount — Dollars)		52	53	54
Manufacturing Retail trade Wholesale trade Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)		AF	d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.		55	56	57
29. Occupation		NW	Yes → \$.00		58	59	60
a. What kind of work was this person doing?		N P Q	No (Annual amount — Dollars)		61	62	63
(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)		R S T	e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .		64	65	66
b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?		U V W	Yes → \$.00		67	68	69
(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)		X Y Z	No (Annual amount — Dollars)		70	71	72
30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)			f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .		73	74	75
Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions <input checked="" type="radio"/> Federal government employee <input type="radio"/> State government employee <input type="radio"/> Local government employee (city, county, etc.) <input type="radio"/> Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm — Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/> Own business incorporated <input type="radio"/> Working without pay in family business or farm <input type="radio"/>			g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.		76	77	78
			Yes → \$.00		79	80	81
			No (Annual amount — Dollars)		82	83	84
			33. What was this person's total income in 1979? Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses. If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.		85	86	87
			\$.00		88	89	90
			(Annual amount — Dollars)		91	92	93
			OR None		94	95	96

➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance— This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports— These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports— These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports— These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide— This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History— This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations— This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations— This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme— This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1— This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2— This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3— This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

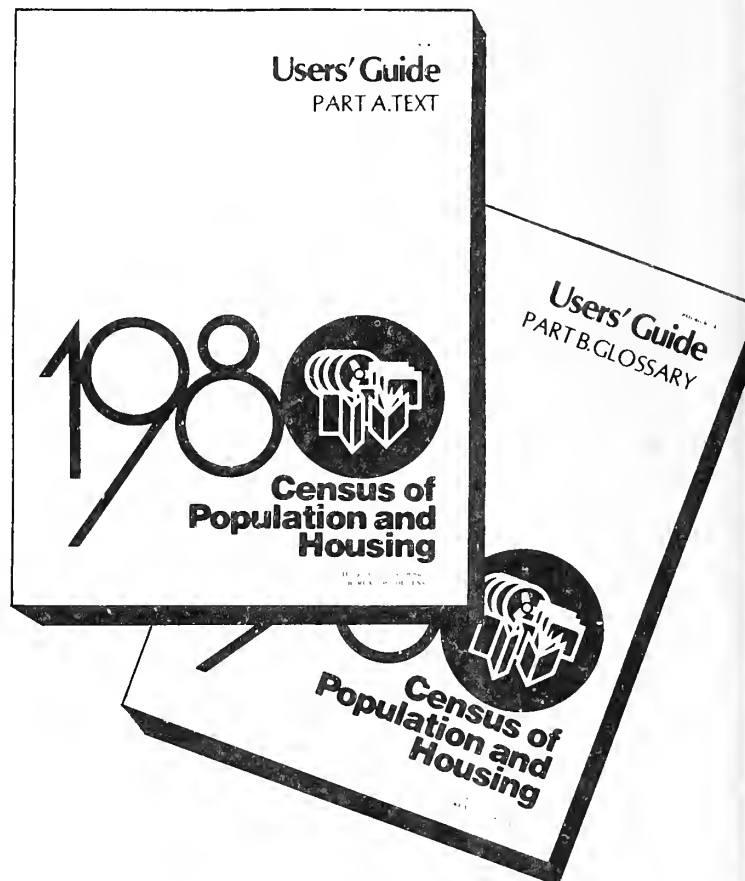
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

Census HD 7293 .A56x
1983 v.2 pt.76 c.2
Census of housing (1980).
1930 census of housing.

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